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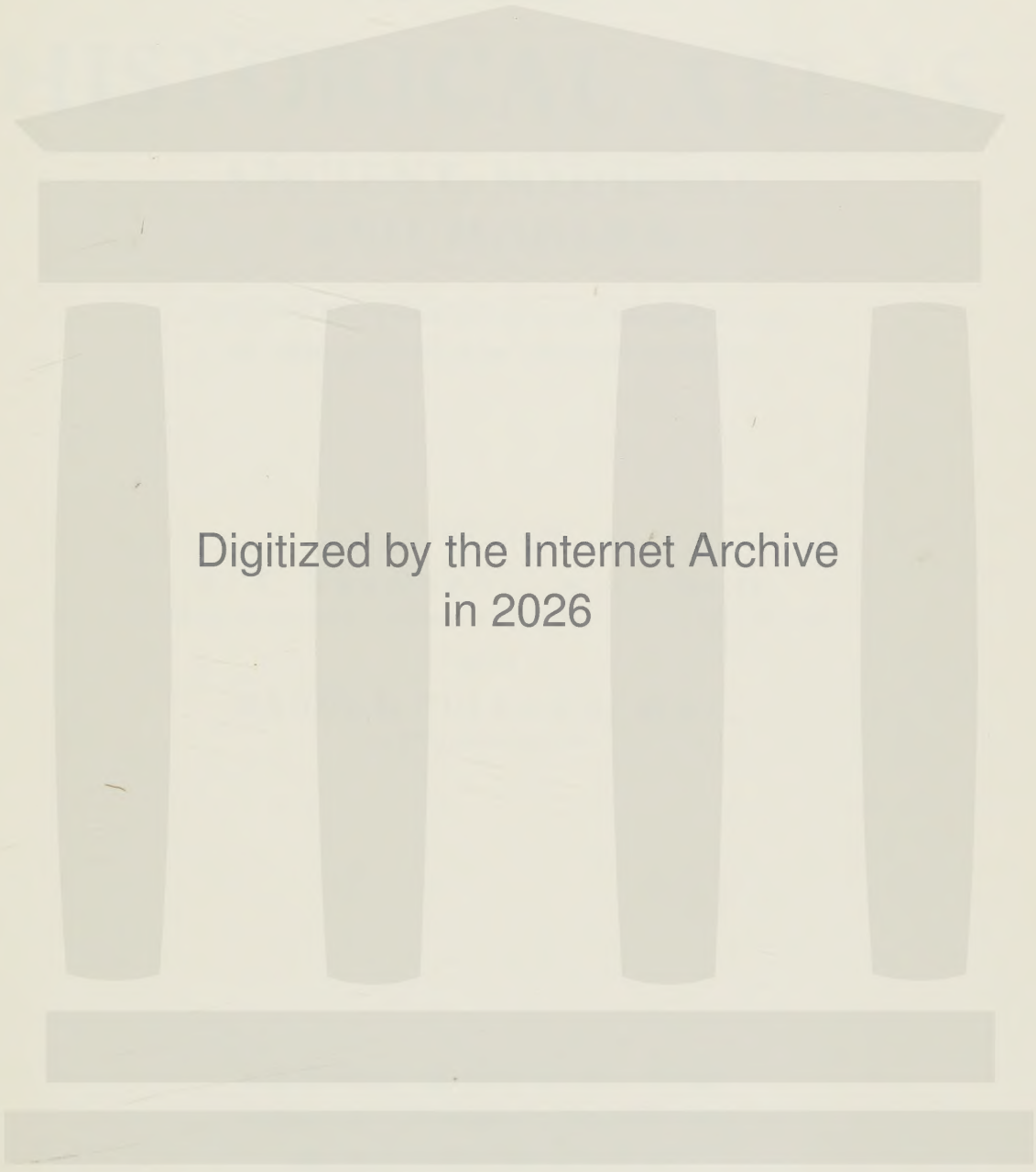

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MUIR'S HISTORICAL ATLAS

ANCIENT, MEDIEVAL AND MODERN

Comprising Muir's Atlas of Ancient and Classical History and Muir's Historical Atlas—Medieval and Modern

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INTRODUCTION

THE ANCIENT WORLD

Plate 1 shows the area within which the whole drama of ancient history was played—the development not only of the civilisation of the West, upon which our attention is mainly concentrated, but of the remote and independent civilisations of China and India. But by far the greater part of the area shown on this map—the whole of northern Europe and Asia and the whole of Africa south of the Atlas mountains, except the narrow valley of the Nile—was practically untouched by the influence of the various civilisations, and was known to them, vaguely, as the region from which incursions of barbarians broke into the more civilised regions.

The small maps at the foot of the page give a diagrammatic illustration of the expansion of human knowledge about the earth's surface among the Greeks and Romans between the time of Herodotus (c. 450 B.C.) and the time of Ptolemy (c. 150 A.D.). Herodotus knew of the existence of India, but knew nothing of its shape, and the great civilisation of China lay altogether beyond his horizon. Ptolemy knew that China existed, but no more than that. The expansion of knowledge about the world and its peoples among the Greeks and Romans was thus very slight during the six centuries covered by these diagrams.

The beginnings of civilisation in the western part of the region covered by the main map took place in the two riverine districts of Egypt and Mesopotamia. The relations between these two regions are more clearly illustrated in **Plate 3.** They were brought into contact with one another at an early date ; the wanderings of Abraham ranged from Ur of the Chaldees, which was probably the chief centre of the Sumerian or Euphratic civilisation, through Syria to Egypt. Which of these two centres of development was the older, scholars are not yet ready to affirm with confidence. They probably had independent beginnings, but contributed something to each other's development. Excavators are beginning to reveal to us a third riverine civilisation, on the lower Indus, which was probably an offshoot from Sumer, but it seems to have had almost no influence upon the development of Indian civilisation, which seems to have been of much later origin. In distant China another riverine civilisation grew up, in the basins of the Hwang-ho and (later) of the Yang-tse-kiang. No direct contact seems to be traceable between the civilisation of China and those of Egypt and Babylonia. Isolated by the huge mountain-mass which is shown on the map, and by the great deserts of the north-east, the marvellous civilisation of China seems to have had from the first an isolated existence, though its influence spread over the Indo-China peninsula to the south-west of China, and over Japan, Korea and Manchuria in the north.

In the west, the riverine stage of civilisation was followed by a marine stage, when first the Minoans (whose brilliant civilisation has only recently been discovered,) and later the Phœnicians, the Greeks and (to some extent) the Etruscans made the Mediterranean the centre of the rising European civilisation, which was to be unified by the conquests of Rome. Throughout the "classical" era, and down to the great discoveries of the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries, the Mediterranean and the countries bordering upon it remained the arena of western civilisation ; these lands are, indeed, the only part of the wide area shown in the main map of which the classical geographers had any real knowledge.

Meanwhile, from Egypt, and still more from Babylonia, the impetus to progress in civilisation had passed to the uplands of the Near East : to the Hittites and the Lydians in Asia Minor, to the Assyrians in upper Mesopotamia, to the Persians and the Medians on the high ground that looks down upon Mesopotamia in the East. Here arose huge but short-lived empires which strove for the control of the Fertile Crescent that curves round the Syrian deserts from Palestine to Mesopotamia. With these wide empires first the Greeks and then the Romans were brought into contact and conflict ; and it was in struggles against them that the nascent European system of freedom-under-law underwent its first ordeals. For a time, under Alexander and his successors, this wide region of the Near East was brought under the influence of the European civilisation. But this influence was short-lived. The Romans only succeeded in preserving control over the western fringes of this area. But this was enough to ensure that Christianity, born in Palestine, should be one of the most powerful moulding influences in the development of the European civilisation.

As for India, the real beginning of her distinctive civilisation may be traced to the coming of the Aryans, about 2,000 years before Christ. But this civilisation, though it was temporarily influenced by the coming of Alexander, and by a series of barbarian irruptions from Central Asia, had its own independent existence, almost as isolated as that of China. There was, indeed, always a thin stream of trade between India and Europe, and an intermittent trickle even from China to Europe ; but the European civilisation in effect knew nothing of the great civilisations of the East, at any rate until the later middle ages.

If by the "Ancients" we mean the Greeks and the Romans, the world really known to them was but a small fragment of the wide area represented in this map.

Plate 2 illustrates the ancient civilisations of the Near East which preceded the rise of Greek and Roman civilisation. The date 1400 B.C. is chosen for the first map, 2*a*, because by that date the main powers of the Near East had got themselves into position. (1) *Egypt*, whose records date back to at least 4,000 B.C., had reached a great height of development in the Early and Middle Kingdoms before 2000 B.C. Its development had then been interrupted by the conquest of the Hyksos (c. 1800–1600), who were probably Hittites (*see* below) with a following of Semitic tribes. The expulsion of the Hyksos (1580 B.C.) was followed by a great imperialist period, when Egypt conquered Nubia and Syria, especially under Thutmose III., c. 1500 B.C. The Egyptian empire was at the height of its power under Amenhotep III. at the date of the map ; all the Semitic tribes of Syria were obedient to it ; and the other empires were all in relation with it. (2) In *Babylonia* the beginnings of civilisation were as ancient as in Egypt. The Sumerians, a non-Semitic people who lived near the mouth of the Euphrates, had invented cuneiform writing, which was adopted by all the peoples of the Near

East. Their power was subsequently merged in that of the Semitic Akkadians of Babylonia, whose empire reached its height under the great codifier Hammurabi, c. 2200 B.C.—the Amraphel of Genesis and the contemporary of Abraham. But the development of Babylon, like that of Egypt, had been checked by a barbarian irruption—that of the Aryan Kassites (c. 1800–1200 B.C.): on all sides the barbarian irruptions of c. 1800 B.C. mark an epoch like the later barbarian irruptions into the Roman Empire. (3) The *Semitic* peoples, who probably sprang from Arabia, occupied the whole area (coloured green on the map) from the mountains of Persia and Armenia to the Mediterranean: a wide crescent of settled ground, from Palestine through Mesopotamia to the Persian gulf, curving round the great desert whence Bedouin movements continually sprang. Apart from Babylonia, the greatest of the Semitic peoples were the *Assyrians*, who were beginning to be active at the date of the map, and were later (*see* 2*d*) to unite nearly the whole Semitic area under their rule; the *Amorites*, who stretched from Syria into Northern Mesopotamia; the *Canaanites*, who occupied the coastlands of Syria, and were beginning to be active in trade in the Phoenician cities; and a multitude of smaller tribes, among whom the Habiru (? Hebrews) are mentioned as giving trouble in the Amarna letters. The Semitic peoples drew their civilisation partly from Babylon, partly from Egypt, and linked the two. (4) The *Hittite* empire, whose greatness has only recently been disclosed by archaeological research, had its centre in south-east Asia Minor (Cappadocia) and the Taurus mountains, whence they waged frequent war against the

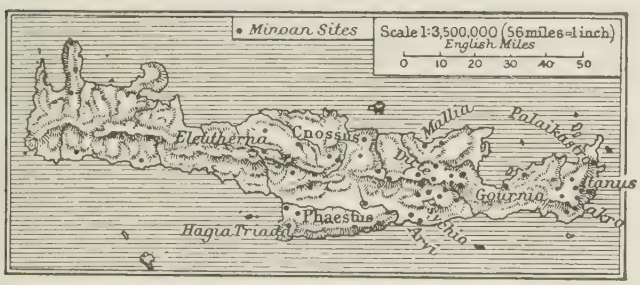


FIG. 1.—THE MINOAN CENTRES IN CRETE

Egyptians and other Powers. Their greatness was at its height at the date of the map, 1400 B.C. They had only recently emerged, and had probably been the chief disturbing factor in the irruptions of c. 1800 B.C. There were also scattered Hittite tribes in Syria and Palestine: Abraham bought his grave from a Hittite clan. It is not known to what stock the Hittites belonged, but they were not Semites. Their neighbours and rivals were the people of *Mitanni*, in North Mesopotamia—an Indo-European tribe, probably related to the Medes. (5) In Crete and the Aegean Sea a brilliant civilisation, known as *Minoan*, was at its height at the date of the map. Its existence has only been disclosed in the twentieth century by archaeological research. The Minoans were not Greeks; their downfall was probably due to the invasions of the Greeks from the north; but Greek civilisation owed much to them. *Cnossus*, in Crete, was the centre of a sea-empire of which Greek legends and Egyptian monuments preserve traces. *Mycenae* in European Greece was a secondary centre of Minoan civilisation, and *Troy* (2*c*), at the mouth of the Dardanelles, was another. The influence of the Minoans spread as far west as Sicily and South Italy, where their relics have been discovered.

The second map, 2*b*, illustrates the geography of Greece as it is described by Homer, for the period of the Trojan War (c. 1200 B.C.). The first wave of Greek conquest, that of the "Achaeans," had displaced the Minoan kingdom, while still keeping its Greek centre, Mycenae, as its capital; and the Trojan War was an expedition of all the Achaean chiefs. The second wave of Greek conquest, that of the Dorians (c. 1000 B.C.) brought about a complete reconstruction of the political geography of Greece, which governed the great age of Greek history. The Homeric poems (? c. 850 B.C.) preserve the memory of the older geography, here represented.

The third map, 2*d*, shows, at its height, the empire of the Assyrians, who were the dominating factor in the Near East from c. 1000 B.C. to c. 600 B.C., the older Powers of Egypt, Babylonia, and the Hittites having fallen into decrepitude. Between the date of the first map on this plate, and the date of this, the Israelites had settled in Palestine, and had reached the culminating point of their power in the empire of David (c. 1000 B.C.: *see* **Plate 4**). The history of the divided kingdoms of Israel and Judah was dominated by the struggle against Assyria, which forms the background of the greater part of the Old Testament. The great age of Assyrian history began with Tiglath-Pileser III. (745), and reached its height under Sennacherib (705) and Esarhaddon (681). These monarchs ruled over the whole of Mesopotamia and Syria, thus uniting the whole Semitic stock outside Arabia; they also occupied Egypt for a time. Their most dangerous enemies were, in the north, the *Medes* (Indo-European peoples in the uplands of Iran), the kingdom of *Urartu* (in Armenia: another ancient Power recently rescued from oblivion by archaeology); and in the south the ancient realm of *Elam*, and the *Chaldaeans* who were reviving the civilisation of ancient Babylonia. At the end of the seventh century B.C. the Medes and the Chaldeans united and rapidly overwhelmed Assyria (fall of Nineveh, 612 B.C.), which was more completely ruined than any other empire in history. For a short time a Chaldacan Empire took the place of the Assyrians, reaching its height under Nebuchadnezzar (605 B.C.); while the Medes extended their conquests in the north, and overthrew the empire of *Phrygia*, which had been built up in central Asia Minor by invaders from Europe. But both the Median and the Chaldaean empires were short-lived; in the middle of the sixth century both were overthrown and incorporated by Cyrus in the vast Persian empire (*see* **Plate 5***b*).

Plate 3. This map gives a fuller treatment of the region in which the first civilisations arose, and the lands between them. It shows, in brown, the wide desert regions which separated Babylonia from Egypt—the most difficult of geographical obstacles to intercourse. The deserts were, of course, crossed by caravan routes, using the oases, some of which are marked on the map. Round them curves the Fertile Crescent, with its agricultural (green) and pastoral (yellow) regions, which was the home of the chief Semitic peoples. A glance at this map is enough to show why Palestine was the inevitable clash-point in the constantly renewed conflict between the Egyptian Empire and the successive empires of the Euphrates and Tigris valleys—Babylonia, Assyria, Persia; and why Megiddo was the natural scene of their Armageddon.

The second map (3*b*) illustrates in greater detail the area of the Egyptian Empire; though it is necessary to check this map by the main map, which shows how narrow was

the peopled region of Egypt south of the delta, and how inaccessible except from the north. Egypt, indeed, may be compared to a lily, with the well watered region of the delta as the flower, the Nile valley as the stem, and the region of the Fayoum, round lake Moeris, as a bud. The true Egypt—occupied by a white-skinned people who gave birth to the Egyptian civilisation—extended only as far south as the First Cataract, where "Nubia," the land of black-skinned peoples, began. During the period of the Egyptian Empire's greatest power, its sway was extended as far southwards as the Sixth Cataract, but this region (part of the modern Sudan) was never fully incorporated in Egypt. The flat and well-watered lands of the delta never played so great a part in history as the narrow valley of the river; and there was always a clear distinction between Upper Egypt, with its capital at Thebes (temples of Karnak) and Lower and Middle Egypt, with its capital at Memphis (modern Cairo, where the pyramids declare the greatness of its rulers). But these two regions were, according to legend, united as early as the First Dynasty, perhaps 5,000 years B.C. Lower Egypt controlled the western part of the Sinai Peninsula, with its copper and turquoise mines; upper Egypt had ports on the Red Sea, whence trade was carried on in gold, gems, spices and hides. From the ports of the delta trade was carried on with the peoples of Syria and the western Mediterranean, including the Greeks. Protected by the desert and the sea, Egypt could live an isolated life in security. The ambitions of her rulers tempted them to conquer an external empire, and for about 500 years, from the 17th to the 12th century B.C., they controlled most of Syria, and gave civilisation to its peoples. But this empire was broken by the attacks of the Hittites from the north, and of the "peoples of the sea" (probably Minoans) a section of whom, known as the Philistines, were allowed to settle on the coast of Palestine, under the nominal suzerainty of the Pharaohs. After this period of imperialism, Egypt was the victim of successive conquests, first by the Assyrians, then by the Persians, then by Alexander the Great and his Macedonians, and ultimately by the Romans. Egypt was drawn into the common life of the Mediterranean world, and her great Greek port in the Mediterranean, Alexandria, became one of the principal centres of Greek thought and later of Christianity. Her own civilisation became stagnant, though she contributed to the ferment of mystical religious thought which marked the first century of the Christian era. But through all these conquests the life of her people went on unchangingly.

Plate 4 illustrates the history of the Israelites down to the time of Christ.

The first map illustrates the slow conquest of parts of Palestine by the tribes of Israel, and their long struggles with the Semitic Canaanites, whom they gradually absorbed, and with the non-Semitic Philistines. Their piecemeal conquests divided them into four separate blocks. Two tribes, Judah and Simeon, seem to have come in from the southern desert: Simeon melted away among the Bedouin tribes; Judah had a hard struggle to establish a foothold on the high ground above the Dead Sea, and could not even conquer Jerusalem from the Canaanites until the time of David. The other tribes entered the country from the east of the Jordan; the tribes of Reuben and Gad, and half of the tribe of Manasseh settled on the further side of Jordan and formed a second block. The most powerful tribes—Ephraim, Benjamin and half of Manasseh—occupied the highlands round Mounts Ebal and Gerizim, with Shechem as their holy place, but only slowly conquered the fertile plain of Jezreel and the sea coast. In the north—in Galilee and northwards—the four tribes of Dan, Naphtali, Issachar and Zebulun established themselves with difficulty. First Ephraim, under Gideon and Abimelech, then Benjamin, under Saul, strove to bring these divided clans under a single control, and to keep the surrounding tribes at bay. Finally, about 980, Judah under David established for the first time the unity of the Children of Israel.

The second map illustrates (*a*) the consolidated kingdom of David, with its capital in the recently conquered city of Jerusalem, and its control over neighbouring tribes; (*b*) the wide extension of the Davidic empire under Solomon which almost amounted to a hegemony of Syria; and (*c*) its rapid collapse after his death, and the formation of the tiny kingdoms of Israel and Judah.

The third map shows the political condition of Palestine at the time of Christ: it is now a Roman province, including several vassal States held by the family of Herod, one of which contained Galilee. Two small plans show respectively Jerusalem as it was under David and Solomon and down to the exile, and as it was in the time of Christ; and a final small map shows the chief journeys of St. Paul.

Plate 5. The first map on this Plate (5*a*) illustrates the work of three sea-going peoples who brought the Western Mediterranean into contact with the civilisation of the Eastern Mediterranean. First among these, in order of time, were the *Phoenicians*—Canaanites from the cities of the Syrian coast, especially Tyre. Their greatest period was between the fall of the Egyptian Empire in Syria, and the conquest of Syria by the Assyrians—c. 1200–750 B.C.; Solomon's ally, Hiram of Tyre, ruled at the period of their greatest splendour, c. 950 B.C. They are said to have established themselves in Southern Spain (Tarshish or Tartessus) as early as 1100 B.C. They planted colonies in Cyprus, Western Sicily, Malta, Sardinia, Corsica, and along the north coast of Africa. The greatest of these, Carthage, traditionally dates from 813 B.C. It became the centre of the Punic Empire when Tyre fell under the dominion of Assyria and Persia. There was constant conflict between the Phoenicians and the Greeks when the latter began (in the eighth century B.C.) to invade their monopoly of sea-going trade.—The *Etruscans* appear to have migrated from Asia Minor to Western Italy at an unknown date. The Greeks, in the eighth century, found them planted, with twelve thriving cities, in Etruria; they also occupied the Po valley; they later (seventh century) conquered Latium and Campania; and their pirate-ships dominated the Tyrrhenian or Etruscan sea, where they frequently fought the Greeks.—The *Greeks* spread outwards from continental Greece in two great stages: (1) At a very early date, say from 1200 B.C. onwards, Achaeans and Aeolians, and later Ionians, settled in the Aegean islands and the coast of Asia Minor; the Achaeans or Aeolians in the north; the Ionians farther south (Phocaea, Chios, Samos, Ephesus, Miletus); after the Dorian migration into Greece, Dorian colonists spread to the southern islands, to Crete, and to the southern part of the west coast of Asia Minor. (2) Between 750 and 550 B.C. there was a remarkable outburst of colonising activities. Some hundreds of Greek colonies were planted (*a*) on the north shore of the Aegean (mainly by Chalcis and Eretria, cities of Euboea); (*b*) in the sea of Marmora, the Bosporus, and all round the Black Sea (mainly by Miletus and Megara); (*c*) in the Ionian Islands and the coast of Epirus (mainly by Corinth); (*d*) in Southern Italy, which came to be

known as Magna Graecia (mainly by the Achaeans of the Gulf of Corinth, but also by Chalcis, which founded Cumae, whence the alphabet spread to the Latins); (*e*) in Sicily (mainly by Chalcis in the north-east, and by Corinth, Megara, and other Dorian cities in the south-east and south); (*f*) in the Western Mediterranean, from the Alps to the Pyrenees, in Corsica and on the west coast of Spain, notably Massilia (Marseilles) (mainly Phocaean); (*g*) on the north coast of Africa, in Cyrenaica (the island of Thera).

The rapid expansion of these three naval Powers represents the first extension of civilisation into the west.

The second map (5*b*) illustrates the gigantic Persian Empire, which with incredible swiftness incorporated all the civilisations of the East in a single vast dominion, in the second half of the sixth century B.C. The Persians

FIG. 2.—BATTLE OF SALAMIS

were an Indo-European people, akin to the Medes: their home, Persia proper, corresponds to the modern district of Fars. The Persian Cyrus, ruling over a little kingdom called Anshan, rebelled in 549 against the Medes, and made himself master of their whole vast empire; overthrew and annexed the Lydian Empire of Croesus (546), with its capital at Sardes, and then came in contact with the Greeks of Ionia, whom he forced to submit; captured Babylon (539) and made himself master of the whole Babylonian Empire, including Phoenicia and Syria where he restored the Jews to Jerusalem; and also extended his sway widely over the countries to the east, possibly as far as Bactria and Afghanistan. Cyrus' son Cambyses conquered Egypt (525), and the whole eastern world was brought under a single rule. The next king, Darius (521–486), had at first to deal with revolts; but he suppressed them and gave to his empire an efficient organisation under twenty satrapies or viceroyalties; he extended his power eastwards as far as the Indus and sea of Aral; he invaded Europe by the Bosporus, and crossed the Danube; and it was this gigantic Power which, from 490 B.C. onwards, menaced the very existence of the little Greek states.

The double-page **Plate 6-7** is intended to illustrate the whole history of Greece proper. The boundaries shown are those of the fifth century B.C. The map is coloured physically, to bring out the mountain features which naturally split up continental Greece into a large number of separate city-states, each with its dependent country-side. The map shows the relationship of Greece Proper to the northern realm of Macedonia, which was to be the means, under Alexander, of disseminating Greek culture over a great part of Asia. The map shows only European Greece: the islands of the Aegean and the Greek-settled coastland of Asia Minor, are shown in the next map, **Plate 8.**

The smaller maps on this plate show (*a*) the principal buildings of ancient Athens, clustered round the great fortified rock of the Acropolis; on which stood the Parthenon and the Erechtheum; (*b*) the extent of Athens in the time of Pericles, with the Long Walls, planned by Themistocles, which linked it to the port of the Piræus, thus making the centre of a maritime empire independent of attacks on the mainland; (*c*) the Propontis, through which the main trade of Greece with the Black Sea passed, and the numerous Greek settlements on its shores. One interpretation of the Trojan war is that it was a struggle for the control of this important trade-route, which could be interrupted by Troy (Ilium); (*d*) the island of Crete, which was the centre of the prehistoric Minoan Empire, but played an unimportant part in Greek history.

Plate 8 is a supplement to **Plate 6-7**, showing not only continental Greece, but the islands of the Aegean and the wealthy Greek cities on the coast of Asia Minor, through which the Greeks were brought into conflict with the Persians. The map is coloured to show the four racial or linguistic groups which the Greeks recognised among themselves. Green is the colour of the Ionians, whose only representative on the mainland was Athens, the natural capital of the Ionian peoples, though in the earliest period this pre-eminence might have been claimed by the great colonising city of Miletus in Asia Minor. A mere glance at the distribution of the green colour in this map is enough to show why Athens became the capital of a maritime empire. Of these four races: (1) the *Achaeans* represent the ruling race of the heroic age, displaced by later migrations; (2) the *Dorians* were the latest Greek immigrants in the tenth century B.C.; Sparta, the greatest Dorian centre, retained leadership throughout the classic period; (3) the *Ionians* were in the classic age the chief rivals of the Dorians and the chief source of Greek art and thought, first in Asia Minor and later in Athens; they were probably, in the main, not only pre-Dorian but pre-Achaean; (4) the *Aeolians* broadly represent all the other pre-Dorian Hellenic peoples. These divisions have not much historical value, except that they counted for a good deal among the Greeks themselves—especially the distinction between Dorian and Ionian, which was brought into sharp antithesis by the conflict of the Spartans and the Athenians.

Plate 9*a* shows the division of Greece between the two sides in the Peloponnesian War. The Athenian Empire, beginning as a confederacy of maritime states for common action against the Persians after the Persian invasion, developed into an empire when the treasury of the league was transferred from the sacred island of Delos to Athens (450 B.C.). Its members were later grouped into five districts, (1) Ionia. (2) Hellespont, (3) Thrace, (4) Caria, (5) the islands. Direct Athenian settlements or *cleruchies* were made in Euboea, Andros, Naxos, Aegina, Melos, Scyros, Imbros, Lemnos, Sinope, several cities in Chalcidice, and the island of Lesbos. The critical struggle for Syracuse is illustrated by **Fig. 3.**

The principal map on **Plate 9***b* shows the huge empire of Alexander, who brought all Greece under his sway and then conquered the Persian Empire (334–323 B.C.). This conquest was the means of extending the influence of Greek civilisation over the East, as far as the Indus valley;

and this period of expansion is known as the " Hellenistic " period. Alexander's conquering march is shown on the map. An empire which was so swiftly created could not be expected to last long. It broke up into sections under

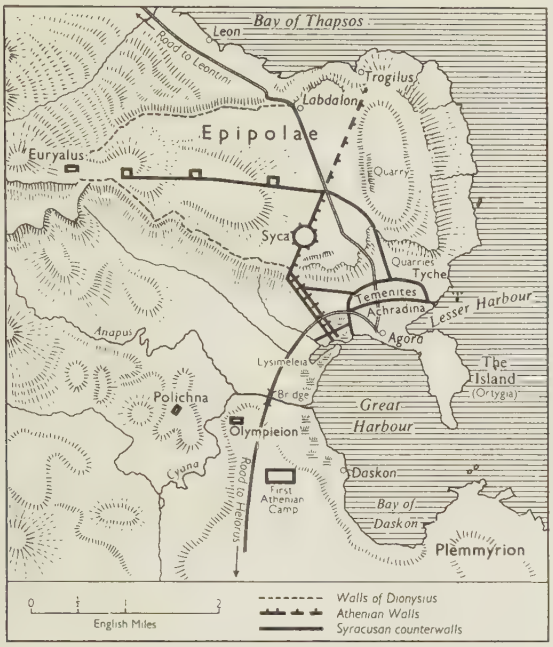


Fig. 3.—Syracuse

Alexander's generals, who are known as the Diadochi or successors. This division is shown in the smaller map, **9***c*. The chief of these kingdoms were: (1) Asia Minor and Syria under Seleucus and his successors the Seleucids; (2) Egypt under the Ptolemies; (3) Macedonia under the successors of Antigonus Gonatas; (4) Pergamum under the Attalids. It was with these Powers that the expanding empire of Rome was brought into conflict; their weakness made its conquests easier, and they were gradually merged in the Roman Empire.

Plate 10–11. This double-page plate is intended to illustrate the whole history of Rome and her Empire. On the main map, which is meant for general reference, note the way in which the empire was linked together by great roads, only the principal of which can be shown. It is probable that transport on these great roads was as swift and efficient as at any period in European history down to the coming of the railway; while the sea formed an equally valuable means of holding this Mediterranean empire together. Note, secondly, the distinction between the limits of the empire as they were when the empire was first systematically organised under Augustus, and the extensions subsequently made down to the time of Trajan: these extensions, shown by a scarlet line, include, in the west, Britain and Mauretania; in the centre, Dacia; in the east Cappadocia, Armenia, Mesopotamia and inland Syria. If Augustus' attempt to subjugate northern Germany had not been disastrously defeated, the Roman Empire might have had a shorter and more defensible frontier, along the line of the Elbe, the Bohemian mountains and the Carpathians.

The first of the smaller maps (**11***b*) shows (*a*) the area of the Carthaginian Empire, which was the first external foe of Rome, then (240 B.C.) a purely Italian power; and (*b*) the stages in the growth of the Roman Empire. The first advances were due to the Punic wars, of which the first gave to Rome the islands of Corsica and Sardinia, and the second Sicily and the Carthaginian coast of Spain. Then came a period of strenuous warfare, extending over eighty years (201–120 B.C.), which gave to Rome Cisalpine Gaul, bringing Italy up to the Alps, the greater part of Spain, south-eastern Gaul (Narbonensis), the home-territory of Carthage (which became the province of Africa), Macedonia, Greece, and the province of Asia (western Asia Minor): by this time (120 B.C.) Rome had become the dominant power in the Mediterranean. The third stage—the last century of the Republic, down to the death of Julius Cæsar, 44 B.C.—saw Cæsar's conquest of Gaul, the conquest of the African coast (Numidia and Cyrenaica), Syria, and the north and south coasts of Asia Minor. Before his death (14 A.D.) the emperor Augustus had completed the conquest of Spain, subjugated the Alpine regions of Rhaetia, Noricum and Pannonia, and the Balkan regions of Illyricum and Moesia, thus securing the whole line of the Danube as a frontier; he had annexed Egypt, and had brought the central part of Asia Minor under his control; the boundaries of the empire had been rounded off. His successors added Britain, Mauretania Thrace, Cappadocia and inland Syria; the final conquests, which were to be impermanent, included Dacia, in Europe, and Armenia and Mesopotamia in Asia.

The second of the smaller maps (**10***a*) shows how Augustus divided the empire between himself and the Senate for administrative purposes, keeping for himself the warlike frontier provinces where armies had to be maintained, and leaving to the control of the Senate the more peaceful provinces.

Finally, this Plate contains two plans of the city of Rome, one for the Republican, the other for the Imperial period.

Plate 12-13. This large double plate, like the corresponding plate of Greece, is intended for general reference in studying the whole history of Italy. It shows (by underlining) the numerous Greek colonies of " Magna Graecia." It also shows, in different symbols, the Roman and the Latin colonies by means of which the country was held down as it was conquered; and the great network of roads by which it was held together, and all its parts were made swiftly accessible. Note how the organising genius of Augustus extended the northern boundary of Italy, the heart of the empire, from the indefensible foothills of the mountains to the watershed.—The two plans, which show the forum of republican Rome, and the grandiose fora of imperial Rome, may be regarded as supplements to the plans of the city on the preceding plate.

Plate 14 is a politically coloured supplement to **Plate 12-13**, meant to illustrate, in particular, the methods whereby Rome conquered Italy. The process begins with the unification, after much fighting, of Latium, of which a more detailed map is given in the inset, **Plate 14***b*. The second inset, **14***c*, is meant to illustrate roughly the distribution of the racial stocks in Italy at an early date: the flood of conquered slaves which later poured into the peninsula turned it into a *colluvies gentium*. In the main map the Roman and Latin colonies are indicated, in most cases with the dates of their foundation. Note that Italy Proper excluded the whole valley of the Po and its tributaries. This, the most fertile part of Italy, had once been largely occupied by the Etruscans, while in the east and west the Venetian and Ligurian races remained distinct. Conquered by the invading Gauls, this district became known as Gallia Cisalpina, and even after it was

conquered, it was administered as a provincia until Augustus revised the imperial system. Its boundary was the little river Rubicon, which Cæsar crossed when he declared war upon the republic.

Plates 15 and **16**, coloured politically, show more clearly than is possible in **Plate 10–11** (with which they should be compared) Augustus' division of the Empire into provinces. The post-Augustan provinces are coloured buff. The whole coast of the Black Sea was under imperial control, but only the Crimean peninsula was organised as a province.

Plate 17, while primarily designed to illustrate the Roman occupation of Britain, also gives the names and distribution of the British tribes whom the Romans found in the island ; and, being coloured physically, it shows how hills, forests, and marshes broke up the country—obstacles which the Roman roads largely overcame. Though the Romans held Britain for nearly four centuries, little is known about their organisation : it is not even possible to give the boundaries of the provinces into which the island was divided. But note (1) the system of fortification against the northern savages—more fully shown in the inset, 17*b* ; (2) the road-system, with London as its centre, because London was the lowest crossing-place on the Thames for the roads coming from the south-east coast ; (3) the location of the three main armies of occupation (legions), at York, Chester, and Caerleon ; (4) the few organised towns—Colchester, Gloucester, Lincoln, York, and St. Albans ; (5) the Saxon shore (from the Wash to the Severn), fortified during the fourth century as a protection against the German pirates.

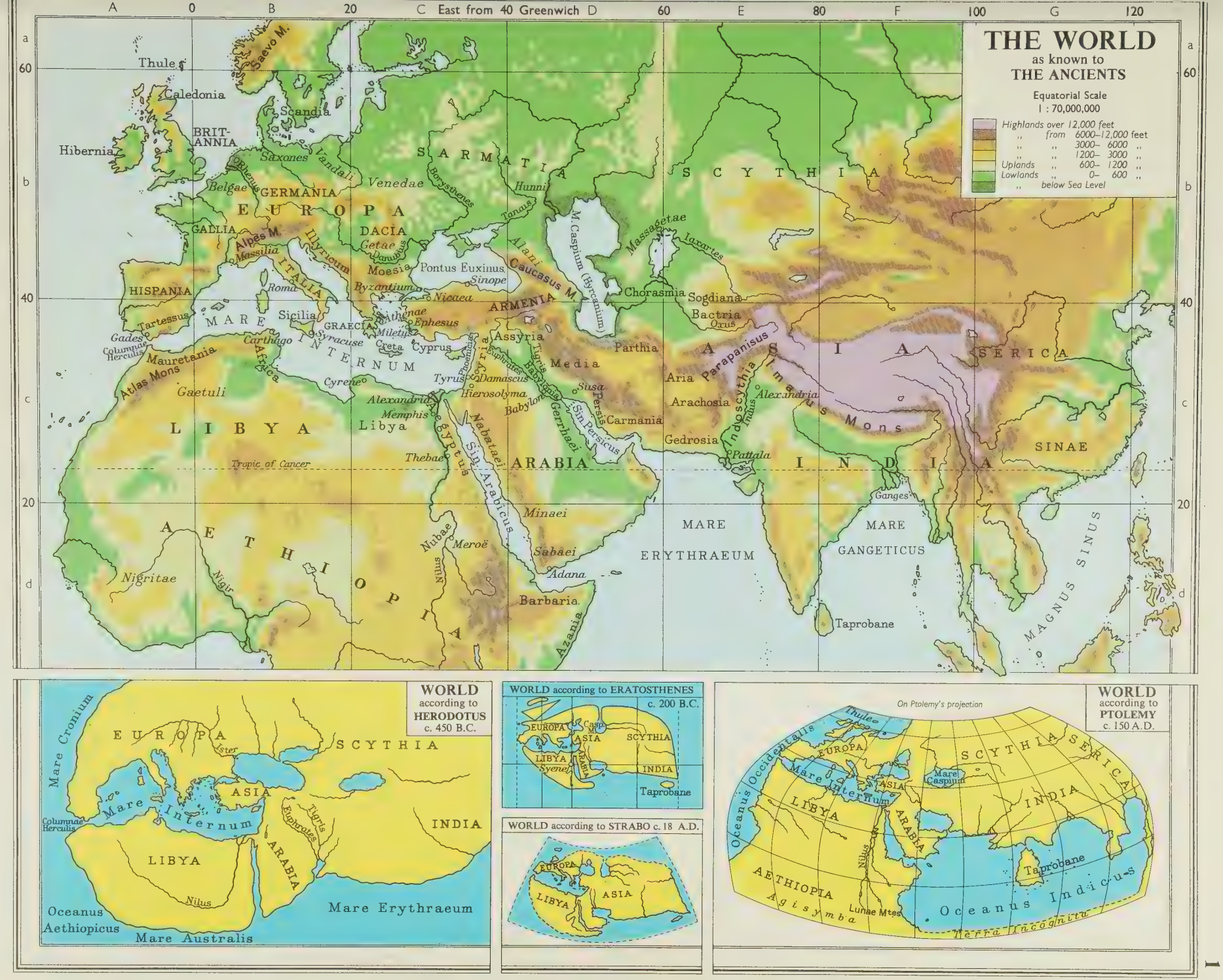
Plate 18–19. This plate is intended to illustrate the geographical relations between western civilisation with the Roman Empire as its guardian, and the other civilisations which existed in the world before the breakdown of the Roman Empire began. The map is coloured to show broadly the character of the soil, and of its natural products. Note that there are three fertile and productive regions, each of which gave birth to a civilisation of its own—Europe in the west, India and China in the east. But note also that they are separated from one another by huge barriers of mountains, deserts, or semi-desert countries, which occupy the central area in the map. Out of this region nomadic tribes burst in at intervals upon each of the great civilisations, which strove in vain to keep them at arm's length. For this purpose, the frontier-fortresses of the Roman Empire may be compared with the Great Wall of China. About 200 A.D., the date of this map, the Chinese Empire, which was probably the most advanced of these civilisations, had extended its nominal sway over a vast region of Central Asia, in the hope of keeping the barbarians in check. India (then passing through one of her periodic phases of disorder), saw a large part of her richest territories under the control of a Central Asiatic dynasty ; Rome had pushed out her frontiers to the north and east in the hope of reducing the danger, but was soon to lose these gains. But between these rival civilisations—all threatened, from the same source, by a common danger—there was practically no contact.

The two insets show two stages in ancient history of India. In 250 B.C., when Rome had not yet begun the conflict with Carthage that was to make her the predominant power in the Mediterranean, almost the whole of India was under the enlightened and tolerant rule of the great Asoka, one of the noblest of monarchs. In 400 A.D., when the Roman Empire was already in ruins, a new Indian Empire had arisen under the Guptas and for a moment it promised to reduce the whole sub-continent to subjection ; but before the English conquest India was never to know unity. At the same period of collapse in the west, the Sassanid kingdom, heir of the Parthians and of the Persians, was reviving past glories.

Plate 20 shows the " Lower " Empire, as it was reconstructed by Diocletian (286–305 A.D.) and Constantine (306–337 A.D.) after the first irruptions of the German barbarians in 250 A.D. and the following years. The frontiers have greatly shrunk, both in Europe (Dacia) and in Asia (Mesopotamia and Armenia). There is a sharp division between the western (Latin) and the eastern (Greek) halves of the empire. Constantinople has replaced Rome as the centre of supreme authority ; and the methods of government have become those of oriental despotism, save that the Roman system of law still prevails. The empire is now divided into four great Prefectures or satrapies, and the prefectures are in their turn divided into Dioceses. In the west, the Prefecture of Gaul includes the Dioceses of Britain, Gaul and Spain ; the Prefecture of Italy includes the Dioceses of Italy, Illyricum and Africa. In the east, the Prefecture of Illyria includes the Dioceses of Macedonia (including Greece) and Dacia ; the Prefecture of the east includes the Dioceses of Pontus. Asia, the Orient (Syria) and

FIG. 4.—THE ROMAN LIMES IN GERMANY

Egypt. Along the weak northern frontier the German tribes are always dangerous and the fortifications of the Limes between the Rhine and the Danube have not availed to prevent the occupation of the angle between the two rivers by the Allemanni and Suevi. These barbarians were being enlisted in large numbers to fill the depleted ranks of the legions. Some of them had been converted to Christianity, which had become, under Constantine, almost the official religion of the empire. Their real veneration for the great structure of civilised society did not prevent them from desiring to enrich themselves by overrunning it ; and the downfall of the Empire under whose shelter the civilisation of Europe had absorbed the learning of Greece, the law of Rome, and the religion of Christianity was at hand. " Ancient " history had reached its term.


THE WORLD
as known to
THE ANCIENTS
Equatorial Scale
1 : 70,000,000
Highlands over 12,000 feet
,, from 6000–12,000 feet
,, ,, 3000– 6000 ,,
,, ,, 1200– 3000 ,,
Uplands ,, 600– 1200 ,,
Lowlands ,, 0– 600 ,,
,, below Sea Level
A 0 B 20 C East from 40 Greenwich D 60 E 80 F 100 G 120
a 60 b 40 c 20 d
Thule
Caledonia
Hibernia
BRIT-ANNIA
Scandia
Saevo M.
Saxones
Vandali
Rhenus
Belgae
GERMANIA
Venedae
SARMATIA
Borysthenes
Hunni
Tanais
SCYTHIA
EUROPA
GALLIA
Alpes M.
Massilia
Illyricum
ITALIA
DACIA
Getae
Danubius
Moesia
Pontus Euxinus
Sinope
Byzantium
Nicaea
Alani
Caucasus M.
M. Caspium (Hyrcanium)
Massagetae
Iaxartes
Chorasmia
Sogdiana
Bactria
Oxus
HISPANIA
Roma
Athenae
Ephesus
ARMENIA
Tartessus
Gades
Columnae Herculis
MARE INTERNUM
Sicilia
GRAECIA
Miletus
Carthago
Syracuse
Creta
Cyprus
Assyria
Tigris
Euphrates
Babylonia
Phoenicia
Parthia
Media
ASIA
SERICA
Mauretania
Atlas Mons
Africa
Cyrene
Tyrus
Damascus
Hierosolyma
Susa
Persis
Aria
Parapanisus
Arachosia
Alexandria
Gaetuli
Alexandria
Memphis
Babylon
Gerrhaei
Sin. Persicus
Carmania
Indoscythia
Imaus Mons
Indus
LIBYA
Libya
Nabataei
Sin. Arabicus
Gedrosia
Pattala
SINAE
Tropic of Cancer
Thebae
ARABIA
INDIA
Ganges
Minaei
Sabaei
Nubae
Meroë
Nilus
MARE ERYTHRAEUM
MARE GANGETICUS
MAGNUS SINUS
AETHIOPIA
Nigritae
Nigir
Adana
Barbaria
Azanis
Taprobane

WORLD
according to
HERODOTUS
c. 450 B.C.
Mare Cronium
EUROPA
SCYTHIA
Ister
ASIA
Mare Internum
Columnae Herculis
Tigris
Euphrates
INDIA
LIBYA
ARABIA
Nilus
Oceanus Aethiopicus
Mare Australis
Mare Erythraeum

WORLD according to ERATOSTHENES
c. 200 B.C.
EUROPA
Casp. M.
ASIA
SCYTHIA
LIBYA
Syene
ARABIA
INDIA
Taprobane

WORLD according to STRABO c. 18 A.D.
EUROPA
ASIA
LIBYA

On Ptolemy's projection
WORLD
according to
PTOLEMY
c. 150 A.D.
Thule
Oceanus Occidentalis
EUROPA
SCYTHIA
SERICA
Mare Internum
Mare Caspium
ASIA
INDIA
LIBYA
ARABIA
Nilus
Taprobane
AETHIOPIA
Agisymba
Lunae Mtes
Oceanus Indicus
Terra Incognita

THE CRADLES OF CIVILIZATION in the XV Century B.C.
Scale 1 : 25,000,000 (400 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
Desert
Phil. = Philistines
TROY
Sc. 1 : 500,000 (8 m. = 1 in.)
ACHAEAN GREECE according to Homer c. 1200 B.C.
Scale 1 : 8,000,000 (128 m. = 1 in.)
English Miles
THE ASSYRIAN EMPIRE in the First Half of the VII Century B.C.
Scale 1 : 15,000,000 (240 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
Assyrian Empire at the accession of Sargon II c. 720 B.C.
Acquisitions up to Ashurbanipal (Ashnapper) c. 640 B.C.
Boundary of Judah
Boundary of Chaldean Empire under Nebuchadnezzar c. 562 B.C.
Principal Caravan Routes
25 East from B Greenwich
PONTUS EUXINUS
MARE INTERNUM
MARE CASPIUM
SINUS ARABICUS
SINUS PERSICUS
ASSYRIA
BABYLONIA
MESOPOTAMIA
SYRIA
ARABIA
EGYPT
(MUSRI, MIZRAIM, KUSH.)
(to Assyria 671-651 B.C.)
LIBYA
ARMENIA
MEDIA
CRETA
THRACE
PHRYGIA
LYDIA
CARIA
LYCIA
PISIDIA
PAMPHYLIA
CILICIA
CHALDAEA
Nineveh
Babylon
Jerusalem
Damascus
Memphis
Thebes
Sinai
Cyprus
Rhodes
Troy
Sparta
Athens
Delos
Lesbos
Chios
Samos
Crete
Cythera
Pylus
Olympus M.
Ossa M.
Pelion M.
Parnassus M.
Ida M.
Zagros Mts.
Taurus
Lebanon Mts.
Euphrates (Great R.)
Tigris
Nile
1st Cataract
Karnak
Thebes
Syene
Oasis Siwa (Ammonium)
Oasis Magna
Oasis Parva
Sea Peoples
Hittites
Kashkai
Urartu
(Ararat)
Cimmerians
Scythians
Medes
Elam
Susa
Ur
Nippur
Babylon
Ashur
Nineveh
Arbela
Calah
Dur-Sharrukin
Carchemish
Kadesh
Megiddo
Samaria
Ashdod
Askalon
Gaza
Pelusium
Tanis (Zoan)
Bubastis
Thebes
Memphis (Noph)
Heracleopolis
Hermopolis
On (Heliopolis)
Abydus
Karnak
Luxor
Syene
Elephantine
Abu Simbel
Akhetaton (Amarna)
Gem Aton
Napata
Meroe
Ezion-geber
Elath
Petra
Edom (Nebaioth)
Judah
Israel
Aram
Damascus
Tyre
Sidon
Byblus
Simyra
Arvad
Hamath
Riblah
Tadmor
Tipsah
Carchemish
Harran
Nisibis
Kashiar Mts.
Zikurtu
Matianus L.
Amardus
Ecbatana (Achmetha)
Zamua
Ellipi
Namri
Mannai
Yamutbal
Gambulu
Madaktu
Susa (Shushan)
Pasitigris
Sumer
Akkad
Yakin
Borsippa
Cuthah
Sippar (Sepharvaim)
Opis (Upi)
Dur-Kurigalzu
Median Wall
Rhidalu
Anatho
Ashur
Arbela
Calah
Dur-Sharrukin
Musasir
Kullania
Kashiari Mts.
Nisibis
Harran
Carchemish
Tipsah
Riblah
Hamath
Tadmor
Damascus
Byblus
Simyra
Arvad
Tripolis
Aradus
Sidon
Tyre
Megiddo
Samaria
Ashdod
Askalon
Gaza
Pelusium
Tanis (Zoan)
Bubastis
Thebes
Memphis (Noph)
Heracleopolis
Hermopolis
On (Heliopolis)
Abydus
Karnak
Luxor
Syene
Elephantine
Abu Simbel
Akhetaton (Amarna)
Gem Aton
Napata
Meroe
Ezion-geber
Elath
Petra
Edom (Nebaioth)
Judah
Israel
Aram
Damascus
Tyre
Sidon
Byblus
Simyra
Arvad
Tripolis
Aradus
Hamath
Riblah
Tadmor
Tipsah
Carchemish
Harran
Nisibis
Kashiari

A
THE
NILE AND EUPHRATES
VALLEYS
c. 1200 B.C.
Scale 1 : 10,000,000 (160 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 50 100 200 300
Fertile Regions
Pastoral Regions
Desert Regions
Desert & Mountain Regions over 3000 feet
B
ANCIENT EGYPT
Scale 1 : 5,000,000 (80 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 10 20 40 60 80 100
Egyptian names thus..... Sai
East from 35 Greenwich
MARE INTERNUM
Syrian Desert
Arabian Desert
SINUS ARABICUS
Tropic of Cancer
Nubian Desert
LOWER EGYPT
MIDDLE EGYPT
UPPER EGYPT
SUMER
ELAM
ASSYRIA
BABYLONIA
HITTITE EMPIRE
ARZAWA
LYCIA
ALASA (CYPRUS)
EDOM
SEIR
SINAI PEN.
Nile
Euphrates
Tigris
Jordan
Arabia
Libya
Nubia
Memphis
Thebes
Babylon
Nineveh
Ashur
Susa
Tanis
Pithom
Heliopolis (On)
Akhetaton (Tell el Amarna)
Abydus
Coptos
Elephantine I
1st Cataract
2nd Cataract
3rd Cataract
4th Cataract
5th Cataract
Napata
Meroë
Semneh
Kummeh
Soleb
Gem Aton
Abu Simbel
Pselchis
Talmis
Syene
Ombos
Apollinopolis magna
Latopolis
Eileithyiapolis
Panopolis
Akhmim
Lycopolis
Hermopolis
Arsinoë
Myos Hormos
Leucos Limen
Berenice
Sinus Heroopolites
Pyramids
Memphis
Men-nofer
Aphroditopolis
Crocodilopolis-Arsinoë
Shedet
Labyrinth
Heracleopolis magna
Henen-seten
Hipponon
Oxyrhynchus
Cynopolis
Speos Artemidos, Menet Hufu
Hermopolis Magna
Hmunu
Akhetaton
(Tell el Amarna)
Cusae
Gosu
Lycopolis, Syout
Hypsele
Antaeopolis, Du-kau
Aphroditopolis
Panopolis, Shem
Abydus
Abodu
Diospolis Parva
Tentyra, Enet
Coptos
Kebtu
Apollinopolis-parva
Nebut
Thebes
No Ammon
Karnak Temples
Hermonthis
En Mont
Asphynis
Latopolis
Canopus
Alexandria
Rakoti
Canopic Mth
Bolbitine Mouth
Phatnitic Mouth
Tanitic Mouth
Pelusic Mouth
Buto
Xois
Khesout
Mendes
Per Ramses
Tanis, Zoan
Bubastis
Pebeseth
Tharu
Daphnae
GOSHEN
Tumilat
Athribis, Hat-bri-ebe
Nitrian Lakes
Letopolis
Heliopolis, On
Babylon
L. Moeris
Copper Mines
Turquoise Mines
Sinus Heroopolites
Nile
Libyan Desert
Arabian Desert
Desert
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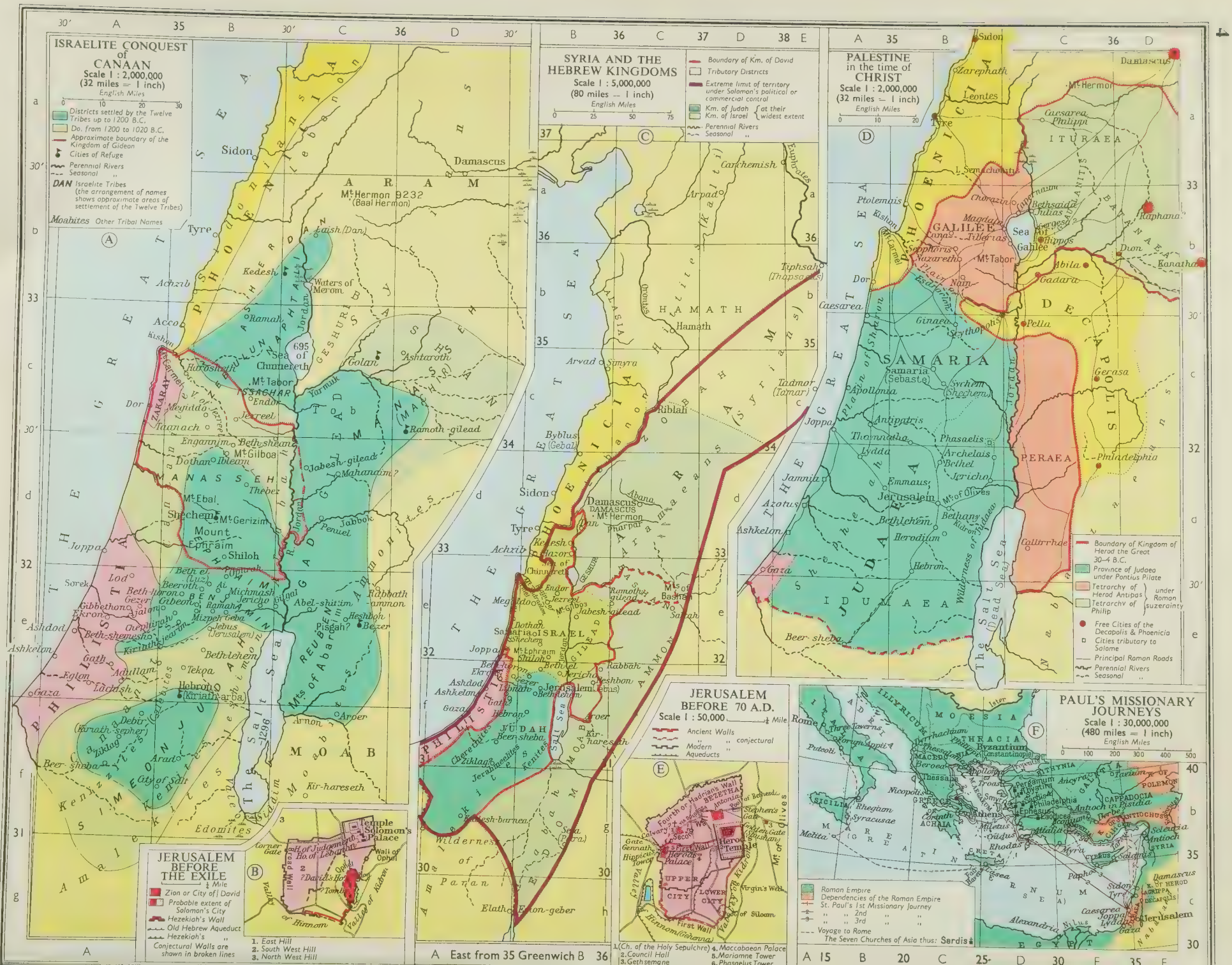
ISRAELITE CONQUEST of CANAAN
Scale 1 : 2,000,000
(32 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
Districts settled by the Twelve Tribes up to 1200 B.C.
Do. from 1200 to 1020 B.C.
Approximate boundary of the Kingdom of Gideon
Cities of Refuge
Perennial Rivers
Seasonal ,,
DAN Israelite Tribes (the arrangement of names shows approximate areas of settlement of the Twelve Tribes)
Moabites Other Tribal Names
SYRIA AND THE HEBREW KINGDOMS
Scale 1 : 5,000,000
(80 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
Boundary of Km. of David
Tributary Districts
Extreme limit of territory under Solomon's political or commercial control
Km. of Judah
Km. of Israel
at their widest extent
Perennial Rivers
Seasonal ,,
PALESTINE in the time of CHRIST
Scale 1 : 2,000,000
(32 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
Boundary of Kingdom of Herod the Great 30-4 B.C.
Province of Judaea under Pontius Pilate
Tetrarchy of Herod Antipas
Tetrarchy of Philip
under Roman suzerainty
Free Cities of the Decapolis & Phoenicia
Cities tributary to Salome
Principal Roman Roads
Perennial Rivers
Seasonal ,,
JERUSALEM BEFORE THE EXILE
Mile
Zion or City of David
Probable extent of Solomon's City
Hezekiah's Wall
Old Hebrew Aqueduct
Hezekiah's ,,
Conjectural Walls are shown in broken lines
1. East Hill
2. South West Hill
3. North West Hill
JERUSALEM BEFORE 70 A.D.
Scale 1 : 50,000
Mile
Ancient Walls
Modern ,, conjectural
Aqueducts
1.(Ch. of the Holy Sepulchre)
2.Council Hall
3.Gethsemane
4.Maccabaean Palace
5.Mariamne Tower
6.Phasaelus Tower
PAUL'S MISSIONARY JOURNEYS
Scale 1 : 30,000,000
(480 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
Roman Empire
Dependencies of the Roman Empire
St. Paul's 1st Missionary Journey
,, ,, 2nd ,, ,,
,, ,, 3rd ,, ,,
Voyage to Rome
The Seven Churches of Asia thus: Sardis
East from 35 Greenwich
Sea of Chinnereth
Mt Hermon 9232 (Baal Hermon)
Mt Tabor
Mt Gilboa
Mt Ebal
Mt Gerizim
Mount Ephraim
Mts of Abarim
Mts of Gilead
Mts of Bashan
Mt Hermon
Mt of Olives
Mt Tabor
Mt Hermon
Wilderness of Judaea
Wilderness of Paran
Wilderness of Zin
Wilderness of Kadesh
Wilderness of Shur
Wilderness of Sin
Wilderness of Kedemoth
Wilderness of Moab
Wilderness of Jeshimon
Wilderness of Ziph
Wilderness of Maon
Wilderness of Engedi
Wilderness of Tekoa
Wilderness of Gibeon
Wilderness of Gibeah
Wilderness of Ramah
Wilderness of Michmash
Wilderness of Beth-aven
Wilderness of Bethel
Wilderness of Ai
Wilderness of Beeroth
Wilderness of Gezer
Wilderness of Ekron
Wilderness of Ashdod
Wilderness of Ashkelon
Wilderness of Gaza
Wilderness of Beer-sheba
Wilderness of Edom
Wilderness of Arad
Wilderness of Debir
Wilderness of Hebron
Wilderness of Lachish
Wilderness of Eglon
Wilderness of Gath
Wilderness of Adullam
Wilderness of Bethlehem
Wilderness of Tekoa
Wilderness of Jebus (Jerusalem)
Wilderness of Mizpeh
Wilderness of Jearim
Wilderness of Kirjath
Wilderness of Beth-shemesh
Wilderness of Aijalon
Wilderness of Gibbethon
Wilderness of Beth-horon
Wilderness of Zorah
Wilderness of Pisgah
Wilderness of Heshbon
Wilderness of Bezer
Wilderness of Abel-shittim
Wilderness of Rabbath-ammon
Wilderness of Jabesh-gilead
Wilderness of Mahanaim
Wilderness of Penuel
Wilderness of Succoth
Wilderness of Zarethan
Wilderness of Beth-shean
Wilderness of Engannim
Wilderness of Dothan
Wilderness of Ibleam
Wilderness of Megiddo
Wilderness of Jezreel
Wilderness of Endor
Wilderness of Taanach
Wilderness of Jokneam
Wilderness of Carmel
Wilderness of Zebulun
Wilderness of Nazareth
Wilderness of Jotapata
Wilderness of Gischala
Wilderness of Chorazin
Wilderness of Capernaum
Wilderness of Bethsaida Julias
Wilderness of Gergesa
Wilderness of Hippos
Wilderness of Gadara
Wilderness of Abila
Wilderness of Dion
Wilderness of Pella
Wilderness of Ginaea
Wilderness of Scythopolis
Wilderness of Samaria (Sebaste)
Wilderness of Sychem (Shechem)
Wilderness of Apollonia
Wilderness of Joppa
Wilderness of Antipatris
Wilderness of Thamnatha
Wilderness of Lydda
Wilderness of Archelais
Wilderness of Bethel
Wilderness of Phasaelis
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Wilderness of Raphana
Wilderness of Damascus
Wilderness of Mt Hermon
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Wilderness of Gaulanitis
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Wilderness of Tiberias
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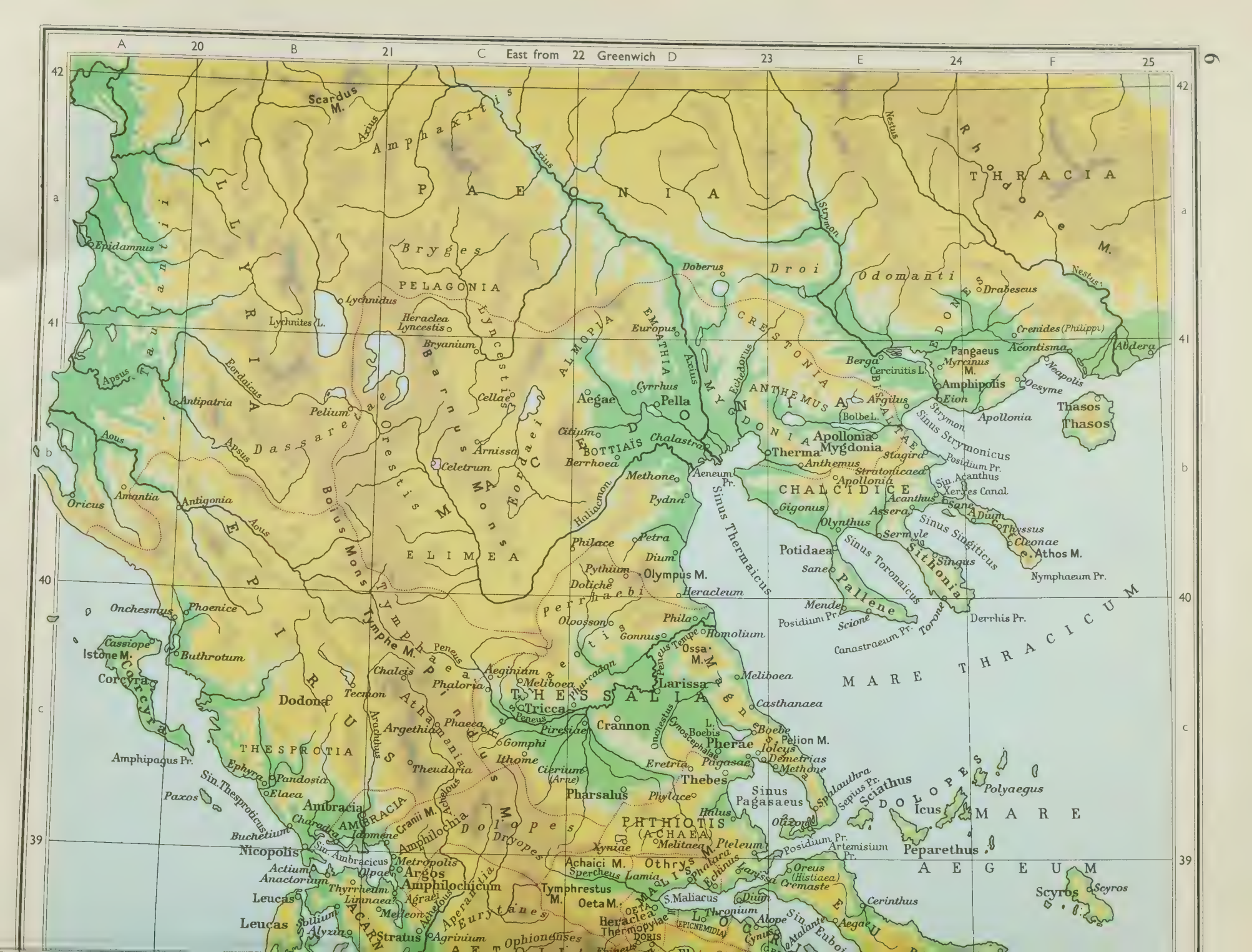
Wilderness of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Jericho
Wilderness of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Emmaus
Wilderness of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Azotus
Wilderness of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Ashkelon
Wilderness of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Gaza
Wilderness of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Beer-sheba
Wilderness of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Edom
Wilderness of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Arad
Wilderness of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Debir
Wilderness of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Hebron
Wilderness of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Lachish
Wilderness of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Eglon
Wilderness of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Gath
Wilderness of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Adullam
Wilderness of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Bethlehem
Wilderness of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Tekoa
Wilderness of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Jebus (Jerusalem)
Wilderness of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Mizpeh
Wilderness of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Jearim
Wilderness of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Kirjath
Wilderness of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Plain of Beth-shemesh
Wilderness of Plain of Plain of Pl

PHOENICIAN & GREEK COLONIES
Scale 1 : 20,000,000 (320 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 100 200 300 400 500
Greece at the end of the First Period of expansion (8th Century)
Mother cities are shown in larger symbols
Phoenician controlled coasts
Greek " "
Etruscan settlements about 500 B.C.
Principal Trade Routes
Colonies founded by Megara
" " " Miletus
" " " Euboea
" " " Carinthus
" " " Phocaea
Achaean colonies in Magna Graecia
Other Greek Colonies
ACH. = ACHAEA
AET. = AETOLIA
CHAL. = CHALCIDICE
D. = DORIS
EUB. = EUBOEA
PAM. = PAMPHYLIA
PEL. = PELOPONNESUS
THES. = THESSALIA
PERSIAN EMPIRE
c. 500 B.C.
Scale 1 : 20,000,000 (320 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 100 200 300 400
Kingdom of Persia
Median Empire annexed 549 B.C.
Lydian " " 546 B.C.
Babylonian or Chaldaean Empire annexed 538 B.C.
Egyptian Empire annexed 525 B.C.
Later conquests of Darius & Xerxes
Boundaries of Persian Satrapies (the satrapies are numbered in Roman numerals)
Persian Royal Road
Route of the March of the Ten Thousand
CA. = CARIA
LY. = LYCIA
LYD. = LYDIA
MY. = MYSIA
PAM. = PAMPHYLIA
PIS. = PISIDIA
Continuation Westward of General Map B
MARE EXTERNUM
MARE INTERNUM
Mare Tyrrhenum
Mare Ionium
Mare Siculum
Mare Adriaticum
Mare Ligusticum
Mare Balearicum
Mare Caspium
Mare Erythraeum
Mare Aegyptum
Phoenician Tin Route
Amber Route
Iron & Amber Route
Tin Route
Greek Route
Phoenician Route
Tarraco Route
Hippo Diarrhytus
Hippo Regius
Pillars of Hercules
Mountains of the Moon
Jupiter Ammonium
Sinus Arabicus
Sinus Persicus
Mare Egyptum
Mare Erythraeum
CELTICA
LIGURES
ILLYRIA
THRACIA
PONTUS EUXINUS
SCYTHIA
CHERSONESUS
COLCHIS
PAPHLAGONIA
BITHYNIA
CAPPADOCIA
ARMENIA
MYSIA
LYDIA
PHRYGIA
CARIA
LYCIA
CILICIA
CYPRUS
CRETA
SARDINIA
SICILIA
CORSICA
NUMIDIA
AFRICA
LIBYA
CYRENAICA
EGYPTUS
PALAESTINA
SYRIA
ARABIA
MESOPOTAMIA
ASSYRIA
BABYLONIA
SUSIANA
MEDIA
PERSIS
PARTHIA
HYRCANIA
ARIA
BACTRIA
MARGIANA
SOGDIANA
SCYTHIA
CHORASMIA
GEDROSIA
CARMANIA
ARACHOSIA
SAGARTIA
GANDARIA
SATTAGYDIA
INDIA
Aethiopes
Utii
Paricanii
Gaetulia
Gyrene
Barka
Aziris
Oasis Magna
Thebes
Memphis
Naucratis
Heliopolis
Pelusium
Sais
Taphnae
Gaza
Jerusalem
Damascus
Tyre
Sidon
Byblus
Paphos
Curium
Citium
Amathus
Salamis
Rhodus
Cnossus
Ilatus
Thera
Sparta
Athens
Corinth
Thebes
Delphi
Olympia
Troy
Lesbos
Chios
Samos
Miletus
Halicarnassus
Ephesus
Sardes
Colossae
Laodicea
Tyana
Issus
Tarsus
Soli
Phaselis
Sides
Perga
Attalia
Patara
Myra
Cnidus
Lycus
Maeander
Caicus
Hermus
Cayster
Scamander
Hellespont
Propontis
Bosporus
Byzantium
Calpe
Abydus
Lampsacus
Cyzicus
Adramyttium
Pergamum
Smyrna
Ephesus
Priene
Miletus
Halicarnassus
Sinope
Amisus
Trapezus
Cerasus
Cotyora
Phasis
Dioscurias
Heraclea Pontica
Tomi
Istrus
Olbia
Tyras
Panticapaeum
Maeotis
Tanais
Caucasus
Caucasus Mons
Moschi
Gymnias
Sapires Alanos
Araxes
Cyrus
Euphrates
Tigris
Arsanias
Caranitis
Matiana
Matieni
Nimus (Nineveh)
Arbela
Ecbatana
Behistun
Pantimath Daritae
Parapamisus
Aparytae
Dadicae
Bactra
Marakanda
Oxus
Jaxartes
Scythae
Mons Imaus
Indus
Ganges
Sittace
Pylae
Babylon
Sippar
Opis
Susa
Eulaeus
Choaspes
Pasargadae
Persepolis
Carmana
Etymander
Zarangae
Arabius
Mons Zagros
Mons Niphates
Mons Taurus
Mons Amanus
Mons Libanus
Mons Casius
Mons Sinai
Mons Climax
Mons Casius
Mons Taurus
Mons Niphates
Mons Zagros
Mons Ima


A
20
B
21
C
East from 22 Greenwich
D
23
E
24
F
25
42
a
41
b
40
c
39
Scardus M.
Axius
Amphaxitis
ILLYRIA
PAEONIA
Strymon
Nestus
Rhodope M.
THRACIA
Epidamnus
Taulantii
Bryges
PELAGONIA
Doberus
Droi
Odomanti
Lychnidus
Lychnites L.
Heraclea Lyncestis
Lyncestis
Europus
Crenides (Philippi)
Drabescus
Pangaeus
Acontisma
Abdera
Bryanium
Berga
Cercinitis L.
Myrcinus M.
Neapolis
Amphipolis
Oesyme
Thasos
Thasos
Apsus
Eordaicus
Antipatria
Pelium
Cellae
Barnus M.
Almopia
Emathia
Axius
Cyrrhus
Pella
Aegae
Echedorus
CRESTONIA
ANTHEMUS
Argilus
Eion
Bolbe L.
Apollonia
Strymon
Sinus Strymonicus
Aous
Dassaretae
Orestis M.
Orestae
Bottiaeis
Chalastra
Citium
Arnissa
Celetrum
Berrhoea
Apollonia
Mygdonia
Therma
Anthemus
Stagira
Posidium Pr.
Stratonicaea
Apollonia
Sin. Acanthus
Xerxes Canal
Oricus
Amantia
Antigonia
Aous
Epirus
Boius Mons
Methone
Aeneum Pr.
Sinus Thermaicus
CHALCIDICE
Acanthus
Sane
Assera
Dium
Thyssus
Cleonae
Athos M.
Nymphaeum Pr.
Pydna
Gigonus
Olynthus
Sermyle
Sinus Singiticus
Philace
Petra
Dium
Pythium
Olympus M.
Heracleum
Potidaea
Sane
Singus
Sithonia
Pallene
Mende
Scione
Posidium Pr.
Torone
Derrhis Pr.
Canastraeum Pr.
Onchesmus
Phoenice
Tymphaei
Tymphe M.
Peraebi
Doliche
Oloosson
Phila
Gonnus
Homolium
Ossa M.
Cassiope
Istone M.
Corcyra
Buthrotum
Peneus
Chalcis
Aeginium
Meliboea
Meliboea
Larissa
Perrhaebi
Pharcadon
Tempe
Peneus
Phaloria
Tricca
Casthanaea
Dodona
Tecmon
Athamania
Arachthus
Argethia
Phaeca
Crannon
Onchestus
Cynoscephalae
Boebe
Boebis L.
Pherae
Iolcus
Demetrias
Pelion M.
THESPROTIA
Gomphi
Ithome
Pagasae
Methone
Amphipagus Pr.
Ephyra
Pandosia
Elaea
Theudoria
Cierium (Arne)
Eretria
Thebes
Pharsalus
Phylace
Sinus Pagasaeus
Sciathus
Polyaegus
Icus
Sepias Pr.
Sin. Thesproticus
Paxos
Ambracia
AMBRACIA
Cranii M.
Charadra
Iaomene
Halus
Olizon
PHTHIOTIS
(ACHAEA)
Melitaea
Pteleum
Posidium Pr.
Artemisium Pr.
Peparethus
Buchetium
Nicopolis
Sin. Ambracicus
Amphilochia
Metropolis
Argos Amphilochicum
Achaici M.
Othrys M.
Xyniae
Spercheus
Lamia
Phalara
Echinus
Larissa
Oreus (Histiaea)
Cremaste
Actium
Anactorium
Olpae
Thyrreum
Limnaea
Agrae
Leucas
Leucas
Sollium
Alyzia
Stratus
Agrinium
Melleon
Aperantia
Eurytanes
Tymphrestus M.
Oeta M.
S. Maliacus
Dium
Thronium
Heraclea Thermopylae
(EPICNEMIDII)
Dorus
Cerinthus
Scyros
Scyros
Alope
Aegae
Cynus
Atalante
Euboea
Ophionenses
ACARNANIA
AETOLIA
LOCRIS
MALIS
DORIS
EUBOEA
MARE THRACIUM
AEGEUM MARE

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GREECE
AND THE AEGEAN
in the
V CENTURY B.C.
Scale 1: 3,000,000 (48 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 10 20 30 40 50 60
Ionian Greeks
Dorian ,,
Aeolian ,,
Achaean ,,
MACEDONIA
EPIRUS
THESSALIA
THESPROTIA
PHTHIOTIS (ACHAEA)
AETOLIA
ACARNANIA
LOCRIS OZOLIS
PHOCIS
DELPHI
BOEOTIA
THEBES
ATTICA
ATHENS
MEGARIS
ACHAEA
ELIS
ARCADIA
ARGOLIS
CORINTH
ARGOS
MESSENIA
SPARTA (Lacedaemon)
LACONIA
CYNURIA
CHALCIDICE
PALLENE
MARE THRACIUM
MARE AEGAEUM
MARE CRETICUM
MARE MYRTOUM
MARE IONIUM
DOLOPES
PERRHAEBI
MAGNESIA
EUBOEA
CYCLADES
TROAS
MYSIA
LESBOS
LYDIA
IONIA
CARIA
PROPONTIS
PHRYGIA
Thasos
Samothrace
Imbros
Lemnos
Tenedos
Chersonesus
Andros
Tenos
Mykonos
Delos
Naxos
Paros
Ios
Amorgos
Astypalaea
Thera
Anaphe
Crete
Carpathos
Rhodus
Cos
Leros
Calymnos
Patmos
Icaria
Samos
Chios
Lesbos
Scyros
Skiathos
Euboea
Chalcis
Eretria
Oreus
Histiaea
Cerinthus
Caphereus Pr.
Sunium Pr.
Zacynthus
Cephallenia
Ithaca
Leucas
Corcyra
Dodona
Olympus M.
Ossa M.
Pelion M.
Parnassus M.
Helicon
Cithaeron M.
Taygetus M.
Ithome M.
Lycaeum M.
Erymanthus M.
Aroania M.
Oeta M.
Othrys M.
Pindus M.
Athos M.
Ida M.
Corycus M.
Mycale M.
Latmus M.
Cadmus M.
Messogis M.
Cynthus
Syros
Seriphos
Siphnos
Melos
Sicinos
Cythera
Cythnos
Hydrea
Andros
Abdera
Amphipolis
Apollonia
Mygdonia
Argilus
Stagira
Acanthus
Sithonia
Potidaea
Olynthus
Scione
Mende
Torone
Derrhis Pr.
Lemnos
Hephaestia
Ilium
Dardanus
Sigeum
Scamander
Cebrene
Scepsis
Antandrus
Adramyttium
Assus
Methymna
Antissa
Eresus
Pyrrha
Mytilene
Pergamum
Caicus
Elaea
Thyateira
Gryneium
Cyme
Phocaea
Magnesia
Smyrna
Smyrna Nova
Clazomenae
Erythrae
Lebedus
Colophon
Teos
Coryceum Pr.
Ephesus
Sinus Caystrius
Miletus
Priene
Myus
Heraclea
Halicarnassus
Mylasa
Tasa
Myndus
Cnidus
Euthanes
S. Ceramicus
Nisyros
Syme
Telos
Rhodus
Chalce
Lindus
Ialysus
Camirus
Cos
Amorgos
Astypalaea
Syrnos
Psyra
Chios
Andros
Tenos
Naxos
Paros
Delos
Rhenea
Cynaros
Lebinthus
Siphnos
Melos
Ios
Sicinos
Thera
Anaphe
Crete
Psacum Pr.
Carpathos
Taenarum Pr.
Malea Pr.
Acritas Pr.
Chelonatas Pr.
Ichthys Pr.
Araxus Pr.
Rhium Pr.
Actium
Leucate Pr.
Sinus Laconicus
Sinus Messeniacus
Sinus Argolicus
Sinus Saronicus
Sinus Corinthiacus
Sinus Cyparissius
Sinus Pagasaeus
Sinus Maliacus
Sinus Euripus
Sinus Singiticus
Sinus Strymonicus
Sinus Thermaicus
Sinus Toronaicus
Sinus Caystrius
Sinus Hermionicus
Sinus Argolicus
Sinus Laconicus
Sinus Messeniacus
Sinus Cyparissius
Sinus Corinthiacus
Sinus Saronicus
Sinus Pagasaeus
Sinus Maliacus
Sinus Euripus
Sinus Singiticus
Sinus Strymonicus
Sinus Thermaicus
Sinus Toronaicus
Sinus Caystrius

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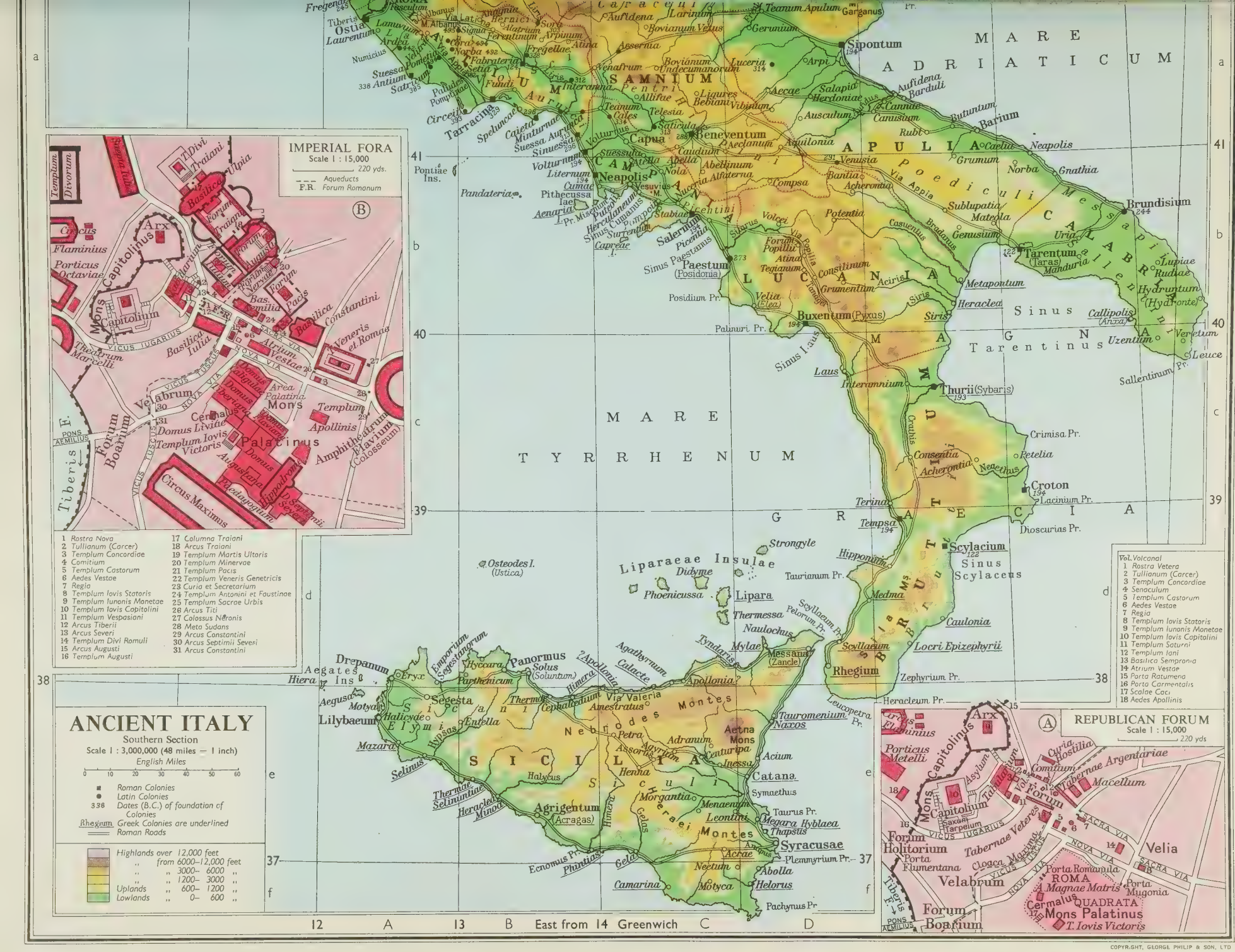
CALEDONIA
HIBERNIA
OCEANUS HIBERNICUS
OCEANUS GERMANICUS
OCEANUS BRITANNICUS
MARE SUEVICUM
BRITANNIA
GERMANIA
Chersonesus Cimbrica
Saxones
Sueri
Semnones
Rugii
Gutones
Burgundiones
Marcomanni
Cobini
Carpatus Montes
Quadi
Lugii
Osii
Veltae
Lugdunum
Eburacum
Deva
Isca Silurum
Aquae Sulis
Bolerium Pr.
Durnonovaria
Londinium
Camulodunum
Lugdunum Batavorum
Noviomagus
Colonia Agrippina
Mogontiacum
Vindelicia
Vindelicorum
Pons Aeni
Taurisci
Carnuntum
Vindobona
Savaria
Aquincum
Sarmizegethusa
Marisus
Tibiscus
Danuvius
Singidunum
Viminacium
Naissus
Oescus
Scodra
Lissus
Dyrrhachium
Apollonia
Pydna
Pella
Philippi
Thessalonica
Actium
Nicopolis
Cephallenia
Zacynthus
Patrae
Sparta
Corcyra
Croton
Messana
Mylae
Rhegium
Panormus
Lilybaeum
Carthago
Agrigentum
Gela
Catana
Syracusae
Melite I.
Cythera
Thurii
Tarentum
Brundisium
Venusia
Beneventum
Capua
Cumae
Neapolis
Tarracina
Roma
Ostia
Antium
Corfinium
Spoletium
Perusia
Ariminum
Ravenna
Aquileia
Verona
Mediolanum
Augusta Taurinorum
Vercellae
Ticinum
Comum
Augustonemetum
Lugdunum
Vienna
Vesontio
Helvetii
Rauraci
Tulingi
Argentoratum
Divodurum
Treveri
Augusta Trevirorum
Colonia Agrippina
Gesoriacum
Menapii
Batavi
Frisii
Chauci
Cherusci
Albis
Visula
Vadua
Lugii
Sugambri
Chatti
Hermunduri
Marcomanni
Raetia
Noricum
Pannonia (Superior)
Pannonia (Inferior)
Dalmatia
Illyricum
Moesia (Superior)
Moesia (Inferior)
Thracia
Macedonia
Pontus Euxinus
Bithynia
Pontus
Galatia
Cappadocia
Asia
Achaia
Parthia
Armenia
Syria
Judaea
Arabia
Aegyptus
Cyrenaica
Africa
Numidia
Mauretania Caesariensis
Mauretania Tingitana
Sardinia – Corsica
Baleares Insulae
Maior
Minor
Pityusae Insulae
Hispania Citerior
Hispania Ulterior
Lusitania
Baetica
Tarraconensis
Gallia Narbonensis
Gallia Aquitania
Gallia Lugdunensis
Gallia Belgica
Germania Superior
Germania Inferior
Britannia
Hadrianus
Vallum
Brigantes
Ordovices
Silures
Dumnonii
Iceni
Trinovantes
Catuvellauni
Cantii
Atrebates
Durotriges
Belgae
Parisi
Senones
Carnutes
Aedui
Arverni
Sequani
Helvetii
Nervii
Treveri
Remi
Suessiones
Bellovaci
Ambiani
Morini
Menapii
Batavi
Frisii
Chauci
Cherusci
Albis
Visula
Vadua
Lugii
Sugambri
Chatti
Hermunduri
Marcomanni
Quadi
Iazyges
Dacia
Moesia

REPUBLICAN ROME
Scale 1 : 60,000
1/2 Mile
Collis Hortorum
Collis Viminalis
Collis Quirinalis
Mons Esquilinus
Mons Caelius
Mons Aventinus
Mons Janiculus
Campus Martius
Campus Vaticanus
Campus Viminalis
Campus Esquilinus
Tiberis
Pons Fabricius
Pons Cestius
Pons Sublicius
Pons Aemilius
Pons Milvius
Pons Aurelius
Pons Neronianus
Pons Agrippae
Pons Aelius
Pons Flaminius
Carinae
Velia
Sacra Via
Via Triumphalis
Via Flaminia
Via Salaria
Via Nomentana
Via Collatina
Via Tiburtina
Via Praenestina
Via Labicana
Via Asinaria
Via Latina
Via Appia
Via Aurelia
Via Ostiensis
Via Portuensis
Via Lavernalis
Via Cornelia
Via Aurelia Vetus
Via Recta
Via Nova
Via Sacra
Via Patricia
Via Alta
Via Lata
Via Gabina
Via Labicana
Via Praenestina
Via Tiburtina
Via Salaria
Via Nomentana
Via Collatina
Via Flaminia
Via Triumphalis
Via Lavernalis
Via Cornelia
Via Aurelia
Via Ostiensis
Via Portuensis
Via Appia
Via Latina
Via Asinaria

ANCIENT ITALY
Northern Section
Scale 1 : 3,000,000 (48 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 10 20 30 40 50 60
Roman boundary before the reign of Augustus
Roman boundary after the reign of Augustus
Roman Colonies
Latin Colonies
218 Dates (B.C.) of foundation of Colonies
Antipolis Greek Colonies are underlined
Roman Roads
Highlands over 12,000 feet
,, from 6000–12,000 feet
,, ,, 3000– 6000 ,,
,, ,, 1200– 3000 ,,
Uplands ,, 600– 1200 ,,
Alpes Carnicae
Alpes Rhaeticae
Alpes Poeninae
Alpes Pennini
Alpes Venetae
Alpes Maritimi
Alpes Cottiae
Alpes Graiae
Alpes Atrectianae
Alpes Tridentini
Alpes Anauni
Alpes Venostes
Alpes Lepontii
Alpes Adulae
Alpes Trumpilinae
Alpes Camunni
Alpes Euganei
Alpes Carnicae
Caruanca M.
Adula Mons
Lousonna
Viviscus
Pennelocı
Lemanus L.
Sedunum
Rhodanus
Tarnaiae
Octodurum
Oscela
Bilitio
Clavenna
Venonetes
Addua
Verbanus L.
Larius L.
Trumpilini
Camuni
Eugenei
Tridentini
Anauni
Tridentum
Feltria
Flavis
Bellunum
Bauzanum
Endidae
Julium Carnicum
Poetovio
Celeia
Suvus
Forum Iulium
Emona
Nauportus
Longaticum
Aquileia
Via Claudia Augusta
Via Postumia
Via Tarvisium
Via Opitergium
Concordia
Tergeste
Noviodunum
Caprus
Carusadius
Timavus
Piranum
Pinguentum M.
Tarsatica
Ningus
Flanona
Albona
Ruvignium
Curicta I.
Senia
Nesactium
Pola
Crexa I.
Ancus
Polaticum Pr.
Apsorus
Flanaticus S.
Iader
Mare Adriaticum
Aquileia
Altinum
Opitergium
Tarvisium
Patavium
Portus Aedro Brundulum
Parentium
Istria
Venetia
Aricia
Ariolica
Anneianum
Ateste
Athesis
Hostilia
Mantua
Verona
Vicetia
Benacus
Sirmio
Brixia
Cenomani
Cisalpina
Transpadana
Mediolanum
Melpum
Comum
Bergomum
Edrum
Sebinus L.
Aureoli
Pons Aureoli
Novaria
Vercellae
Eporedia
Cuttiae
Laevi
Ticinum
Laus Pompeia
Addua
Quadrata
Rigomagus
Industria
Segusio
Duria Minor
Ocelum
Augusta Praetoria
Vitricium
Sesites
Arduenna Silva
Taurini
Augusta Taurinorum
Forum Fulvii
Laumellum
Padus
Placentia
Cremona
Acerrae
Betriacum
Clusius
Olius
Cenomani
Brixia
Sirmio
Ariolica
Hatria
Padus
Via Aemilia
Via Aemilia Altera
Via Aemilia Lepidi
Via Aemilia Scauri
Via Aemilia Augusta
Via Aemilia Parmensis
Via Aemilia Nova
Via Aemilia Veteres
Via Aemilia Vetus
Via Aemilia Nova


ANCIENT ITALY
Southern Section
Scale 1 : 3,000,000 (48 miles — 1 inch)
English Miles
0 10 20 30 40 50 60
Roman Colonies
Latin Colonies
338 Dates (B.C.) of foundation of Colonies
Rhegium Greek Colonies are underlined
Roman Roads
Highlands over 12,000 feet
from 6000–12,000 feet
3000– 6000
1200– 3000
Uplands 600– 1200
Lowlands 0– 600
IMPERIAL FORA
Scale 1 : 15,000
220 yds.
Aqueducts
F.R. Forum Romanum
1 Rostra Nova
2 Tullianum (Carcer)
3 Templum Concordiae
4 Comitium
5 Templum Castorum
6 Aedes Vestae
7 Regia
8 Templum Iovis Statoris
9 Templum Iunonis Monetae
10 Templum Iovis Capitolini
11 Templum Vespasiani
12 Arcus Tiberii
13 Arcus Severi
14 Templum Divi Romuli
15 Arcus Augusti
16 Templum Augusti
17 Columna Traiani
18 Arcus Traiani
19 Templum Martis Ultoris
20 Templum Minervae
21 Templum Pacis
22 Templum Veneris Genetricis
23 Curia et Secretarium
24 Templum Antonini et Faustinae
25 Templum Sacrae Urbis
26 Arcus Titi
27 Colossus Neronis
28 Meta Sudans
29 Arcus Constantini
30 Arcus Septimii Severi
31 Arcus Constantini
REPUBLICAN FORUM
Scale 1 : 15,000
220 yds
Vol. Volcanal
1 Rostra Vetera
2 Tullianum (Carcer)
3 Templum Concordiae
4 Senaculum
5 Templum Castorum
6 Aedes Vestae
7 Regia
8 Templum Iovis Statoris
9 Templum Iunonis Monetae
10 Templum Iovis Capitolini
11 Templum Saturni
12 Templum Iani
13 Basilica Sempronia
14 Atrium Vestae
15 Porta Ratumena
16 Porta Carmentalis
17 Scalae Caci
18 Aedes Apollinis
MARE TYRRHENUM
MARE ADRIATICUM
SAMNIUM
APULIA
CALABRIA
LUCANIA
BRUTTII
GRAECIA
SICILIA
Sinus Tarentinus
Sinus Scylaceus
Liparaeae Insulae
Montes Nebrodes
Montes Herbitae
Montes Heraei
Montes Neptunii
Sicani
Siculi
Elymi
Aegates Ins.
Pontiae Ins.
Osteodes I. (Ustica)
Sipontum
Garganus
Teanum Apulum
Aufidena
Larinum
Bovianum Vetus
Geronium
Arpi
Luceria
Venafrum
Bovianum Undecimanorum
Aesernia
Allifae
Ligures Bebiani
Vibinum
Aecae
Salapia
Herdoniae
Canusium
Ausculum
Butuntum
Barium
Rubi
Caelia
Neapolis
Grumum
Norba
Gnathia
Brundisium
Tarentum (Taras)
Lupiae
Rudiae
Hydruntum (Hydruntum)
Callipolis (Anxa)
Uzentum
Veretum
Leuce
Sallentinum Pr.
Aufidena
Barduli
Cannae
Venusia
Aquilonia
Beneventum
Caudium
Abellinum
Nola
Neapolis
Cumae
Pithecussa
Aenaria
Pandateria
Capua
Suessula
Atella
Abella
Nuceria Alfaterna
Compsa
Bantia
Acherontia
Potentia
Sublupatia
Matela
Genusium
Uria
Via Appia
Via Popilia
Volturnum
Liternum
Volturnus
Sinuessa
Minturnae
Cajeta
Spelunca
Tarracina
Circeii
Pomptinae Paludes
Suessa Aurunca
Antium
Satricum
Setia
Fabrateria
Norba
Sigma
Ardea
Lavinium
Aricia
Lanuvium
Velitrae
Tiberis
Ostia
Laurentum
Fregenae
Veii
Fidenae
Gabii
Praeneste
Tibur
Hernici
Alatrium
Ferentinum
Arpinum
Sora
Fregellae
Atina
Interamna
Teanum Sidicinum
Cales
Telesia
Saticula
Allifae
Venafrum
Aesernia
Bovianum Undecimanorum
Luceria
Arpi
Aecae
Salapia
Herdoniae
Canusium
Ausculum
Butuntum
Barium
Rubi
Caelia
Neapolis
Grumum
Norba
Gnathia
Brundisium
Tarentum (Taras)
Lupiae
Rudiae
Hydruntum (Hydruntum)
Callipolis (Anxa)
Uzentum
Veretum
Leuce
Sallentinum Pr.
Paestum (Posidonia)
Sinus Paestanus
Salernum
Picentini
Sabatini
Stabiae
Surrentum
Capreae I.
Sinus Cumanus
Sinus Puteolanus
Sinus Herculaneus
Pr. Misenum
Aenaria I.
Cumae
Vesuvius M.
Pithecussa
Pandateria
Neapolis
Nola
Nuceria Alfaterna
Compsa
Bantia
Acherontia
Potentia
Sublupatia
Matela
Genusium
Uria
Via Appia
Via Popilia
Forum Popilii
Atina
Tegianum
Constilinum
Grumentum
Aciris
Metapontum
Heraclea
Siris
Buxentum (Pyxus)
Velia (Elea)
Posidium Pr.
Palinuri Pr.
Sinus Laus
Laus
Interamnium
Thurii (Sybaris)
Crimisa Pr.
Petelia
Consentia
Acherontia
Neaethus
Croton
Lacinium Pr.
Dioscurias Pr.
Terina
Tempsa
Hipponium
Medma
Scylacium
Scylaceus
Strongyle
Didyme
Phoenicussa
Lipara
Thermessa
Naulochus
Mylae
Tyndaris
Messana (Zancle)
Rhegium
Caulonia
Locri Epizephyrii
Scylaeum Pr.
Petorum Pr.
Zephyrium Pr.
Heracleum Pr.
Leucopetra Pr.
Taurianum Pr.
Osteodes I. (Ustica)
Drepanum
Eryx
Panormus
Solus (Soluntum)
Hyccara
Segesta
Emporium Segestanorum
Parthenicum
Himera
Thermae Himerenses
Cephaloedium
Via Valeria
Amestratus
Apollonia
Agathyrnum
Calacte
Tyndaris
Mylae
Messana (Zancle)
Rhegium
Aegates Ins.
Hiera I.
Aegusa
Motya
Lilybaeum
Halicyae
Entella
Hypsas
Mazara
Selinus
Thermae Selinuntiae
Heraclea Minoa
Agrigentum (Acragas)
Himera
Gelas
Phintias
Gela
Camarina
Economus Pr.
Naxos
Tauromenium
Aetna Mons
Centuripa
Adranum
Agyrium
Assorus
Inessa
Catana
Symaethus
Taurus Pr.
Menaenum
Leontini
Megara Hyblaea
Thapsus
Syracusae
Plemmyrium Pr.
Acrae
Neetum
Abolla
Helorus
Pachynus Pr.
Morgantia
Hybla
Herna
Halycus
Aetna
Acium
Porta Romanula
ROMA
A Magnae Matris
Porta Mugonia
QUADRATA
Mons Palatinus
T. Iovis Victoris
Velia
Forum Holitorium
Forum Boarium
Velabrum
Cermalus
Porta Flumentana
Cloaca Maxima
Tabernae Veteres
Tabernae Argentariae
Macellum
Curia Hostilia
Comitium
Capitolium
Arx
Asylum
Tabularium
Porticus Metelli
Porticus Octaviae
Circus Flaminius
Templum Divorum
Templum Divi Traiani
Basilica Ulpia
Forum Traiani
Forum Augusti
Forum Transitorium
Forum Nervae
Forum Pacis
Basilica Constantini
Veneris et Romae
Basilica Iulia
Atrium Vestae
Templum Apollinis
Templum Iovis Victoris
Domus Augustana
Domus Tiberiana
Domus Flavia
Domus Gelotiana
Area Palatina
Palatinus
Mons
Amphitheatrum Flavium (Colosseum)
Circus Maximus
Hippodromus
Pulvinar
Septizonium Severi
Forum Boarium
Tiberis F.
Pons Aemilius
Vicus Iugarius
Vicus Tuscus
Nova Via
Sacra Via
Clivus Palatinus
Clivus Victoriae
Via Nova
Via Sacra
Via Appia
Via Latina
Via Ardeatina
Via Nomentana
Via Tiburtina
Via Praenestina
Via Labicana
Via Gabina
Via Collatina
Via Salaria
Via Flaminia
Via Cassia
Via Aurelia
Via Ostiensis
Via Portuensis
Via Campana
Via Triumphalis
Via Lavicana
Via Tusculana
Via Latina
Via Appia

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ROMAN EMPIRE
in the time of
AUGUSTUS
I. ITALIA &
WESTERN PROVINCES
Scale 1 : 10,000,000 (160 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 50 100 150 200 250
Limits of direct Roman rule at the death of Augustus 14 A.D.
Territories subsequently acquired
Provincial boundaries
Chief Roads
Walls
Tribal names thus: HELVETII
A.C. Alpes Cottiae
A.M. Alpes Maritimae
A.P. Alpes Penninae
OCEANUS ATLANTICUS
OCEANUS BRITANNICUS
OCEANUS GERMANICUS
OCEANUS HIBERNICUS
MARE SUEVICUM
MARE CANTABRICUM
MARE INTERNUM
BRITANNIA
GERMANIA INFERIOR
GERMANIA SUPERIOR
GALLIA LUGDUNENSIS
GALLIA AQUITANIA
GALLIA NARBONENSIS
GALLIA BELGICA
GALLIA CISALPINA
RHAETIA
NORICUM
HISPANIA CITERIOR
HISPANIA BAETICA
LUSITANIA
TARRACONENSIS
GALLAECIA
MAURETANIA TINGITANA
MAURETANIA CAESARIENSIS
NUMIDIA
AFRICA vetus provincia
SARDINIA - CORSICA
Baleares Iae
Pityusae Iae
Montes Pyrenaei
Montes Alpes
Montes Hercynii
Roma
Carthago
Carthago Nova
Corduba
Hispalis
Tarraco
Narbo Martius
Lugdunum
Augusta Treverorum
Colonia Agrippina
Vienna
Mediolanum
Aquileia
Ravenna
Massilia
Arelate
Gades
Tingis
Hippo Regius
Cirta
Leptis Minor
Thapsus
Thysdrus
Thaenae
Capsa
Syrtis Minor
Fretum Gallicum
Fretum Gaditanum
Portus Magnus
Portus Iccius
Portus Lemanis
Portus Namnetum
Portus Cale
Portus Augusti
Portus Veneris
Portus Pandateria
Portus Julius
Portus Herculis Monoeci
Portus Divinus
Portus Trajani
Portus Augustus
Portus Pisanus
Portus Ostiensis
Portus Julius
Portus Itius
Portus Magnus
Portus Herculis
Portus Cale
Portus Namnetum
Portus Lemanis
Portus Iccius

ROMAN EMPIRE
in the time of
AUGUSTUS
II. ITALIA &
EASTERN PROVINCES
Scale 1 : 10,000,000 (160 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 50 100 150 200 250
Limits of direct Roman rule at the death of Augustus 14 A.D.
Vassal States under Augustus shown thus: PONTUS
Territories subsequently acquired
Provincial boundaries
Chief Roads
Walls
Canal
Tribal names thus: VENETI
RHAETIA
NORICUM
PANNONIA SUPERIOR
PANNONIA INF.
VENETI
ILLYRICUM
DALMATIA
MOESIA SUPERIOR
MOESIA INFERIOR
(MOESIA INF.) pars 206-275
DACIA
THRACIA
MACEDONIA
EPIRUS
ACHAEA
ITALIA
Roma
SICILIA
SARDINIA
MARE TYRRHENUM
MARE ADRIATICUM
MARE IONIUM
MARE AEGAEUM
MARE INTERNUM
PONTUS EUXINUS
BITHYNIA ET PONTUS
Paphlagonia
GALATIA
CAPPADOCIA
ASIA
Mysia
Lydia
Caria
LYCAONIA
PISIDIA
CILICIA
Isauria
Taurus Mts.
Armenia Minor
Regnum Bosporanum
Chersonesus Taurica
Maeotis Palus
Caucasus Montes
SYRIA
Coele-Syria
PHOENICIA
PALAESTINA
IDUMAEA
Arabia Deserta
CYPRUS
CRETA
Cyrenaica
Marmarica
Syrtis Maior
Nile Delta
Alexandria
Pentapolis
Euhesperidae (Berenice)
Ptolemaïs
Arsinoë
Barka
Cyrene
Apollonia
Paraetonium
Pharus I.
Sais
Tanis
Pelusium
Idumaea
Ascalon
Gaza
Hierosolyma
Ceasarea
Ioppe
Tiberias
Pella
Bostra
Damascus
Tyrus
Sidon
Berytus
Tripolis
Aradus
Laodicea
Seleucia
Antiochia
Epiphania
Palmyra
Hemesa
Chalcis
Thapsacus
Beroea
Hieropolis
Nicephorium
Osrhoëne
Edessa
Carrhae
Samosata
Commagene
Zeugma
Melitene
Amida
Arsamias
Satala
Nicopolis
Eriza
Trapezus
Pharnacia
Tripolis
Dioscurias
Pityus
Phasis
Sinope
Amisus
Side
Eupatoria
Cabira
Amasia
Zela
Comana
Pompeiopolis
Heraclea Pontica
Nicomedia
Cratea
Gangra
Tavium
Ancyra
Sebastea
Sangarius
Halys
Bithynium
Prusa
Nicaea
Cyzicus
Abydus
Alexandria Troas
Dorylaeum
Gordium
Pessinus
Amorium
Iconium
Tatta L.
Caesarea (Mazaca)
Garsaura
Tyana
Antiochia
Celaenae
Apamea
Laodicea
Sagalassus
Cremna
Derbe
Lystra
Cibyra
Perga
Pamphylia
Attalia
Aspendus
Perge
Side
Selinus
Coracesium
Sarpedon P.
Soli
Salamis
Citium
Paphos
Curium
Tamassus
Myra
Patara
Xanthus
Telmessus
Halicarnassus
Cnidus
Rhodus
Cos
Mylasa
Aphrodisias
Magnesia
Miletus
Ephesus
Smyrna
Colossae
Laodicea
Hierapolis
Philadelphia
Thyatira
Sardes
Hermus
Pergamum
Cotiaeum
Mysia
Adramyttium
Lesbos
Mytilene
Phocaea
Chios
Samos
Lemnos
Hellespontus
Abydus
Prusa
Nicaea
Cyzicus
Propontis
Byzantium
Bosporus Thracicus
Chalcedon
Callatis
Tomi
Durostorum
Odessus
Mesembria
Apollonia
Cabyle
Beroe
Philippopolis
Hadrianopolis
Haemus Mons
Rhodope M.
Serdica
Philippi
Perinthus
Hebrus
Thessalonica
Abdera
Aenus
Amphipolis
Apollonia
Edessa
Pella
Beroea
Pydna
Olympus
Buthrotum
Corcyra
Ambracia
Nicopolis
Actium
Leucas
Stratus
Naupactus
Delphi
Thebae
Chalcis
Cephallenia
Zacynthus
Elis
Patrae
Corinthus
Argos
Athenae
Megalopolis
Sparta
Gythium
Cythera
Cydonia
Cnossus
Gortyna
Creta
Lissus
Scupi
Stobi
Lychnidus
Pautalia
Scordus Mts.
Naïssus
Ulpiana
Oescus
Novae
Prista
Durostorum
Troesmis
Tomi
Callatis
Drubetae
Porolissum
Napoca
Potaissa
Apulum
Marisus
Sarmizegethusa
Montes Serrorum
Montes Bastarni
Iazyges
Tisia
Hierasus
Pyretus
Tyras
Hypanis
Borysthenes
Olbia
Tanaïs
Costoboci
Bos. Cimmerius
Panticapaeum
Heraclea Chersonesus
Phanagoria
Taliata
Bononia
Ratiaria
Ister (Danubius)
Singidunum
Viminacium
Margus
Aluta
Drinus
Sirmium
Mursa
Savus
Siscia
Sopianae
Dravus
Ilyrici Sinus
Iader
Scardona
Salonae
Narona
Epidaurus
Lubeatis L.
Scodra
Dyrrhachium
Apollonia
Aous
Pella
Beroea
Pydna
Olympus
Buthrotum
Corcyra
Ambracia
Nicopolis
Actium
Leucas
Stratus
Naupactus
Delphi
Thebae
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Lissus
Scupi
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Lychnidus
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Leucas
Stratus
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Thebae
Chalcis
Cephallenia
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Cythera
Cydonia
Cnossus
Gortyna
Creta
Lissus
Scupi
Stobi
Lychnidus
Pautalia
Scordus Mts.
Naïssus
Ulpiana
Oescus
Novae
Prista
Durostorum
Troesmis
Tomi
Callatis
Drubetae
Porolissum
Napoca
Potaissa
Apulum
Marisus
Sarmizegethusa
Montes Serrorum
Montes Bastarni
Iazyges
Tisia
Hierasus
Pyretus
Tyras
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Mursa
Savus
Siscia
Sopianae
Dravus
Ilyrici Sinus
Iader
Scardona
Salonae
Narona
Epidaurus
Lubeatis L.
Scodra
Dyrrhachium
Apollonia
Aous
Pella
Beroea
Pydna
Olympus
Buthrotum
Corcyra
Ambracia
Nicopolis
Actium
Leucas
Stratus
Naupactus
Delphi
Thebae
Chalcis
Cephallenia
Zacynthus
Elis
Patrae
Corinthus
Argos
Athenae
Megalopolis
Sparta
Gythium
Cythera
Cydonia
Cnossus
Gortyna
Creta
Lissus
Scupi
Stobi
Lychnidus
Pautalia
Scordus Mts.
Naïssus
Ulpiana
Oescus
Novae
Prista
Durostorum
Troesmis
Tomi
Callatis
Drubetae
Porolissum
Napoca
Potaissa
Apulum
Marisus
Sarmizegethusa
Montes Serrorum
Montes Bastarni
Iazyges
Tisia
Hierasus
Pyretus
Tyras
Hypanis
Borysthenes
Olbia
Tanaïs
Costoboci
Bos. Cimmerius
Panticapaeum
Heraclea Chersonesus
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Ister (Danubius)
Singidunum
Viminacium
Margus
Aluta
Drinus
Sirmium
Mursa
Savus
Siscia
Sopianae
Dravus
Ilyrici Sinus
Iader
Scardona
Salonae
Narona
Epidaurus
Lubeatis L.
Scodra
Dyrrhachium
Apollonia
Aous
Pella
Beroea
Pydna
Olympus
Buthrotum
Corcyra
Ambracia
Nicopolis
Actium
Leucas
Stratus
Naupactus
Delphi
Thebae
Chalcis
Cephallenia
Zacynthus
Elis
Patrae
Corinthus
Argos
Athenae
Megalopolis
Sparta
Gythium
Cythera
Cydonia
Cnossus
Gortyna
Creta
Lissus
Scupi
Stobi
Lychnidus
Pautalia
Scordus Mts.
Naïssus
Ulpiana
Oescus
Novae
Prista
Durostorum
Troesmis
Tomi
Callatis
Drubetae
Porolissum
Napoca
Potaissa
Apulum
Marisus
Sarmizegethusa
Montes Serrorum
Montes Bastarni
Iazyges
Tisia
Hierasus
Pyretus
Tyras
Hypanis
Borysthenes
Olbia
Tanaïs
Costoboci
Bos. Cimmerius
Panticapaeum
Heraclea Chersonesus
Phanagoria

ROMAN BRITAIN
Scale 1 : 3,000,000 (48 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 10 20 30 40 50
Roman Roads thus
Tribal names REGNI
Modern names within brackets
Forests
Marshes
Roman permanent forts
civil sites
Signal Stations
Highlands over 3000 feet
from 1200–3000 feet
Uplands 600–1200
Lowlands 300– 600
0– 300
BRITAIN according to PTOLEMY
Thule
Novantarum Pr.
Aebudae
Fl. Vidua
Orcades
Boreale Pr.
Fl. Semus
Damnonii
Caledonii
Brigantes
Mona
Seteia Aest.
Sabrina Aest.
Herculis Pr.
Bolerium Pr.
Vectis
Ocrium Pr.
Scale 1 : 1,500,000 (24 miles = 1 inch)
Bodotria Aest.
HIBERNIA
Logia Sinus
Epidium Pr.
Robogdium Pr.
Monavia
OCEANUS HIBERNICUS
Abus Fl.
Metaris Aest.
Ganganorum Pr.
Octapitarum Pr.
Sabrina Aest.
Herculis Pr.
Isca Dumnoniorum
Durnovaria
Vectis
Lindum
Camulodunum
Londinium
Verulamium
Calleva Atrebatum
Venta Belgarum
Anderida
Regulbium
Rutupiae
Dubris
Portus Lemanis
Gesoriacum
Litus Saxonicum
Deva
Viroconium
Ratae
Eburacum
Isurium
Calcaria
Petuaria
Danum
Segelocum
Lagentium
Mamucium
Navio
Aquae
Mona
Segontium
Tanavium
Bremetennacum
Vinovia
Cataractonium
Lavatrae
Vertera
Clanoventa
Alauna
Coria
Trimontium
Bremenium
Habitancum
Castra Exploratorum
Blatobulgium
Camboglanna
Uxellodunum
Epiacum
Olenacum
Concangium
Pons Aelius
Segedunum
Onnum
Petriana
Luguvalium
Brocavum
Bravoniacum
Arbeia
Tunnocelum
Vindomora
Pons Aelius
Condercum
Gabrosentum
Magnis
Banna
Uriconium
Letocetum
Forden
Bravonium
Salinae
Castell Collen
Llanio
Maridunum
Gobannium
Burrium
Nidum
Isca Silurum
Venta Silurum
Aquae Sulis
Cunetio
Verlucio
Spinis
Sorviodunum
Dinidis
Clausentum
Vindocladia
Durobrivae
Durovernum
Rutupiae
Dubris
Portus Lemanis
Anderida
Noviomagus
Durobrivae
Durovigutum
Durolipons
Othona
Camulodunum
Tamesis
Regulbium
Garrannonum
Venta Icenorum
Branodunum
Sitomagus
Caesaromagus
Durobrivae
Ad Ansam
Margidunum
Causennae
Vernemetum
Crocolana
Sherwood Forest
Ad Pontem
Derventio
Delgovitia
Epiacum
Olenacum
Vinovia
Cataractonium
Lavatrae
Isurium
Eburacum
Calcaria
Petuaria
Danum
Segelocum
Lindum
Causennae
Vernemetum
Margidunum
Ratae
Venonae
Durobrivae
Durovigutum
Durolipons
Camulodunum
Londinium
Verulamium
Calleva Atrebatum
Venta Belgarum
Anderida
Regulbium
Rutupiae
Dubris
Portus Lemanis
Gesoriacum
Litus Saxonicum
Vectis
Magnus Portus
Portsmouth Harb.
Durnovaria
Vindocladia
Novionagus
Clausentum
Sorviodunum
Dinidis
Aquae Sulis
Cunetio
Verlucio
Spinis
Pontes
Aborae
Isca Dumnoniorum
Nidum
Gobannium
Maridunum
Llanio
Castell Collen
Bravonium
Salinae
Uriconium
Letocetum
Forden
Magnis
Banna
Venonae
Forest of Arden
Rockingham Forest
Ermine Street
Fosse Way
Watling Street
Akeman Street
Icknield Way
Portway
Via Julia
Via Devana
Via Iceniana
Via Trinobantina
Via Badonica
Via Belgica
Via Iceniana
Via Devana
Via Julia

OCEANUS ATLANTICUS
HIBERNIA
CALEDONIA
BRITANNIA
OCEANUS GERMANICUS
SCANDIA
MARE SUEVICUM
HISPANIA
GALLIA
ROMANA
ITALIA
SARMATIA
MARE TYRRHENUM
CORSICA
SARDINIA
Roma
MAURETANIA
NUMIDIA
Atlas Mons
Carthago
MARE IONIUM
MARE ADRIATICUM
RHAETIA
NORICUM
PANNONIA
DALMATIA
DACIA
MOESIA
MACEDONIA
THRACIA
Byzantium
Nicomedia
PONTUS EUXINUS
MARE CASPIUM
Caucasus Mons
Maeotis Palus
Roxolani
Alani
Massagetae
ASIA MINOR
BITHYNIA
PONTUS
GALATIA
LYCAONIA
CAPPADOCIA
ARMENIA
Artaxata
Ephesus
Rhodus
LYCIA
PAMPHYLIA
CILICIA
Antiochia
Cyprus
Creta
MARE INTERNUM
Syrtis Major
Syrtis Minor
CYRENAICA
Alexandria
Caesarea
PHOENICIA
PALAESTINA
Hierosolyma
Damascus
Palmyra
MESOPOTAMIA
Nisibis
Hatra
Arbela
MEDIA
Gazaca
Ecbatana
Pharaspa
HYRCANIA
PARTHIA
Rhagae
PARTHIAN EMPIRE
Seleucia
Babylon
Ctesiphon
Bagistana
Susa
SUSIANA
PERSIS
Aspadana
Persepolis
DRANGIANA
CARMANIA
Harmozia
GEDROSIA
Pura
Regma
SINUS PERSICUS
Gerrha
ARABIA DESERTA
ARABIA FELIX
ARABIA PETRAEA
Nabataei
Thalatha
Lambia
Cassanitae
Minaei
Sabaei
Adana
Cane
Syagros Pr.
Sinus Aualites
Dioscoridis I.
Corodamum Pr.
Tropic of Cancer
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AZANIA
SINUS ARABICUS
Mare Caspium
Oxus
Jaxartes
Sinus Oxianus
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MARGIANA
ARIA
Merv
BACTRIA
Nishapur
Elburz
Kabul
KASHMIR
Srinagar
Taxila
Parushapura
Mathura
Jaxartes
Indus
SASSANID KINGDOM
PARTHIA
ARIA
Ctesiphon
Shuster
Persepolis
Istakri
PERSIS
CARMANIA
GEDROSIA
Sinus Persicus
Hindu Kush
K. OF KASHMIR
K. OF GANDHARA
K. OF KARTRIPURA
Jalandhar
Vardhana
PROTECTED TRIBES
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Meerut
Lalita Patan
K. OF NEPAL
Ayodhya
Pataliputra
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K. OF KAMARUPA
SIND
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Junagarh
Girnar Hill
Bhilsa
Mahismati
Kosala
Vidarbha
Andhra
Pratishthana
Vengipura
Kistna
Godavari
Kottura
Simkala (Ceylon)
Himalaya Mts.
Kalsi
Topra
Meerut
Bairat
Sravasti
Kausambi
Rajmahal Hills
Rajmahal
Ujjain
Rajmahal
Junagarh
Girnar Hill
Sopara
Tapi
Dhanakataka
Kistna
Siddapura
K. OF CHOLA
Uraiyur
Tamraparni (Ceylon)
Kirkdh
THE EMPIRE OF ASOKA
c. 250 B.C.
Scale 1 : 50,000,000
(800 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
Major Edicts
Rock
GUPTA EMPIRE c. 400 A.D. AND IRAN
Scale 1 : 50,000,000
(800 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
Gupta Empire under Samudragupta 340
Accessions under Chandragupta to 400
Southern Campaign of Samudragupta
Boundary of the Western Satrapies before 395

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EUROPE
on the Eve of the
BARBARIAN INVASIONS
c. 395 A.D.
Scale 1 : 25,000,000 (400 miles = 1 inch)
English Miles
0 100 200 300 400 500
Boundary of the Roman Empire
Boundaries of the Roman Prefectures
The Roman Dioceses are coloured in flat tints and named thus-HISPANIA (D)
Division of the Empire between the sons of Theodosius in 395
Boundary of the Persian Empire
Tribal names thus-Hunni
The sees of the patriarchates are underlined
CALEDONIA
HIBERNIA
SCANDIA
OCEANUS ATLANTICUS
OCEANUS GERMANICUS
MARE SUEVICUM
Venedae
SARMATIA (Slavonic Peoples)
BRITANNIA
GALLIA
ARMORICA
AQUITANIA
WESTERN EMPIRE
HISPANIA
NOVEMPOPULANA
NORICUM
RHAETIA
PANNONIA
ILLYRICUM
ITALIA
DALMATIA
PRAETORIAN PREFECTURE OF ITALY
Corsica
Sardinia
Baleares
MARE TYRRHENUM
Sicilia
MARE IONIUM
TINGITANA
MAURETANIA
AFRICA
TRIPOLIS
Atlas Mts
Gepidae
Ostrogothi
Hunni
Alani
Quadi
Marcomanni
Burgundiones
Rugii
Vandali
Sarmatae
Taurica
PONTUS EUXINUS
Caucasus Mons
MACEDONIA
THRACIA
PRAETORIAN PREFECTURE OF THE EAST
ASIANA
PONTUS
BITHYNIA
GALATIA (D)
CAPPADOCIA
ARMENIA
MESOPOTAMIA
ATROPATENE
PERSARUM REGNUM
LYDIA (D)
PISIDIA
PAMPHYLIA
CILICIA
ISAURIA
EASTERN EMPIRE
EAST ROMAN EMPIRE
ORIENTIS (D)
Cyprus
Creta
Rhodus
PENTAPOLIS
ÆGYPTUS (D)
Arabia Deserta
SINUS ARABICUS
Mare Caspium
Rha
Tanais
Borysthenes
Rhenus
Danubius
Tigris
Euphrates
Nilus
Rugi
Vandali
Visigothi
Hunni
Roma
Mediolanum
Augusta Treverorum
Londinium
Lugdunum
Vienna
Tolosa
Narbo
Massilia
Aquileia
Sirmium
Salonae
Naissus
Serdica
Thessalonica
Philippopolis
Constantinopolis
Nicomedia
Nicaea
Ancyra
Trapezus
Caesarea
Amida
Nisibis
Singara
Edessa
Callinicum
Antiochia
Hierosolyma
Jerusalem
Alexandria
Memphis
Cyrene
Carthago
Carthago Nova
Hippo Regius
Caesarea
Syracusae
Messana
Neapolis
Brundisium
Ravenna
Aquileia
Thapsus
Melite
Syrtis Minor
Syrtis Major
Tyrus
Damascus
Palmyra
Ctesiphon
Babylon
Apollonia
Thessalonica
Corinthus
Athenae
Chalcedon
Nicomedia
Nicaea
Ancyra
Trapezus
Caesarea
Amida
Nisibis
Singara
Edessa
Callinicum
Antiochia
Hierosolyma
Jerusalem
Alexandria
Memphis
Cyrene
Carthago
Carthago Nova
Hippo Regius
Caesarea
Syracusae
Messana
Neapolis
Brundisium
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Aquileia
Thapsus
Melite
Syrtis Minor
Syrtis Major
Tyrus
Damascus
Palmyra
Ctesiphon
Babylon
East from 25 Greenwich

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NOTE—Each Map in the Atlas is divided into Squares by the lines of latitude and longitude, and these Squares are indicated by Reference Letters in the map borders. These Reference Letters, following each name in the Index, indicate the Square, and the succeeding Numeral indicates the Number of the Map in which each place will be found. Thus:—"Babylonia, Fc, 9*b*" shows that Babylonia will be found on Map 9*b*, and in the Square indicated by the Reference Letters "Fc".

The following abbreviations are used:—A., *Amphitheatrum* (Amphitheatre); Aest., *Aestuarium* (Estuary); Aq., *Aquaeductus* (Aqueduct); C., *Castellum* (Castle); E., East(ern); F., Fl., *Flumen* (River); Ins., *Insula(ae)* (Island(s); I(s). *Island(s)*; K., *Kingdom;* L., *Lacus* (Lake, Loch); M., *Mons* (Mountain); Mtes., *Montes* (Mountains); Mt(s). *Mountain(s)*; N., North(ern); Pa., *Porta* (Gate); Pr., *Promontorium* (Promontory); R., River; S., South(ern); Th., *Theatrum* (Theatre); Val., *Valley;* W., West(ern).

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Arinna, Ca, 3*a*
Ariolica (Transpadana), Ab Eb, 12
Arius, F., Ib, 9*b*
Arius Lacus, Hc, 9*b*
Arjunayana, Ec, 18*b*
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Arnissa, Cb, 6
Arnon, R., Cf, 4*a*
Arnus, F., Ed. 12
Aroer, Bf, 4*c*
Arpad, Da, 4*c*
Arpi, Da, 13
Arpinum, Ba, 13
Arrabona, Ba, 16
Arretium, Fd, 12
Arsanias, F., Db, 5*b*
Arsinoé (Aegyptus), If, 11
Arsinoé (Egypt), Bc, 3*a*
Arsinoé (Pentapolis), Cd, 16
Artacoana, Ic, 9*b*
Artaxata, Gc, 18
Artemisium, Ec, 6
Artyma, L., Eb, 7*c*
Arurias, F., Aa, 14*a*
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Ashdod, Ae, 4*a*
Asher, Bb, 4*a*
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Ashkelon, Ae, 4*a*
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Asinaria, Pa., Inset, 11*d*
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Askalon, Bb, 3*a*
Asopus, Df, 7
Asopus, F., De, Ed, 7
Aspadana, Hd, 18
Aspendus, Ec, 16
Asphaltitis, L., Dc, 9*b*
Asphynis, Cd, 3*b*
Assera, Eb, 6
Assisium, Gd, 12
Assorus, Ce, 13
Assus, Eb, 9*a*
Assyria, Da, 3*a*
Astacus (Acarnania), Cd, 6
Astacus (Phrygia), Fb, 7*c*
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Astures, Ad, 15
Asturica Augusta, Ad, 15
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Aternum, Je, 12
Aternus, F., He, 12
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Athamania, Cc, 6
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Athene Nike, Inset, 7*a*
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Athos, M, Fb, 6
Athribis (Hat-bri-ebe), Ba, 3*b*
Atina (Latium), Ba, 13
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Aurelius, Inset, 11*d*
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Auximum, Hd, 12
Avaricum, Cc, 15
Aveia, He, 12
Avenio, Cd, 15
Aventicum, Dc, 15
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Axius, F., Ca, 9*a*
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Baal Hermon (Mt. Hermon), Cb, 4*a*
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Babylon, Db, 3*a*
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Bactria (Zariaspa), Jb, 9*b*
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Baetis, F., Ae, 15
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Barathrum, Inset, 7*b*
Barbaria, Gg, 18
Barbarike, Ie, 18
Barcino, Cd, 10
Barduli, Ea, 13
Barga, Ca, 3*a*
Barium, Ea, 13
Barka, Cd, 16
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Bashan, Dc, 4*a*
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Basilica Iulia, Inset, 13*b*
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Bastarni M., Da, 16
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Basti, Be, 15
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Bath (Aqua Sulis), De, 17
Bauxanum, Fa, 12
Beeroth, Be, 4*a*
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Beirut, Cb, 3*a*
Belbina, De, 7
Belgae, De, 17
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Belgica, Cc, 15
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Berenice (Aegyptus), Cd, 3*a*
Berenice (Arabia-Petraea), Jg, 11
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Bergomum, Db, 12
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Beroe, Db, 16
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Berytus, Fd, 16
Bethany, Bd, 4*d*
Beth-el (Luz), Be, 4*a*
Bethesda, Pool of, Inset, 4*e*
Beth-horon, Be, 4*a*
Bethlehem, Be, 4*a*
Bethsaida Julias, Cb, 4*d*
Beth-shean, Bd, 4*a*
Beth-shemish, Ae, 4*a*
Betriacum, Eb, 12
Bezabde, Eb, 9*b*
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Biainas, Eb, 2*d*
Bibracte, Cc, 15
Bibrax, Cc, 15
Bilbilis, Bd, 15
Bilitio, Da, 12
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Bishri, Mt., Ca, 3*a*
Bit Yakin, Fc, 2*d*
Bithynia, Fc, 18; Je, 20
Bithynia-et-Pontus, Eb, 16
Bithynium, Eb, 16
Bitia, Be, 14*a*
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Boderia Aest., Inset, 17*a*
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Bodh Gaya, Cb, 18*a*
Bodotria Aest., Da, 17
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Boebis, L., Dc, 6
Boeotia, Cb, 9*a*
Boeotians, Cb, 2*b*
Boghaz Keui (Hattusas), Cb, 2*a*
Boii, Fc, 12
Boius, M., Bb, 6
Bokhara, Id, 18
Bolan Pass, Jd, 9*b*
Bolbe, L., Eb, 6
Bolbitinic Mouth, Ba, 3*b*
Bolerium Pr., Af, 17
Bononia (Felsina), Fc, 12
Bononia (Gesoriacum), Cb, 15
Bononia (Moesia), Cb, 16
Borcovicium (Housesteads) Inset, 17
Boreale Pr., Inset, 17*a*
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Bosporus Cimmerius, Fa, 16
Bosporus Thracius, Fa, 7*c*
Bostra, Jf, 11
Bottais, Db, 6
Bovianum Undecumanorum, Ca, 13
Bovianum Vetus, Ca, 13
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Bracara Augusta, Ad, 15
Bradanus, F., Eb, 13
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Branodunum (Brancester), Gd, 17
Brauron, Ee, 7
Bravoniacum (Kirkby Thore), Db, 17
Bravonium, Dd, 17
Bremenium, Da, 17
Bremetennacum (Ribchester), Dc, 17
Brigantes, Db, 17; Inset, 17*a*
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Brigantium (Hispania), Ad, 15
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Britannia (Roman Diocese), Cc, 20
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Brundisium, Ge, 20
Brundulum, Gb, 12
Bruttii, Ed, 13
Bruttium, Ed, 13
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Bryges, Ca, 6
Bubastis (Pebeseth), Ba, 3*b*
Bucatium, Cd, 6
Bucephala, Kc, 9*b*
Buchetium, Bc, 6
Bulis, Dd, 7
Burdigala, Ce, 20
Burgh by Sands, Cb, 17
Burgundiones, Fd, 20
Burrium, De, 17
Busiris, Cc, 2*a*
Buthrotum, Bc, 6
Buto, Ba, 3*b*
Butuntum, Ea, 13
Buxentum, Db, 13
Buxton (Aquae), Ec, 17
Byblus, Dc, 9*b*
Byblus (Gebal), Bd, 4*c*
Byzantium, Ib, 5*a*; Fa, 9*a*
Byzantium (Constantinopolis), Ie, 20

Cabillonum, Cc, 15
Cabira, Fb, 16
Caburrum, Bc, 12
Cabyle, Db, 16
Cadusii, Fb, 9*b*
Caecina, Ed, 12
Caelia, Ea, 13
Caelimontana, Pa., Inset, 11*c*
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Caerleon (Isca), De, 17
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Caesar Augusta, Ce, 20
Caesarea (Cappadocia), Kf, 20
Caesarea I. (Gallia), Bc, 15
Caesarea (Judaea), Ab, 4*d*; Ed, 16
Caesarea (Mauretania), Df, 20
Caesarea (Mazaca), Fc, 16
Caesarea Philippi, Ca, 4*d*
Caesariensis, Ce, 15
Caesarodunum, Cc, 15
Caesena, Gc, 12
Caetobriga, Ae, 15
Caicus, F., Eb, 2*b*
Caieta, Ba, 13
Caistor, Fc, 17
Calabria, Fb, 13
Calacte, Cd, 13
Calagurris, Bd, 15
Calauria, I., Ee, 7
Calcaria (Tadcaster), Ec, 17
Calchedon (Chalcedon), Ib, 5*a*
Calebites (Kenizzites), Af, 4*a*
Caledonia, Ab, 20
Caledonii, Inset, 17*a*
Cales (Campania), Ca, 13
Cales (Umbria), Gd, 12
Callatis, Db, 16
Calleva Atrebatum (Silchester), Fe, 17
Callinicum, Kf, 20
Callipolis, Fb, 13
Callirrhoe, Cd, 4*d*
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Calpe, Ca, 5*b*
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Calvary, Inset, 4*e*
Calydnae, Ec, 2*b*
Calydon, Cd, 7
Calymnos, Ge, 8
Camarina, Fc, 5*a*
Cambodunum, Ec, 15
Camboglanna (Birdoswald), Da, 17
Cambridge (Durolipons), Gd, 17
Camelon, Ca, 17
Camerinum, Hd, 12
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Campus Martius, Inset, 11*c*
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Canaan, Dc, 2*a*
Canaanites, Af, Bd, 4*a*
Canastraeum Pr., Ec, 6
Cane, Gf, 18
Cannae, Ea, 13
Canopic Mouth, Ba, 3*b*
Canopus, Bc, 9*b*
Canovium, Cc, 17
Cantabri, Bd, 15
Canterbury (Durovernum), Ge, 17
Cantii, Ge, 17
Canusium, Ea, 13
Capena, Ge, 12
Capernaum, Cd, 4*d*
Capetani, Be, 10
Caphereus Pr., Fd, 7
Caphyae, De, 7
Capitol, Inset, 11*d*
Capitolinus, M., Insets, 13*a*, *b*
Capitolium, Insets, 13*a*, *b*
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Capraria, Dd, 12
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Caraceni, Jf, 12
Carales, De, 15
Carana, Ke, 11
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Cardia, Cb, 7*c*
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Carduchi, Eb, 5*b*
Caria, Fc, 9*a*
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Carinae, Inset, 11*c*
Carlisle (Luguvalium), Db, 17
Carmana, Hc, 5*b*
Carmania, Hc, 9*b*; He, 18
Carmarthen (Maridunum), Be, 17
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Carmentalis, Pa, Inset, 11
Carni, Ga, 12; Dc, 18
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Carolis, Ef, 20
Carpathos I., Hf, 8
Carpatus Mons, Hd, 20
Carpetani, Bd, 15
Carpis, Ee, 15
Carrawburgh (Procolitia), Inset, 17
Carrea Potentia, Bc, 12
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Carsioli, He, 12
Carsulae, Ge, 12
Carteia, Ae, 15
Cartenna, Ce, 15
Carthago, Ff, 20
Carthago Nova, Cf, 20
Caruanca, M., Ja, 12
Carusadius, M., Hb, 12
Carvoran (Magnae), Inset, 1
Caryae, De, 7
Carystus (Euboea), Fd, 7
Carystus (Laconia), De, 7
Caspian Gates, Gb, 9*b*
Caspii, Fa, 9*b*
Cassanitae, Ge, 18
Cassiope, Ac, 6
Castell Collen, Cd, 17
Casthanaea, Dc, 6
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Castlecary, Ca, 17
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Castulo, Be, 15
Casuentus, F., Eb, 13
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Cataractonium (Catterick Bridge), Eb, 17
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Catterick Bridge (Cataractonium), Eb, 17
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Cauca, Bd, 15
Caucasus Mts., Fb, 16
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Caulonia, Ed, 13
Causennae (Ancaster), Fd, 17
Cauvery, R., Jf, 19
Cayster, R., Hc, 8
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Ceba, Cc, 12
Cebenna, M., Cd, 15
Cebrene, Cc, 7*c*
Cecryphalea, Ee, 7
Celaenae, Bb, 9*b*
Celeia, Ba, 16
Celenderis, Cb, 2*d*
Celetrum, Cb, 6
Cellae, Cb, 6
Celti, Da, 5*a*
Celtiberi, Bd, 15
Celtica, Cc, 15
Celtici, Ae, 15
Cemenelum, Bd, 12
Cenabum, Cc, 15
Cenaeum Pr., Cc, 8
Cenchreae, Ee, 7
Cenomani, Eb, 12
Centumcellae, Fe, 12
Centuripa, Ce, 13
Ceos, Fe, 7
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Cerasus, Da, 5*b*
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Cespius, M., Inset, 11*c*
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Chalastra, Db, 6
Chalce, He, 8
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Chalcedon (Calchedon), Ib, 5*a* Fa, 9*a*
Chalcidice, Ca, 9*a*

Chalcis (Aetolia), Cd, 7
Chalcis (Epirus), Cc, 6
Chalcis (Euboea), Ed, 6
Chalcis, Syria, Fc, 16
Chaldaea, Ec, 2*d*
Chalybes, Da, 2*d*
Chalybon, Db, 9*b*
Chambal, R., Je, 19
Chang-an, Md, 19
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Charadra, Bc, 6
Charidemi Pr., Be, 15
Chatti, Cb, 18
Chauci, Db, 15
Chelonatus Pr., Ce, 7
Chephirah, Be, 4*a*
Chera, Jf, 19
Chera, Kingdom of, Ee, 18*b*
Cherethites, Af, 4*c*
Chersonesus (Thrace), Da, 9*a*
Chersonesus Cimbrica, Da, 10
Chersonesus Pr., Be, 14*a*
Chersonesus, Pr., Fd, 6
Chersonesus Taurica, Ea, 16
Cherusci, Db, 18
Chester (Deva), Dc, 17
Chesterford, Gd, 17
Chesterholm (Vindolanda), Inset, 17
Chester-le-Street, Eb, 17
Chesters (Cilurnum), Inset, 17
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Chiao Chow, Ne, 19
Chichester (Novio magus), Ff, 17
Ching-chao, Md, 19
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Ching Chow, Nd, 19
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Chios, Fc, 8
Choaspes, R., Fc, 5*b*
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Chola, K. of, Bc, 18*a*; Ed, 18*b*
Chorasmia, Hc, 18
Chorasmii, Ha, 9*b*
Chorazin, Cb, 4*d*
Chryse, Eb, 2*b*
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Cibalae, Gd, 20
Cibyra, Dc, 1*b*
Cicones, Da, 2*b*
Cierium, Dc, 6
Cilicia, Jf, 20
Cilicia (Khilakku), Cb, 2*d*
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Cilurnum (Chesters), Inset, 17
Cimbrica Chersonesus, Da, 15
Ciminius, L., Ge, 12
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Cimmerians (Gomer), Ea, 2*d*
Cimolos, Ff, 7
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Cispadana, Ec, 12
Citerior, Hispania, Be, 15
Cithaeron M., Ed, 7
Citium (Cyprus), Ed, 16
Citium (Macedonia), Db, 6
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Clanis, F., Ge, 12
Clanoventa (Ravenglass), Cb, 17
Classis, Gc, 12
Clastidium, Db, 12
Claterna, Fc, 12
Claudia, Aq., Inset, 11*d*
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Clavenna, Da, 12
Clazomenae, Ic; 5*a*, Gc, 8
Cleonae (Argolis), De, 7
Cleonae (Chalcidice), Fb, 6
Clepsydra, Inset, 7*a*
Clesis, Eb, 12
Cliternia, Kf, 12
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Cloaca Maxima, Inset, 13*a*
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Clusium, Fd, 12
Cnidus, Ic, 5*a*
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Coele, Inset, 7*b*
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Colapis, F., Kb, 12
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Collina, Pa., Inset, 11*c*
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Colophon, Eb, 9*a*
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Condate, Bc, 15
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Conimbriga, Ad, 15
Consentia, Ec, 13
Consilinum, Db, 13
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Contestani, Be, 15
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Copae, Ed, 7
Copais, L., Ed, 7
Coptos (Kebtu), Cd, 3*b*
Cora, Aa, 13
Coracesium, Ec, 16
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Corcyra, Ac, 6
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Corfinium, He, 12
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Cornus, Dd, 15
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Corone, Cf, 7
Coronea, Dd, 7
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Corsica, Ce, 12
Corstopitum (Corbridge), Db, 17
Cortona, Gd, 12
Coryceum Pr., Gc, 8
Cos, He, 8
Cossaei, Fc, 9*b*
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Cotini, Dc, 18
Cotyora, Da, 5*b*
Cramond, Ca, 17
Cranii M., Cc, 6
Crannon, Dc, 6
Cratea, Eb, 16
Crathis, F., Ec, 13
Cremna, Ec, 16
Cremona, Eb, 12
Crenides, Fa, 6
Crestonia, Eb, 6
Creta, Hf, 20
Crete, Inset, 7*d*
Crexa I., Jc, 12
Crimisa Pr., Fc, 13
Crisa, Dd, 7
Criumetopon Pr., Aa, 7*d*
Crixia, Cc, 12
Crococalana, Fc, 17
Crocodilopolis-Arsinoe (Shedet), Bb, 3*b*
Crommyon, Ee, 7
Croton, Gc, 5*a*
Crypta, Inset, 11*d*
Ctesiphon, Kf, 11
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Cutha, Ec, 2*d*
Cuttiae, Cb, 12
Cyclades, Ed, 8
Cydathenæum, Inset, 7*b*
Cydonia, Cc, 16
Cyllene, Cd, 7
Cyllene M., De, 7
Cyme, Aeolis, Gc, 8
Cyme, Euboea, Fd, 6
Cynaetes, Ae, 15
Cynaetha, Dd, 7
Cynopolis, Bb, 3*b*
Cynoscephalae, Dc, 6
Cynossema, Ea, 9*a*
Cynuria, De, 7
Cynus, Ed, 6
Cyparissiae, Ce, 7
Cypas, Cb, 7*c*
Cyprus, Ec, 16
Cypsela, Cb, 7*c*
Cyrenaica, Ed, 18
Cyrenaica-Creta, Cd, 16
Cyrene, Hg, 20
Cyropolis, Jb, 5*b*
Cyrrhus, Db, 6
Cyrus, R, Fa, 2*d*; Ld, 11
Cythera, I., Df, 7
Cythnos, Fe, 7
Cytinium, Dd, 6
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Dahae, Hb, 9*b*
Daix, R., Hb, 18
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Damascus, Da; 4*a*
Damnonii, Ba, 17
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Dan (Tribe), Ae, Cb, 4*a*
Danubius (Ister), F., Db, 16
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Daritae, Gb, 5*b*
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Dascylium, Eb, 7*c*
Dassaretae, Bb, 6
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Debir (Kiriath-sepher), Af, 4*a*
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Decelea, Cb, 9*a*
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Delphi, Hc, 5*a*
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Derbe, Eb, 4*f*
Der ez Zor, Da, 3*a*
Derrhis Pr., Fc, 6
Dertona, Cc, 12
Dertosa, Cd, 15
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Deva (Chester), Dc, 17
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Dia, Ca, 7*d*
Dialas, R., Fc, 5*b*
Dianium, Hispania, Ce, 15
Dianium, Italy, Fe, 12
Dicaea, Bb, 7*c*
Dicte M., Ca, 7*d*
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Diogenium, Inset, 7*b*
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Divona, Cd, 15
Doberus, Da, 6
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Drabescus, Fa, 6
Drangiana, Id, 18
Drapsaca, Jb, 9*b*
Dravus, F., Ba, 16
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Drepanum (Sicilia), Ad, 13
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Durobrivae (Rochester), Ge, 17
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Echedorus, F., Db, 6
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Eleutherus, F., Cb, 3*a*
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Euripus, Dc, 8
Europa, Bb, 1
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Eurotas, F., De, 7
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Fucinus, L., Hf, 12
Fulaeus, F., Eb, 3*a*
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Gaetuli, Bc, 1
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Galilee, Sea of, Cb, 4*a*
Gallaecia, Ad, 15
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Gambalu, Fc, 2*d*
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Gandhara, Jd, 19
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Gergesa, Cb, 4*d*
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Gilead, Cd, 4*a*
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Gloucester (Glevum), De, 17
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Goshen (Egypt), Ba, 3*b*
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Gryneium, Eb, 9*a*
Gujarat, Ec, 18*b*
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Gurgum, Db, 2*d*
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Guzana (Gozan), Eb, 2*d*
Gwalior, Ec, 18
Gymnias, Da, 5*b*
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Habiru (Shasu), Cb, 3*a*
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Hagia Triada, Bc, 2*a*
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Haliacmon, F., Db, 6
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Halicarnassus, Bb, 5*b*; Ec, 9*a*
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Halton (Onnum), Ea, 17
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Halycus, F., Be, 13
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Han Dominions, Nd, 19
Han-chung, Md, 19
Hanigalbat, Ca, 3*a*
Hardknot, Cb, 17
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Harosheth, Bc, 4*a*
Harran, Ca, 3*a*
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Hasta, Liguria, Cc, 12
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Hatria (Picenum), Je, 12
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Hattusas (Boghaz Keui), Cb, 2*a*
Hazor, Bd, 4*c*
Hebron (Kiriath-arba), Be, 4*a*
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Heraclea Chersonesus, Eb, 16
Heraclea (Lucania), Eb, 13
Heraclea Lyncestis, Ca, 6
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Hermon, Mt., Cb, 4*a*
Hermonthis (En Mont), Cd, 3*b*
Hermopolis Magna (Hmunu), Bc, 3*b*
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Hermupolis, Ig, 11
Hermus, F., Dc, 16
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Herod Agrippa, Kingdom of, Fc, 4*f*
Herod's Palace, Inset, 4*e*
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Herodium, Bd, 4*d*
Heruli, Jd, 20
Heshbon, Ce, 4*a*
Hestiaeotis, Cc, 6
Hibernia, Bc, 20
Hiddekel (Tigris), F., Ec, 2*d*
Hiera, Ad, 13
Hierapolis, Kf, 20
Hierapytna, Ca, 7*d*
Hierasus, F., Da, 16
Hieropolis, Fc, 16
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Hispania, Ce, 20
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Hittites (Hatti), Ca, 3*a*
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Horncastle, Fc, 17
Horologium, Inset, 7*b*
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Horti, Inset, 7*b*
Hostilia, Fb, 12
Housesteads (Vercovicium), Inset, 17
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Hydrea, Ee, 7
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Hydruntum, Gb, 13
Hymettus, M., Ee, 7
Hypanis, F., Ea, 16
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Hypanis, F., Fa, 16
Hypsas, F., Ae, 13
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Iambia, Fe, 18
Ianiculum Arx, Inset, 11
Iapygia, Cb, 14*c*
Iasa, Hd, 8
Iasus, Ec, 9*a*
Iaxartes, F., Eb, 1
Iazyges, Ec, 18
Iberia, Cc, 5*a*
Iberia (Caucasus), Kd, 11
Iberus, R., Ce, 20
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Icosium, Ce. 15
Ictis, Ab. 15
Icus, Ec, 6
Ida, M., Ba, 7*d*
Ida, Mt. (Troy), Eb, 2*b*
Idomene, Cc, 6
Idumaea, Ae, 4*d*
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Igilium, Ee, 12
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Ilici, Be. 15
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Imaus Mons, Ec, 1; Kc, 9*b*
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Indoscythia, Ec, 1
Indraprastha (Delhi), Ec, 18*b*
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Industria, Cb, 12
Inessa, Ce, 13
Ingira, Cb, 2*d*
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Interacrea, He, 12
Interamna (Etruria), Ge, 12
Interamna (Latium), Ba, 13
Interamna (Picenum), He. 12
Interamnium, Ec, 13
Intimilii, Bd, 12
Inveravon, Ca, 17
Inveresk, Da, 17
Iol Cæsarea, Ce, 15
Iolcus, Dc, 6
Iomnium, Ce, 15
Ionia, Gc, 8
Ioppe, Ed, 16
Ios I., Fe, 8
Ipsus, Bb, 9*c*
Irchester, Fd, 17
Iria, Dc, 12
Iria Flavia, Ad, 15
Irina Palus, Ke, 9*b*
Is, Ec, 9*b*
Isaura, Ec, 16
Isauria, Jf, 20
Isca (Caerleon), De, 17
Isca Dumnoniorum (Exeter), Cf, 17
Isca Silurum, Bb, 15
Iseum, Inset, 11*d*
Isin, Eb, 3*a*
Isis et Serapis, Inset, 11*d*
Israel, Dc, 2*d*
Israel, Kingdom of, Be, 4*c*
Issachar, Bc, 4*a*
Issus, Db, 9*b*
Istakr (Persepolis), Cb, 18*b*
Ister (Danubius), F., Hb, 5*a*

Istone, M., Ac, 6
Istri, Ba, 14*c*
Istria, Hb, 12
Istrus, Ib, 5*a*
Isurium, Eb, 17
Italia, Ed. 10
Italia, Diocese of, Fe, 20
Italica, Ae, 15
Italy, Ancient, 12-13
Italy, Prefecture of, Fe, 20
Itanus, Da, 7*d*
Ithaca, Bd, 7
Ithome, Cc, 6
Ithome, M., Ce, 7
Ituna Aest., Cb, 17
Ituraea, Ca, 4*d*
Iulia, Aq., Inset, 11
Iuliobona, Cc, 15
Iuliobriga, Bd, 15
Iuliomagus, Bc, 15
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Iunonis Reginae, Templum, Inset, 11
Iuvanum (Samnium). Jf. 12
Iuvavum, Ec, 15
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Jabbok, R., Cd, 4*a*
Jabesh Gilead, Be, 4*c*
Jalandhar, Eb, 18*b*
Jamnia, Ad, 4*d*
Jaugada, Cc, 18*a*
Jaxartes, R., Ic, 18
Jebus (Jerusalem), Be, 4*a*
Jerameelites, Af, 4*c*
Jericho, Be, 4*a*
Jerusalem, Jg, 4*b*, 4*e*, 20
Jerusalem (Hierosolyma), Dc 5
Jerusalem (Jebus), Bf, 4*c*
Jeshimon, Be, 4*a*
Jezreel, Bc, 4*a*
Jezreel, Valley of, Bc, 4*a*
Joppa, Ad, 4*a*
Jordan, R., Cb, 3*a*; Cd, 4*a*
Judæa, Bd, 4*a*
Judæa, Wilderness of, Bd, 4*d*
Judah, Be, 4*d*
Judah, Kingdom of, Bf, 4*c*
Judgement, House of, Inset, 4*b*
Jumna, R., Je, 19
Junagarh, Ec, 18*b*
Jupiter Ammonium, Bd, 5*b*
Juti, Eb, 20

Kabul, Id, 19
Kadesh, Cb, 3*a*
Kadesh Barnea, Ag, 4*c*
Kalakh, Da, 3*a*
Kalinga, K. of, Cc, 18*a*
Kallikolone, Inset, 2*c*
Kalsi, Ba, 18*a*
Kalti (Hittites), Da, 4*c*
Kamarapura, Kingdom of, Gc, 18*b*
Kambojas, Ca, 18*a*
Kanatha, Db, 4*d*
Kanchi, Ed, 18*b*
Kanesh, Db, 2*a*
Kaplavasti, Cb, 18*a*
Karachi (Alexandria Portus), Je, 9*b*
Kara-shahr, Kc, 19
Karkar, Db, 2*d*
Karnak Temples, Cd, 3*b*
Kartripura, K. of, Eb, 18*b*
Kashgar, Jd, 19
Kashiari, Mt., Da, 3*a*
Kashkai, Db, 2*d*
Kashmir, Ba, 18*a*
Kasi (Benares), Cb, 18*a*
Katna, Da, 3*a*
Kaviripaddanam, Kf, 19
Ke Chow, Nd, 19
Kebtu (Coptos), Cd, 3*b*

Kedah (Kidri), Dc, 2*d*
Kedesh, Bd, 4*c*
Kedesh, Bb, 4*a*
Kenites, Bf, 4*a*
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Kera, Eb, 2*d*
Keralaputra, K. of, Bc, 18*a*
Khabur, F., Da, 3*a*
Khesout (Xois), Ba, 3*b*
Khidalu, Ec, 2*d*
Khilakku (Cilicia), Cb, 2*d*
Khojent (Alexandria Eschata), Ja, 9*b*
Khotan, Kd, 19
Khubushkia, Eb, 2*d*
Khyber P., Kc, 9*b*
Kidri (Kedah), Dc, 2*d*
Kidron, R., Bd, 4*d*
Kidron, Val. of, Insets, 4*e*, 4*b*
Kilif (Alexandria Oxiana), Jb, 9*b*
Kir-hareseth, Cf, 4*a*
Kiriath-arba (Hebron), Be, 4*a*
Kiriath-jearim, Be, 4*a*
Kiriath-sepher (Debir), Af, 4*a*
Kirkby Thore (Bravoniacum), Db, 17
Kish, Db, 3*a*
Kishon, R., Bc, 4*a*
Kistna, R., Jf, 19
Kizzuwatna, Ca, 3*a*
Kode, Cb, 3*a*
Konkan, S., Jf, 19
Korkai, Jg, 19
Kosala, K. of, Bb, 18*a*
Kottura, Fd, 18*b*
Kuang Han, Md, 19
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Kucha, Kc, 19
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Kumani, Ca, 3*a*
Kummeh, Bd, 3*a*
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Kurti, Da, 3*a*
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Kushan Dominions, Id, 18
Kusinagara, K. of, Cb, 18*a*
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Labyrinth, Bb, 3*b*
Lacedaemon (Sparta), De, 7
Lacedaemonia, Cc, 9*a*
Lachish, Ae, 4*a*
Lacinium Pr., Fc, 13
Laconia, Df, 7
Lactodorum, Ed, 17
Ladon, F., Ce, 7
Laevi, Cb, 12
Lagash, Eb, 3*a*
Lagentium, Ec, 17
Laish (Dan), Cb, 4*a*
Lalita Patan, Cb, 18*a*
Lambaesis, De, 10
Lamia, Dd, 6
Laminium, Be, 15
Lampsacus, Ba, 2*d*; Cb, 7*c*
Lancaster, Db, 17
Langobardi, Fc, 20
Lanuvium, Aa, 13
Laodicea, Dc, 16
Laodicea (Syria), Fc, 16
Lappa, Ba, 7*d*
Larinum, Ca, 13
Larissa, Assyria, Eb, 5*b*
Larissa, Dardanians, Eb, 2*b*
Larissa, Thessalia, Dc, 6
Larissa Cremaste, Dd, 6
Larius, L., Da, 12
Larsa, Eb, 3*a*
Larymna, Ed, 6
Las, Df, 7
Lasea, Db, 4*f*
Lasium, Ce, 7
Latina, Pa., Inset, 11*d*
Latini, Aa, 13
Latium, Aa, 13
Latopolis, Cd, 3*b*
Laumellum, Cb, 12
Laurentum, Gf, 12
Lauriacum, Ec, 15
Laurium M., Ee, 7
Lauriya Araraj, Cb, 18*a*
Laus, Dc, 13
Laus Pompeia, Db, 12
Lavatrae, Eb, 17
Lebadea, Dd, 7
Lebanon, Ho. of, Inset, 4*b*
Lebanon, Mts., Cb, 3*a*
Lebedus, Gc, 8
Lebinthus, I., Gd, 8
Lechaeum, De, 7
Leicester (Ratae), Ed, 17
Lemanus, L., Dc, 15
Lemnos, Bc, 7*c*
Leontes, R., Ba, 4*d*
Leontini, Ce, 13
Leontium, Cd, 7
Lepontii, Ca, 12
Lepreum, Ce, 7
Leptis Magna, Ef, 10
Leptis Minor, Ee, 10; Ee, 15
Leros I., Gd, 8
Lesbos, Gb, 8
Letocetum, Ed, 17
Letopolis, Ba, 3*b*
Leuca, M., Aa, 7*d*
Leucae, Df, 7
Leucae Is., Db, 7*d*
Leucas, Bd, 6
Leucate Pr., Bd, 6
Leuce, Gc, 13
Leucimma Pr., Ab, 9*a*
Leucopetra Pr., De, 13
Leucos Limen, Bc, 3*a*
Leuctra, Boeotia, Ed, 7
Leuctra, Laconia, Ce, 8
Liang Chow, Md, 19
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Libarna, Cc, 12
Libnah, Af, 4*c*
Liburnia, Bb, 16
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Ligures, Eb, 5*a*
Ligures Bebiani, Ca, 13
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Limnae, Inset, 7*b*
Limnaea, Cd, 6
Limonum, Cc, 15
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Lindinis, De, 17
Lindum (Lincoln), Fc, 17
Lindus, Fc, 2*b*
Lingones, Fc, 12
Lipara, Gc, 5*a*
Liparaeae Ins., Cd, 13
Liris, F., Ba, 13
Lissos Pr., Bb, 16
Lissus, Bb, 16
Liternum, Cb, 13
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Lixus, Bc, 5*a*
Llandovery, Cd, 17
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Locri (Magna Graecia), Gc, 5*a*
Locri, R., Cb, 2*b*
Locri Epizephyrii, Ed, 13
Locris (Epicnemidia), Dd, 6
Locris (Opuntia), Ed, 6
Locris Ozolis, Dd, 7
Lod, Ae, 4*a*
Logia Sinus, Ab, 17
Londinium, Ge, 17
Longaticum, Jb, 12
Loudoun Hill, Ba, 17
Lousonna, Aa, 12
Lower City, Inset, 4*e*
Lower Egypt, Ba, 3*b*
Loyang, Nd, 19
Luca, Ed, 12
Lucani, Cb, 14*c*
Lucania, Db, 13
Luceria, Da, 13
Lu-chiang, Nd, 19
Lucus Augusti, Ad, 15
Lugdunensis, Bc, 15
Lugdunum, Cc, 15
Lugdunum Batavorum, Cb, 15
Lugii, Fb, 15
Luguvalium (Carlisle), Db, 17
Luae, Mtes., Inset, 1
Luna, Ec, 12
Lung-Hsi, Md, 19
Lupiae, Gb, 13
Lusitani, Ae, 15
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Lutetia, Dd, 20
Luxor, Cd, 2*a*
Luz (Beth-el), Be, 4*a*
Lycaonia, Fd, 18
Lychnidus, Ba, 6
Lychnites, L., Ba, 6
Lychnitus, L., Ld, 11
Lycia, Ed, 18
Lycians, Bb, 2*a*
Lycopolis (Syout), Bc, 3*b*
Lyctus, Dd, 2*b*
Lydda, Ad, 4*d*
Lydia, If, 20
Lydians, Bb, 2*a*
Lympne (Portus Lemanis), He, 17
Lyncestis, Cb, 6
Lyrceus M., De, 7
Lyrnessus, Eb, 2*b*
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Lysimachia, Thracia, Aa, 9
Lyttus, Ca, 7*d*

Macae, He, 18
Macedonia, Cb, 6; Hf, 20
Macedonia, Diocese of, He, 20
Macestus, F., Eb, 7*c*
Machir (Manasseh), Dc, 4*a*
Macra, Dc, 12
Madaktu, Fc, 2*d*
Madraka, Eb, 18*b*
Madura, Ed, 18*b*
Maeander, F., Dc, 16
Maegaeum, Cb, 4*f*
Maenalus, De, 7
Maeonians, Eb, 2*b*
Mæotis, L., Ka, 5*a*
Mæotis Palus, Kd, 20
Magadha, Kingdom of, Fc, 18*b*
Magna Graecia, Gc, 5*a*
Magnae (Carvoran), Inset, 17
Magnesia (Caria), Hd, 8
Magnesia (Graecia), Dc, 6
Magnesia (Lydia), Dc, 16
Magnis, Dd, 17
Magnus Portus (Portsmouth Harb.), Ef, 17
Maha Kosala, Fc, 18*b*
Mahanadi, R., Ke, 19
Mahanaim, Cd, 4*a*
Mahendragiri, Mt., Fd, 18*b*
Maior, I., Ce, 15
Malaca, Cc, 5*a*
Malatia (Melid), Db, 2*d*
Malaya, Ec, 18*b*
Malea Pr., Ef, 7
Malis, Dd, 6
Mallus, Kc, 5*a*
Malwa, Je, 19
Mamucium (Manchester), Dc, 17
Manasseh (Machir), Dc, Bd, 4*a*
Manchester (Mamucium), Dc, 17
Mandrae, Ec, 7*c*
Manduria, Fb, 13
Manju Patan, Ke, 19
Mannai, Fb, 2*d*
Mansera, Ba, 18*a*
Mantinea, Cc, 9*a*
Mantua, Eb, 12
Maracanda, Jb 9*b*
Marakanda, Jb, 5*b*
Marash, Ca, 3*a*
Marathon, Ed, 7
Marcelli, Th., Inset, 11*d*
Marcellum, Inset, 13*a*
Marcomanni, Fd, 20
Mardi, Fb, 9*b*
Mardin, Da, 3*a*
Mare Adriaticum, Ge, 20
Mare Ægæum, If, 20
Mare Africum, Fc, 5*a*
Mare Australis, Inset, 1
Mare Balearicum, Dc, 5*a*
Mare Cantabricum, Bc, 18
Mare Caspium, Ne, 20
Mare Creticum, Ee, 8
Mare Cronium, Inset, 1
Mare Egyptum, Jd, 5*a*
Mare Erythraeum, Ec, 9*c*
Mare Etruscum, Bc, 14*c*
Mare Externum, Ac, 5*a*
Mare Gangeticus, Fd, 1
Mare Icarium, Gd, 8
Mare Internum, Dd, 18
Mare Ionium, Gf, 20
Mare Ligurum, Eb, 5*a*
Mare Myrtoum, Ef, 7
Mare Siculum, Gc, 5*a*
Mare Suevicum, Gb, 20
Mare Thracicum, Ec, 6
Mare Tyrrhenum, Ff, 20
Marea, Bc, 5*b*
Margiana, Id, 18
Margidunum, Fd, 17
Margus, F., Margiana, Ib, 5*b*
Margus, F., Moesia, Gd, 10
Mari, Db, 2*a*
Mariana, De, 12
Maridunum (Carmarthen), Be, 17
Marisus, F., Ca, 16
Marmarica, Cd, 16
Maronea, Ib, 5*a*
Marrucini, Je, 12
Marruvium, Hf, 12
Marsi, Hf, 12
Maryport (Alauna), Cb, 17
Massaga, Kc, 9*b*
Massagetae, Hc, 18
Massilia, Ee, 20
Mateola, Eb, 13
Mathura (Meerut), Ec, 18*b*
Matiana, L., Le, 11
Matianus, L., Fb, 2*d*
Mattieni, Eb, 5*b*
Mauretania, Df, 20
Mausoleum Augusti, Inset, 11*d*
Mausoleum Hadriani, Inset, 11*d*
Mazaca (Cæsarea), Fc, 16
Mazara, Ae, 13
Medeon, Cd, 6
Media, Gd, 18
Median Wall, Fc, 2*d*
Mediolanum, Db, 12
Mediolanum Santonum, Bc, 15
Medma, Dd, 13
Medus, F., Gc, 5*b*
Meerut (Mathura), Ec, 18*b*
Meerut (Mirath), Bb, 18*a*
Megalopolis, De, 7
Megara, Hc, 5*a*
Megara (Sicilia), Gc, 5*a*
Megara Hyblaea, De, 13
Megaris, Ed, 7
Megiddo, Bc, 4*a*
Melandra Castle, Ec, 17
Melazgert, Eb, 2*d*
Meliboea (Hestiaeotis), Cc, 6
Meliboea (Magnesia), Dc, 6
Melid (Malatia), Db, 2*d*
Melita, Inset, Ab, 4*f*
Melitaea, Dc, 6
Melite, Ff, 20
Melite, Db, 9*b*
Melitene, Fc, 16
Melli, Kc, 9*b*
Mellte, Inset, 7*b*
Melos, Ff, 7
Melpum, Db, 12
Memphis, Jh, 20
Memphis (Men-nofer), Bb, 3*b*
Memphis (Noph), Cd, 2*d*
Menaenum, Ce, 13
Menapii, Cb, 15
Mende, Hc, 5*a*; Ec, 6
Mendes, Ba, 3*b*
Menet Hufu (Speos Artemidos) Bc, 3*b*
Men-nofer (Memphis), Bb, 3*b*
Merinum, Ea, 13
Meroë, Cd, 1; Be, 3*a*
Merom, Waters of, Cb, 4*a*
Merv, Db, 18*b*
Mesambria, Bb, 7*c*
Mesembria, Ib, 5*a*; Db, 16
Mesheck (Mushki), Db, 2*d*
Mesopotamia, Eb, 9*b*
Messana, Gf, 20
Messana (Zancle), Dd, 13
Messapii, Fb, 13
Messene, Ce, 7
Messenia, Ce, 7
Meta Sudans, Inset, 13*b*
Metapontum, Eb, 13
Metaris, Aest. (The Wash), Gc, 17
Metaurus, F., Gd, 12
Metellinum, Ae, 15
Methana, Ee, 7
Methone (Maçedonia), Db, 6
Methone (Messenia), Cf, 7
Methone (Thessalia), Ec, 6
Methydrium, De, 7
Methymna, Gb, 8
Metroni, Pa., Inset, 11*d*
Metropolis, Cd, 6
Mevania, Ge, 12
Michmash, Be, 4*a*
Middle Egypt, Bb, 3*b*
Midea, De, 7
Miletus, Hd, 8
Miletus (Creta), Dd, 2*b*
Milid, Ca, 3*a*
Min Yueh, Ne, 19
Minaei, Gf, 18
Mincius, F., Eb, 12
Minius, F., Ad, 15
Minnagara, Ie, 19
Minor I., Cd, 15
Minturnae, Ba, 13; Bb, 14*b*
Mirath (Meerut), Bb, 18*a*
Misenum Pr., Cb, 13
Mitanni, Ca, 3*a*
Mitylene, Gb, 8
Mizpeh, Be, 4*a*
Moab, Cf, 4*a*
Moabites, Cf, 4*a*
Modicia, Db, 12
Moeris, L., Bb, 3*b*
Moesia Inferior, Db, 16
Moesia Superior, Cb, 16
Moguntiacum, Ec, 20
Mohammerah (Alexandria), Fc, 9*b*
Mona, Bc, 17
Monavia, Bb, 17
Monitia, Dc, 12
Mons Albanus, Ab, 14*b*
Mons Apenninus, Ed, 10; Fd, 12
Mons Caelius, Inset, 11*c*
Mons Esquilinus, Inset, 11*d*
Mons Ianiculus, Inset, 11*d*
Mons Pincius, Inset, 11*d*
Mons Sacer, Ab, 14*b*
Montes Bastarnici, Hc, 10
Montes Serrorum, Ca, 16
Monumentum Philopappi, Inset, 7*b*
Mopsuestia, Db, 5*b*
Morgantia, Ce, 13
Mosa, F., Dc, 15
Moschi, Ea, 5*b*
Mosella, F., Db, 15
Motya, Ae, 13
Motyca, Cf, 13
Mugonia, Pa., Inset, 11*c*
Munda, Be, 15
Murattash, Da, 3*a*
Mursa, Gd, 20
Murus Aurelius, Inset, 11*d*
Murus Hadriani, Cb, 20
Murus Medius, Inset, 7*b*
Murus Phalericus, Inset, 7*b*
Murus Septentrionalis, Inset, 7*b*
Musarum Mons, Inset, 7*b*
Musasir, Eb, 2*d*
Mushki (Mesheck), Db, 2*d*
Musri, Ca, 3*a*
Mutina, Ec, 12
Muziris, Jf, 19
Mycale, M., Hd, 8
Mycalessus, Ed, 7
Mycenae, De, 7
Mygdonia, Db, 6
Mykonos, Fd, 8
Mylae, Dd, 13
Mylasa, Bb, 9*b*
Myndus, Hd, 8
Myos Hormos, Bc, 3*a*
Myra, Ec, 16
Myrcinus, Eb, 6
Myriandrus, Db, 5*b*
Myrina, Db, 9*a*
Mysia, Ic, 5*a*
Mysians, Bb, 2*a*
Mytilene, Eb, 9*a*

Nabaite (Nebaioth), Dc, 2*d*
Nabataeans, Cd, 4*d*
Nabataei, Fe, 18
Naevia, Pa., Inset, 15*c*
Naharin, Ca, 3*a*
Nain, Bb, 4*d*
Nairi, Da, 3*a*
Naissus, He, 20
Namri, Fb, 2*d*
Nandangarh, Cb, 18*a*
Napata, Be, 3*a*
Naphtali, Cc, 4*a*
Napoca, Ca, 16
Nar, F., Ge, 12
Narbada, R., Je, 19
Narbada (Normada), R., Bb, 18*a*
Narbo, De, 20
Narbo Martius, Cd, 15
Narbonensis, Cd, 15
Narmada (Narbada), R., Bb, 18*a*
Narnia, Ge, 12
Narona, Bb, 16
Nasamones, Cd, 16
Natron Lakes, Ba, 3*b*
Naucratis, Cc, 5*b*
Naulochus, Dd, 13
Naupactus, Cd, 6
Nauplia, De, 7
Nauportus, Jb, 12
Navalia, Inset, 11*d*
Navalis, Pa., Inset, 11*c*

Navio, Ec, 17
Naxos, Euboea, Fd, 8
Naxos, Sicilia, Gc, 5*a*; Dc, 13
Naxuana, Le, 11
Nazareth, Bb, 4*d*
Neae, Fb, 8
Neaethus, F., Ec, 13
Neapolis, Be, 14*a*
Neapolis (Africa), Ee, 15
Neapolis (Apulia), Fb, 13
Neapolis, Campania, Cb, 13
Neapolis (Macedonia), Fb, 6
Neath (Nidum), Ce, 17
Nebaioth (Nabaite), Dc, 2*d*
Nebrodes Montes, Ce, 13
Nebut (Apollinopolis parva), Cd, 3*b*
Nedon, F., De, 7
Neetum, Cf, 13
Nemausus, Cd, 15
Nemea, De, 7
Nemetacum, Cb, 15
Nepal, Kingdom of, Fc, 18*b*
Nepete, Ge, 12
Nerium Pr., Ad, 15
Neronianus, Inset, 11*d*
Nersae, He, 12
Nervii, Cb, 15
Nesactium, Jc, 12
Nestus, F., Fa, 6
Newcastle (Pons Aelius), Inset, 17
Nicaea, Db, 16
Nicaea (Bactria), Jc, 9*b*
Nicaea (India), Kc, 9*b*
Nicaea (Liguria), Eb, 5*a*; Dd, 15
Nicephorium, Fc, 16
Nicomedia, Db, 16
Nicopolis (Armenia Minor), Fb, 16
Nicopolis (Epirus), Bd, 6
Nidum (Neath), Ce, 17
Nigir, R., Bd, 1
Nigliva, Cb, 18*a*
Nigritae, Ad, 1
Nile, R., Bc, 3*a*
Nilus, Ec, 4*f*
Nineveh, Da, 3*a*; Eb, 2*d*
Ningus, F., Hb, 12
Ninus, Lf, 20
Nippur, Eb, 3*a*
Nisaea, Ee, 7
Nishapur, Cb, 18*b*
Nisibis, Eb, 2*d*
Nisyros, I., He, 8
Nisyrus, Ec, 2*b*
Niy, Ca, 3*a*
No (Ammon, Thebes), Cd, 3*b*
Nola, Cb, 13
Nomentum, Ge, 12
Nomentana Pa., Inset, 11*d*
Noph (Memphis), Cd, 2d
Nora, Be, 14*a*
Norba (Apulia), Fb, 13
Norba (Hispania), Ae, 15
Norba (Latium), Aa, 13
Noreia, Ec, 10
Noricum, Fd, 20
Northern Hiung-nu, Kc, 19
Notium, Ec, 9*a*
Nova Via, Insets, 13*a*, *b*
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Oasis Parva, Bd, 2*d*
Oasis Siwa (Ammonium), Bb, 2*d*
Oceanus Aethiopicus, Inset, 1
Oceanus Atlanticus, Ad, 20
Oceanus Britannicus, Bc, 18
Oceanus Germanicus, Db, 20
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Oenthea, Dd, 7
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Sermyle, Eb, 6
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Shel Gharraf, Eb, 3*a*
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Shubari, Da, 3*a*
Shushan (Susa), Fc, 2*d*
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Sicani, Ae, 13
Sicca, De, 15
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Sinus Alcyonicus, Ed, 7
Sinus Ambracicus, Bd, 6
Sinus Arabicus, Cd, 3*a*
Sinus Argolicus, De, 7
Sinus Astacenus, Fb, 7*c*
Sinus Aualites, Gb, 18
Sinus Caystrius, Hd, 8
Sinus, Ceramicus, He, 8
Sinus Cianus, Fb, 7*c*
Sinus Corinthiacus, Dd, 7
Sinus Crisaeus, Dd, 7
Sinus Cumanus, Cb, 13
Sinus Cyparissius, Ce, 7
Sinus Didymi, Ca, 7*d*
Sinus Euboicus, Ed, 6
Sinus Flanaticus, Jb, 12
Sinus Heroopolites, Bc, 3*a*
Sinus Laconicus, Df, 7
Sinus Laus, Db, 13
Sinus Ligusticus, Dd, 15
Sinus Maliacus, Dd, 6
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Sinus Oxianus, Hc, 18
Sinus Paestanus, Cb, 13
Sinus Pagasaeus, Dc, 6
Sinus Persicus, Eb, 3*a*
Sinus Saronicus, Ee, 7
Sinus Scylaceus, Ed, 13
Sinus Singiticus, Eb, 6
Sinus Strymonicus, Eb, 6
Sinus Tarentinus, Fb, 13
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Sinus Thesproticus, Bc, 6
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Siphae, Ed, 7
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Sippar, Ec, 5*b*
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Siscia, Gd, 20
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Tanagra, Ed, 7
Tanais, Ka, 5*a*
Tanais, R., Db, 1
Tanarus, F., Cc, 12
Tanis (Zoan), Ba, 3*b*
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Taprobane, Fd, 1
Tapti, R., Je, 19
Tapuritae, Gb, 9*b*
Taras, Fb, 13
Tarentum, Fb, 13
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Tarquinii, Fe, 12
Tarracina, Ba, 13
Tarraco, De, 20
Tarraconensis, Bd, 15
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Tarsius, F., Dc, 7*c*
Tarsus, Cb, 5*b*
Tartessus (Tarshish), Bc, 5*a*
Tarus, F., Dc, 12
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Tarvisium, Gb, 12
Tatta, L., Cb, 5*b*
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Taurianum Pr., Dd, 13
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MUIR'S HISTORICAL ATLAS

MEDIEVAL & MODERN

PREFACE

FIFTY YEARS afford a searching test of the qualities of any work designed to satisfy the needs of many thousands of teachers and students in universities and in the higher classes of schools and colleges, especially when the book is planned on a scale which, despite the utmost economy in production, necessarily implies a fairly substantial price. The present editors of Ramsay Muir's *Historical Atlas: Mediaeval and Modern*, may fairly claim that the work which they are now partly refashioning has triumphantly stood that test, amply justifying the pride which Ramsay Muir and George Philip felt in their original edition of it. The *Atlas* has now run through eight editions and many reprints, and has so fully satisfied the need which brought it into being that it still has no serious rival in the British market over its own range and at a comparable price. It is no exaggeration to say that the Ramsay Muir historical atlases, pioneer works at their first appearances, demonstrating for the first time how a modern study of historical geography might illuminate so much of the study of history, played a decisive part in establishing historical geography as an integral part of the study and teaching of history in Britain. In so doing they did much to shape the new canon of our present method of teaching historical geography, especially by their demonstration of the physical basis of the subject, and also by their systematic conventions for representing historical data on coloured maps in such a way as to facilitate comparison between successive maps over long periods of time. To attempt now to recast a work which has not only thoroughly established itself in our educational provision, but has actually helped to shape our thinking and teaching of history, is no light responsibility.

Yet, after fifty years, reshaping there must be: in 1927, after only sixteen years, Ramsay Muir and George Philip themselves drastically refashioned this *Atlas* for its sixth edition. Muir never claimed that the *Atlas* was in any sense a work of original research, save where, as on British India, his own special knowledge enabled him at one or two points to make it so; the present editors can claim no more for this ninth edition. To make an atlas of this kind a work of original research would entail employing a specialist to design each separate map: this work aspires only to render in map form the conclusions of the best modern authorities readily available to the editors at the time when their work of revision was in process. But even this entails change. There are always errors and omissions to be rectified: the inevitable slow accretion of too many names on the successive editions of certain maps requires periodic pruning: the appearance of new and authoritative books, whether monographs, standard histories or works of reference, and even of new maps and atlases, inevitably necessitates change if the work is to be kept up to date. Most of all, we must keep pace with History itself. The last thirty years have not only seen rapid and tremendous changes in the political maps of the more familiar parts of the world, but have also forced on our attention regions virtually ignored in common history teaching until today. So we have been compelled to make great changes in this standard instrument of teaching history, some of them changes which we adopted grudgingly, others which we know the original editors would themselves have wished to see.

Inflation and rising costs have imposed sharp limits on us. Seeking to keep the price of the *Atlas* within the reach of those for whom it was first designed, we can in fact claim that, allowing for the changes in money value, the *Atlas*, at its present price, is no dearer than it was in 1911. But this has been achieved only by sharp cuts. The stimulating letterpress introduction of the first edition disappeared in 1952. Now one or two familiar maps have been dropped, and a few others reduced from double to single-page size, though we venture to think that the practical value of the *Atlas* to students has not materially suffered thereby. All this, with other rearrangements designed to save space without sacrificing content, has been done to make room for ten totally new plates illustrating world history since 1926, and especially recording the course of the shattering upheavals wrought in the world in that quarter-century of wars and revolutions. The result has been drastically to change the geographical and the chronological balance of the *Atlas*, shifting it much nearer our own contemporary age, and also away from our former European preoccupations.

Even so, the present edition tells as much as did any earlier edition of the *Atlas* of the history of the world before 1926—in fact, considerably more. New maps show the Norman conquest of S. Italy and Sicily, the rise of the house of Luxemburg, the rise of the house of Burgundy, the decline of the Ottoman Empire, Russian expansion in Turkestan, and the south-eastern United States during the Civil War. Many more maps have been redesigned to make them more informative, not merely by adding new names, but also by employing new technical processes of colour-printing to make them tell a more detailed story of the stages of development in many lands and at many periods. In particular several maps of

the more familiar parts of the world—Western and Central Europe, France, Germany, Italy, England and Wales, Scotland, Ireland, North America, South America, South Africa—have been coloured politically in the present edition, whereas in earlier editions they had a basis of physical colouring. Lest this be thought a retreat from one of Ramsay Muir's basic principles in designing the original *Atlas*, the editors assert that in this respect Muir's teaching has by now succeeded so completely that, at a time when modern schools everywhere are teaching physical geography and providing their pupils handsomely with atlases of physical geography, it is no longer necessary to provide physically-coloured maps in a historical atlas except where the subject-matter of the map especially requires a physical basis for its understanding. This change, we think, fully justified by present circumstances, has enabled us to add greatly to the historical content of the present edition. In re-designing these maps and in reviewing the content of many others, thousands of entries have been made: in many maps new place-names have been added, new boundaries shown, in some overcrowded maps the amount of lettering has been reduced. The aim has been throughout to make the *Atlas* an efficient work of reference for the teachers and students, furnishing without overcrowding all the information which they could reasonably expect to find for any but the most specialised and detailed work. Revision of this kind is a never-ending process, and will continue to be recorded in future reprints and editions. The editors owe much to the helpful criticism of users who have reported omissions and errors or who have made other suggestions for improvement; these, whenever advisable, have been incorporated. Further suggestions and criticisms will be welcomed as hitherto, for no work of this kind can hope to attain perfection.

It remains to acknowledge our greatest debts. First of all to Ramsay Muir and George Philip, whose original design we inherited and have tried to preserve as far as we could in greatly changed conditions. The memory of their friendly guidance is a valued inspiration to one of the present editors, who was a pupil of the one and a junior colleague of the other of the makers of this *Atlas*. Then to the late Mr. George Goodall, editor of the seventh edition and joint editor of the eighth, who played a large part in planning some of the changes embodied in the present version—a steady counsellor and shrewd guide whose knowledge and practical experience were always freely given, and who understood the limits of the possible.

R. F. Treharne.

H. Fullard.

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EUROPE
on the Eve of the
BARBARIAN INVASIONS
c. 395 A.D.
Scale 1 : 25,000,000 (400 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300 400 500
Boundary of the Roman Empire
Boundaries of Roman Prefectures
The Roman Dioceses are coloured in flat tints and named thus HISPANIA (D.)
Division of the Empire between the sons of Theodosius in 395
Boundary of the Persian Empire
Tribal Names thus, - Hunni
The sees of the Patriarchates are underlined
EUROPE
c. 476 A.D
Scale 1: 40,000,000
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300 400 500
WESTERN ROMAN EMPIRE
EASTERN ROMAN EMPIRE
PREFECTURE OF GAUL
PREFECTURE OF ITALY
PREFECTURE OF ILLYRIA
PREFECTURE OF THE EAST
GALLIA (D.)
HISPANIA (D.)
ITALIA (D.)
ILLYRICUM (D.)
DACIA (D.)
THRACIA (D.)
ASIA (D.)
PONTUS (D.)
ÆGYPTUS (D.)
ORIENTIS (D.)
AFRICA (D.)
TRIPOLIS
PENTAPOLIS
VISIGOTHIC KINGDOM
VANDAL KINGDOM
KINGDOM OF ODOACER
PERSIAN EMPIRE
MARE MEDITERRANEUM
MARE ATLANTICUM
OCEANUS ATLANTICUS
OCEANUS GERMANICUS
MARE SUEVICUM
MARE CASPIUM
MARE TYRRHENUM
MARE ADRIATICUM
MARE IONIUM
SINUS ARABICUS
PERSARUM REGNUM
ATLANTIC OCEAN
BLACK SEA
CALEDONIA
HIBERNIA
SCANDIA
BRITANNIA
Londinium
Eburacum
Camulodunum
Lutetia
Trevorum
Mediolanum
Aquileia
Ravenna
Roma
Neapolis
Sardinia
Corsica
Carthago Nova
Tarraco
Corduba
Gades
Baleares Iae.
Carthago
Hippo Regius
Cirta
Thapsus
Syrtis Minor
Syrtis Major
Sicilia
Syracusae
Melite I.
Creta
Cyrene
Alexandria
Memphis
Rhodus
Cyprus
Constantinopolis
Nicomedia
Nicaea
Ancyra
Chalcedon
Thessalonica
Philippopolis
Hadrianopolis
Serdica
Naissus
Viminacium
Sirmium
Sisciae
Poetovio
Augusta Vindelicorum
Colonia Agrippina
Augusta Treverorum
Burdigala
Vienna
Arelate
Narbo Massilia
Tolosa
Caesar Augusta
Pyrenæi Montes
Alpes Cottiae
Alpes Maritimae
Alpes Graiae et Penninae
Rhaetia
Noricum
Pannonia
Dalmatia
Moesia
Thracia
Pontus Polemoniacus
Paphlagonia
Galatia
Bithynia
Hellespontus
Phrygia
Lydia
Pisidia
Pamphylia
Isauria
Cilicia
Cappadocia
Armenia
Mesopotamia
Amida
Edessa
Nisibis
Ninus
Singara
Hierapolis
Antioch
Laodicea
Seleucia
Palmyra
Damascus
Tyrus
Cæsarea
Jerusalem
Ctesiphon
Babylon
Circesium
Coelinum
Atropatene
Arabia Deserta
Taurica
Mæotis Palus
Pontus Euxinus
Caucasus Mons
Pityus
Trapezus
Chersonesus
Tauri
Sarmatae
Alani
Hunni
Gepidae
Vandali
Burgundiones
Marcomanni
Quadi
Suevi
Alamanni
Saxones
Iuthungi
Rugii
Langobardi
Heruli
Ostrogothi
Carpi
Dacia
Mons Pyrenæus
Mons Carpates
Mons Caucasus
Atlas Mons
Tingitana
Mauretania
Caesariensis
Sitifensis
Numidia
Byzacena
Tripolitana
Britannia I
Britannia II
Maxima Caesariensis
Valentia
Flavia Caesariensis
Sequani
Lugdunensis I
Lugdunensis II
Lugdunensis III
Lugdunensis IV
Aquitania I
Aquitania II
Novempopulana
Narbonensis I
Narbonensis II
Vallum Hadriani
Picti
Scoti
Saxones
Franci
Armorica
Roman Empire
Paris
Cologne
Allemanni
Burgundians
Lombards
Slavonic Peoples
Hungarians
Avars
Bulgars
Khazars
Turks
Isonzo
Siscia
Singidunum
Thessalonica
Corsica
Rome
Sardinia
Sicily
Cordova
Cadiz
Carthage
Athens
Rhodes
Crete
Cyprus
Antioch
Damascus
Jerusalem
Alexandria
Constantinople
Cherson
Ancyra
Armenia
Pontica
Thrace
Mopsia
Cilicia
Galatia
Phrygia
Lydia
Caria
Pamphylia
Isauria
Cappadocia
Mesopotamia
Euphrates
Tigris
Persian Empire
Mediterranean Sea
Adriatic Sea
Aegean Sea
Ionian Sea
Tyrrhenian Sea
Black Sea
Caspian Sea
Red Sea
Persian Gulf
Sinus Arabicus
Atlantic Ocean
Ocean
Britain
Ireland
Scandinavia
Germany
France
Spain
Italy
Greece
Turkey
Egypt
Libya
Tunisia
Algeria
Morocco
Portugal
Iberia
Gaul
Rome
Constantinople
Alexandria
Carthage
Jerusalem
Antioch
Damascus
Athens
Thessalonica
Ravenna
Milan
Trier
Cologne
Paris
London
York
Edinburgh
Dublin
Stockholm
Moscow
Kiev
Warsaw
Berlin
Vienna
Budapest
Belgrade
Sofia
Bucharest
Istanbul
Ankara
Tehran
Baghdad
Cairo
Tripoli
Tunis
Algiers
Rabat
Lisbon
Madrid
Barcelona
Marseille
Lyon
Turin
Venice
Florence
Naples
Palermo
Valletta
Nicosia
Beirut
Amman
Riyadh
Mecca
Medina
Aden
Khartoum
Addis Ababa
Nairobi
Kampala
Kinshasa
Luanda
Windhoek
Cape Town
Johannesburg
Harare
Lusaka
Dar es Salaam
Mombasa
Zanzibar
Mogadishu
Djibouti
Asmara
Port Sudan
Omdurman
Juba
Bangui
Ndjamena
Niamey
Bamako
Dakar
Conakry
Freetown
Monrovia
Abidjan
Accra
Lagos
Abuja
Yaounde
Libreville
Brazzaville
Gaborone
Maputo
Antananarivo
Port Louis
Reykjavik
Oslo
Stockholm
Helsinki
Tallinn
Riga
Vilnius
Minsk
Kiev
Moscow
Warsaw
Berlin
Prague
Vienna
Budapest
Bucharest
Belgrade
Sofia
Athens
Istanbul
Ankara
Tehran
Baghdad
Cairo
Tripoli
Tunis
Algiers
Rabat
Lisbon
Madrid
Barcelona
Marseille
Lyon
Turin
Venice
Florence
Naples
Palermo
Valletta
Nicosia
Beirut
Amman
Riyadh
Mecca
Medina
Aden
Khartoum
Addis Ababa
Nairobi
Kampala
Kinshasa
Luanda
Windhoek
Cape Town
Johannesburg
Harare
Lusaka
Dar es Salaam
Mombasa
Zanzibar
Mogadishu
Djibouti
Asmara
Port Sudan
Omdurman
Juba
Bangui
Ndjamena
Niamey
Bamako
Dakar
Conakry
Freetown
Monrovia
Abidjan
Accra
Lagos
Abuja
Yaounde
Libreville
Brazzaville
Gaborone
Maputo
Antananarivo
Port Louis

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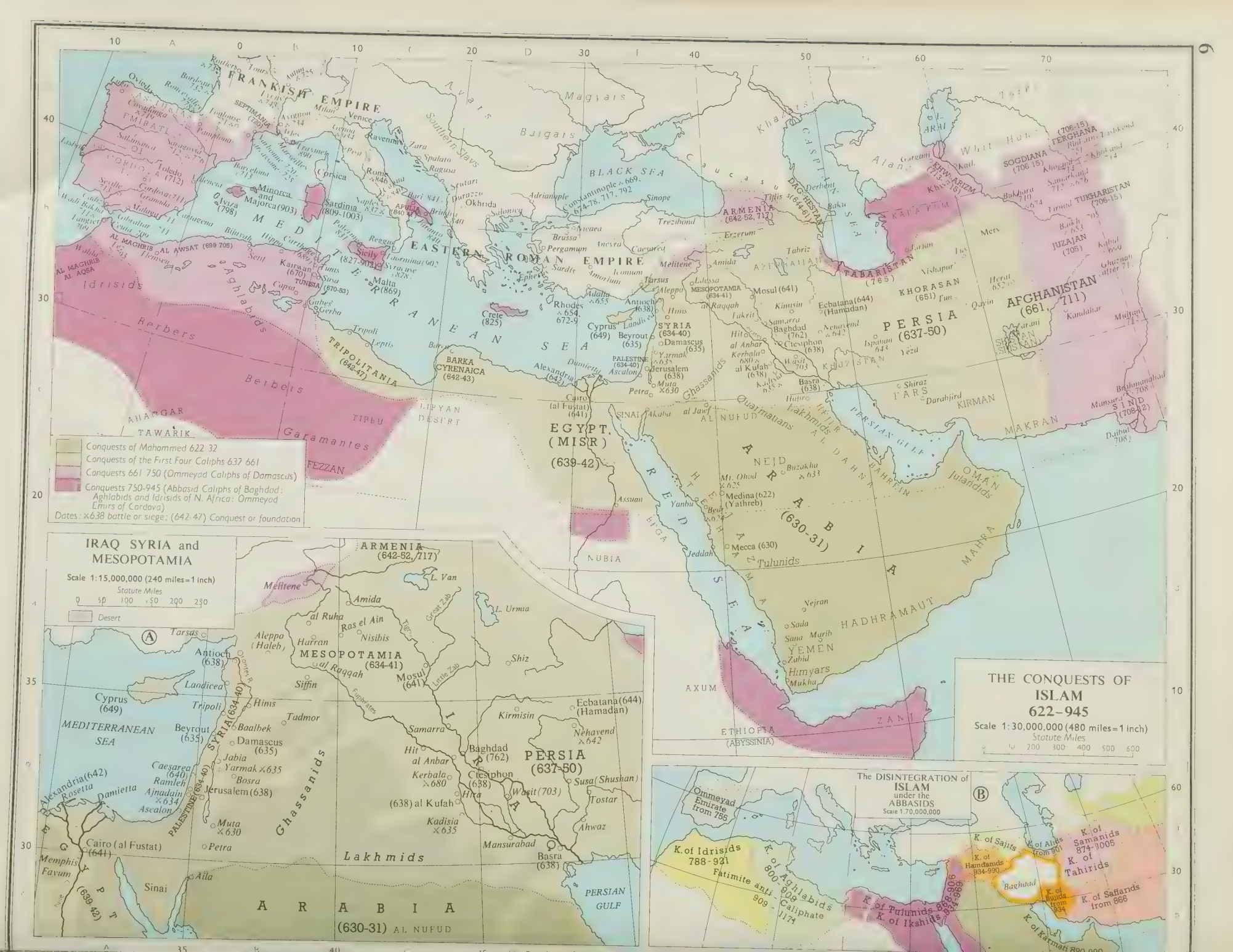
ITALY
c. A.D. 600
Scale 1:5,000,000 (80 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100
Lombard Territories
Other lands owed a real or nominal allegiance to the Eastern Empire
East from Greenwich
PAPAL LANDS
c. A.D. 800
Scale 1:8,000,000
Statute Miles
0 50
Papal Lands
Before A.D. 754
754-774
774-814
Over 3000 feet
1200 3000 ..
600 1200 ..
0 600 ..
ROME
in the Middle Ages
Scale 1:100,000
Statute Miles
LOMBARDIA
VENETIA
FRIULI
ISTRIA
DALMATIA
PANNONIA
ADRIATIC SEA
TUSCANY
DUCHY OF SPOLETO
UMBRIA
PENTAPOLIS
EXARCHATE
DUCHY OF BENEVENTUM
CAMPANIA
APULIA
CALABRIA
BASILICATA
BRUTTIUM
CORSICA
SARDINIA
TYRRHENIAN SEA
SICILY
Gulf of Genoa
Lipari Is.
Rome
Ravenna
Venice
Milan
Naples
Palermo
Messina
Syracuse
Benevento
Salerno
Bari
Tarentum
Brundisium
Ancona
Pisa
Florence
Lucca
Genua
Ostia
Capua
Gaeta
Terracina
Sipontum
Lucera
Cosentia
Squillace
Cortona
Reggio
Trapani
Lilybaeum
Agrigentum
Leontini
Catana
Mt. Etna
Mt. Gargano
Mt. Cassino
Amalfi
Sorrento
Capri
Paestum
Otranto
Leuca
Civita Vecchia
Viterbo
Rieti
Spoleto
Perugia
Rimini
Pesaro
Ancona
Ravenna
Faventia
Cesenae
Ariminum
Pisaurum
Fanum
Urbinum
Senogalliae
Aesium
Humana
Auximum
Eugubium
Perusia
Populonium
Roselle
Balneum Regis
Spoletium
Ameria
Narnia
Horta
Sutrium
Castrum Felicitatis
Ferrara
Cabellum
Comiaclum
Bononia
Roma
Ceccanum
Sora
Arpinum
Arces
Aquinum
Theanum
Capua
Forum Julii
Aquileia
Trieste
Pola
Zara
Spalatum
Ancona
Osimo
Fermo
Camerino
Nursia
Ascoli
Teate
Chieti
Sutrium
Falerii
Veii
Tibur
Praeneste
Alba
Aosta
Ivrea
Novara
Vercelli
Pavia
Asti
Tortona
Parma
Reggio
Modena
Mantua
Verona
Padua
Vicenza
Brescia
Bergamum
Como
Lugano
Bellinzona
Chur
Sion
Susa
Turin
Ventimiglia
Nice
Savona
Piombino
Elba
Ajaccio
Aleria
Torres
Sassari
Cagliari
Trasimene
Chiusi
Orvieto
Tuder
Faesulae
Arno
Reno
Rubicon
Metaurus
Aesis
Isonzo
Drave
Save
Brenner P.
St. Gotthard P.
Bernardine P.
Mt. Cenis P.
Little St. Bernard P.
Great St. Bernard P.
Lago Maggiore
Lago di Garda
Lago di Como
Lago di Lugano
Lago Trasimeno
Lago di Bolsena
Lago di Bracciano
Lago di Vico
Lago di Bolsena
Lago di Fucino
Lago di Varano
Lago di Lesina
Lago di Salpi
Lago di Lucrino
Lago di Averno
Lago di Patria
Lago di Fondi
Lago di Paola
Lago di Sabaudia
Lago di Caprolace
Lago di Nemi
Lago di Albano
Lago di Castello
Lago di Bracciano
Lago di Vico
Lago di Bolsena
Lago di Fucino
Lago di Varano
Lago di Lesina
Lago di Salpi
Lago di Lucrino
Lago di Averno
Lago di Patria
Lago di Fondi
Lago di Paola
Lago di Sabaudia
Lago di Caprolace
Lago di Nemi
Lago di Albano
Lago di Castello
Vatican
Castle of S. Angelo
Pantheon
Capitol
Colosseum
Trans Tiberis
Baths of Caracalla
Baths of Diocletian
Baths of Titus
Forum Romanum
Forum Julium
Forum Augustum
Forum Transitorium
Forum Nervae
Forum Pacis
Forum Boarium
Forum Olitorium
Forum Piscarium
Forum Suarium
Forum Vinarium
Forum Cupedinis
Forum Cuppedinis
Forum Cuppedinis
Forum Cupp


FRANKISH EMPIRE
EASTERN ROMAN EMPIRE
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
BLACK SEA
CASPIAN SEA
PERSIAN GULF
RED SEA
ARABIA (630-31)
EGYPT (MISR) (639-42)
PERSIA (637-50)
AFGHANISTAN (661, 711)
ARMENIA (642-52, 712)
MESOPOTAMIA (634-41)
SYRIA (634-40)
PALESTINE (634-40)
Conquests of Mahommed 622 32
Conquests of the First Four Caliphs 632 661
Conquests 661 750 (Ommeyad Caliphs of Damascus)
Conquests 750-945 (Abbasid Caliphs of Baghdad: Aghlabids and Idrisids of N. Africa: Ommeyad Emirs of Cordova)
Dates: ×638 battle or siege; (642-47) Conquest or foundation
IRAQ SYRIA and MESOPOTAMIA
Scale 1:15,000,000 (240 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
Desert
THE CONQUESTS OF ISLAM 622–945
Scale 1:30,000,000 (480 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
The DISINTEGRATION of ISLAM under the ABBASIDS
Scale 1:70,000,000
Ommeyad Emirate from 755
Fatimite anti-Caliphate 909-1171
K. of Idrisids 788-921
K. of Aghlabids 800-909
K. of Tulunids 868-905
K. of Ikshids 934-969
K. of Sajids
K. of Hamdanids 934-990
K. of Alids from 901
K. of Buids from 934
K. of Samanids 874-1005
K. of Tahirids
K. of Saffarids from 866
K. of Karmah 890-990

West from A Greenwich 8
East from E Greenwich 8
THE TEUTONIC INVADERS of BRITAIN in the 5th and 6th Centuries
Scale 1:8,000,000 (130 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
Approximate extent of English Settlements c.500
Conquests by 600
Conquests by 660
Conquests by 800
Principal Roman Roads
Jutes (Hypothetical)
Saxons
Angles
Movements on the continent before 400 A.D
Saxons, Angles, Frisians in 5th and 6th Centuries
DALRIADA
GALLOWAY
CUMBRIA
ELMET
DEIRA
NORTHUMBRIA
BERNICIA
LINDSEY
MERCIANS
MIDDLE ANGLES
EAST ANGLES
MIDDLE SAXONS
EAST SAXONS
WEST SAXONS
SURREY
KENT
SOUTH SAXONS
MEON
WARE
CANTWARE
POWYS
GWENT
DYFED
MUMHA
LAIGHIN
MIDHE
CONNACHT
AIRGIALLA
ULAIDH
DAL-ARAIDHE
DAL-RIADHE
FRISIANS
SAXONS
THURINGIANS
SALIAN FRANKS
AUSTRASIA
NEUSTRIA
BRITTANY
FRANKISH KINGDOM
ALAMANNI
Rouen
Soissons
Reims
Paris
Châlons
Troyes
Metz
Strasbourg
Augsburg
Orleans
Tours
Nantes
Dijon
Cologne
Aix-la-Chapelle
Trèves
Mainz
Tertry
Héristal
Rhine
Meuse
Seine
Loire
Somme
Weser
Elbe
Avon
Thames
Severn
Trent
Humber
Wash
IRISH SEA
NORTH SEA
ENGLISH CHANNEL
WEST WALES
Tintagel
Glastonbury
Sherborne
Exeter
Winchester
Hamton
Chichester
Hastings
Pevensey
Selsey
Canterbury
Dover
Rochester
London
Dunwich
Caistor
Elmham
Crowland
Stamford
Peterborough
Cambridge
Lincoln
Leicester
Tamworth
Lichfield
Chester
Bangor
Caerleon
Llanbadarn
Carlisle
Whitern
Whitby
Ripon
York
Catterick
Heathfield
Lindisfarne
Bamburgh
Melrose
Jedburgh
Hexham
Tarrow
Armagh
Duhlinn
Kildare
Limerick
Cashel
Caer Segeint
Llanbadarn
Whitern
Tintagel
Avebury
Malmesbury
Bath
Bradford
Frome
Wilton
Somerton
Taunton
Crediton
Dorchester
Wight
Hengistdun
Andredesweald
Ashdown
Benson
Oxford
Dorchester
Wallingford
Reading
Basing
Winchcombe
Cirencester
Gloucester
Worcester
Hereford
Arden
Wychwood
Burford
Chiltern Hundreds
Aylesbury
Bedford
Huntingdon
Hertford
Maldon
Colchester
Ipswich
Dunwich
Thanet
Sandwich
Romney
Hythe
Appledore
Pilton
Countisbury
Watchet
Wedmore
Glastonbury
Somerton
Taunton
Crediton
Exeter
Dorchester
Wareham
Christchurch
Portland
Swanage
Lydford
Tamar
Cornwall
Devon
Somerset
Wiltshire
Berkshire
Hampshire
Surrey
Sussex
Kent
Essex
Middlesex
Hertfordshire
Buckinghamshire
Bedfordshire
Cambridgeshire
Huntingdonshire
Northamptonshire
Rutland
Lincolnshire
Norfolk
Suffolk
Leicestershire
Warwickshire
Staffordshire
Shropshire
Worcestershire
Herefordshire
Gloucestershire
Oxfordshire
Monmouthshire
Glamorgan
Carmarthenshire
Pembrokeshire
Cardiganshire
Montgomeryshire
Denbighshire
Flintshire
Merionethshire
Caernarvonshire
Anglesey
Ynys Enlli
Llanbadarn Fawr
Cheshire
Lancashire
Yorkshire
Durham
Northumberland
Cumberland
Westmorland
Lancaster
Preston
Manchester
Liverpool
Warrington
Wigan
Bolton
Bury
Rochdale
Oldham
Stockport
Macclesfield
Crewe
Nantwich
Runcorn
Eddisbury
Wirral
Ormskirk
Blackburn
Burnley
Skipton
Ripon
Harrogate
Leeds
Bradford
Halifax
Huddersfield
Wakefield
Doncaster
Sheffield
Rotherham
Barnsley
Scunthorpe
Grimsby
Boston
Spalding
Peterborough
Ely
Newmarket
Bury St. Edmunds
Thetford
Norwich
Yarmouth
Lowestoft
Ipswich
Colchester
Maldon
Harwich
Chelmsford
Brentwood
Romford
Barking
Kingston
Richmond
Hounslow
Uxbridge
Watford
St. Albans
Hertford
Ware
Bishop's Stortford
Saffron Walden
Cambridge
Royston
Baldock
Hitchin
Letchworth
Stevenage
Welwyn
Hatfield
Barnet
Enfield
Edmonton
Tottenham
Hackney
Stoke Newington
Islington
Holborn
Westminster
Chelsea
Fulham
Hammersmith
Ealing
Brentford
Twickenham
Richmond
Kingston
Surbiton
Epsom
Dorking
Guildford
Godalming
Haslemere
Petersfield
Midhurst
Arundel
Worthing
Shoreham
Brighton
Lewes
Eastbourne
Hastings
Rye
Winchelsea
Battle
Tenterden
Ashford
Canterbury
Dover
Deal
Sandwich
Margate
Ramsgate
Thanet
Whitstable
Faversham
Sittingbourne
Rochester
Chatham
Gravesend
Dartford
Erith
Woolwich
Greenwich
Deptford
Bermondsey
Southwark
Lambeth
Wandsworth
Putney
Barnes
Mortlake
Kew
Isleworth
Hounslow
Heston
Hayes
Harrow
Wembley
Willesden
Hampstead
Highgate
Finchley
Barnet
Edgware
Stanmore
Pinner
Ruislip
Northolt
Greenford
Acton
Chiswick
Brentford
Staines
Windsor
Eton
Slough
Maidenhead
Henley
Wallingford
Abingdon
Oxford
Witney
Chipping Norton
Banbury
Daventry
Towcester
Northampton
Wellingborough
Kettering
Corby
Oundle
Stamford
Grantham
Sleaford
Boston
Spalding
Wisbech
March
Ely
Cambridge
Saffron Walden
Harlow
Epping
Chelmsford
Brentwood
Romford
Barking
Dagenham
Ilford
Woodford
Walthamstow
Tottenham
Edmonton
Enfield
Barnet
Finchley
Hampstead
Highgate
Hackney

EUROPE
in the Age of
CHARLEMAGNE
Scale 1:20,000,000 (320 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300 400
Carolingian Empire at the accession of Charlemagne
Carolingian Empire at the death of Charlemagne
Slav Tribes tributary to Charlemagne
Eastern Roman Empire
Mohammedan Powers c.814
East from Greenwich
ATLANTIC OCEAN
NORTH SEA
FRANKISH EMPIRE
EMIRATE OF CORDOVA
EASTERN ROMAN EMPIRE
BLACK SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
Carpathian Mts.
Alps
Pyrenees
Caucasus
Taurus
Caliphate
Abbasid
Idrisids
Aghlabids
Bulgarians
Moravians
Prussians
Pomeranians
Czechs
Avars
Slavs
Saxons
Frisians
Danes
Obotrites
Wiltzes
Sorbs
Lombardy
Tuscany
Spanish March
Gascony
Septimania
Provence
Aquitaine
Burgundy
Brittany
Bavaria
Carinthia
Friuli
Duchy of Benevento
Kingdom of Italy
Papal States
Sardinia
Corsica
Sicily
Crete
Cyprus
Rhodes
Malta
Balearic Is.
Majorca
Minorca
Ivica
Constantinople
Adrianople
Philippopolis
Thessalonica
Nicomedia
Nicaea
Ancyra
Trebizond
Sinope
Smyrna
Ephesus
Iconium
Attalia
Tarsus
Antioch
Aleppo
Damascus
Jerusalem
Alexandria
Fustat (Cairo)
Mosul
Erzerum
Tiflis
Kherson
Belgrade
Ragusa
Spalato
Zara
Venice
Ravenna
Rome
Naples
Palermo
Messina
Syracuse
Reggio
Brindisi
Taranto
Amalfi
Corfu
Cephallonia
Corinth
Athens
Larissa
Durazzo
Okhrida
Skodra
Cattaro
Nissa
Sardica
Philippopolis
Mesembria
Anchialus
Heraclea
Rodosto
Sebastea
Caesarea
Melitene
Zapetra
Samosata
Edessa
Marash
Hims
Laodicea
Beyrout
Seleucia
Tarsus
Zizicus
Brusa
Danube
Save
Drave
Vistula
Dniester
Theiss
Elbe
Oder
Rhine
Loire
Seine
Ebro
Douro
Tagus
Guadiana
Guadalquivir
Po
Tiber
Arno
Rhone
Garonne
Moselle
Meuse
Scheldt
Weser
Main
Danube
Lugo
Santiago de Compostella
Oviedo
Leon
Burgos
Saragossa
Lisbon
Oporto
Toledo
Merida
Cordova
Seville
Granada
Malaga
Almeria
Cartagena
Murcia
Valencia
Tortosa
Tarragona
Barcelona
Lerida
Huesca
Pamplona
Bordeaux
Toulouse
Carcassonne
Narbonne
Marseilles
Arles
Aix
Nimes
Montpellier
Fraxinet
Genoa
Milan
Pavia
Parma
Modena
Ferrara
Perugia
Spoleto
Siena
Pisa
Florence
Ancona
Rimini
Verona
Aquileia
Brescia
Turin
Lyons
Besançon
Autun
Dijon
Troyes
Reims
Soissons
Paris
Rouen
Chartres
Orleans
Tours
Poitiers
Limoges
Angoulême
Périgueux
Bourges
Nevers
Auxerre
Macon
Vienne
Grenoble
Embrun
Besançon
Basel
Strasbourg
Metz
Trier
Worms
Mainz
Speyer
Frankfurt
Fulda
Erfurt
Würzburg
Ratisbon
Freising
Passau
Regensburg
Salzburg
Ulm
Augsburg
Constance
Chur
Prague
Olmütz
Brünn
Vienna
Pressburg
Gran
Sirmium
Belgrade
Nissa
Sardica
Philippopolis
Adrianople
Constantinople
Heraclea
Rodosto
Nicomedia
Nicaea
Brusa
Ancyra
Sebastea
Caesarea
Melitene
Zapetra
Samosata
Edessa
Marash
Hims
Laodicea
Beyrout
Damascus
Jerusalem
Alexandria
Fustat (Cairo)
Mosul
Erzerum
Tiflis
Kherson
Trebizond
Sinope
Amisus
Amasia
Tarsus
Iconium
Attalia
Seleucia
Antioch
Aleppo
Edessa
Samosata
Zapetra
Melitene
Caesarea
Ancyra
Nicaea
Brusa
Zizicus
Larissa
Thessalonica
Okhrida
Durazzo
Skodra
Cattaro
Ragusa
Spalato
Zara
Venice
Ravenna
Rimini
Ancona
Perugia
Spoleto
Siena
Pisa
Florence
Genoa
Milan
Pavia
Parma
Modena
Ferrara
Verona
Aquileia
Brescia
Turin
Lyons
Besançon
Autun
Dijon
Troyes
Reims
Soissons
Paris
Rouen
Chartres
Orleans
Tours
Poitiers
Limoges
Angoulême
Périgueux
Bourges
Nevers
Auxerre
Macon
Vienne
Grenoble
Embrun

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FRANCE & BURGUNDY

showing the Feudal Lordships about the year 1032 A.D.

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ENGLAND
and her
VIKING INVADERS
Scale 1:8,000,000 (128 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100 150
Sea 0-600 feet (100 fathoms)
600-6000 feet (1000 fathoms)
below 6000 feet
Lands of William of Normandy - Direct Rule.
Lands of William of Normandy - Dependencies.
Routes of Norsemen and Danes in the Eighth and Ninth Centuries
Danish Military Camps
England is shown as under Edward the Confessor c.1045
Stiklestad 1030
Nidaros
Lade
TRONDELAG
JAMTLAND
MARK
NORWAY
OPLAND
HEDMARK
Faroe Is.
Sognefjord
Shetland Is.
HORDALAND
Hardangerfjord
ROGALAND
Skiringssal
Hafrsfjord
Stavanger
AGDER
Orkney Is.
ATLANTIC OCEAN
CAITHNESS
NORDREYS
SUDREYS
Inverness
MORAY
Aberdeen
ALBAN
SCOTLAND
LOTHIAN
Edinburgh
Holy I.
Carham
Bamburgh
BERNICIA
STRATHCLYDE
Glasgow
GALLOWAY
Whithorn
ULSTER
CUMBRIA
Durham
WESTMORLAND
NORTHUMBRIA (Siward)
York
Stamford Br.
Riccall
Man
IRISH SEA
CONNAUGHT
MEATH
Kells
Tara
Clontarf
Dublin
Shannon
Anglesey
LEINSTER
Limerick
MUNSTER
Waterford
Wexford
Cork
PRINCIPALITY OF GWYNEDD AP GRUFFYDD
LLYWELYN
MORGANWG
Chester
(Beorn)
MERCIA
Nottingham
Lincoln
Shrewsbury
Derby
Leicester
Stamford
Norwich
(Leofric)
Worcester
EAST ANGLIA
Bedford
(Ralph)
Gloucester
(Harold)
Maldon
Assandun ?
London
Bristol
(Godwin)
Thames
Canterbury
Dover
WESSEX
Exeter
Winchester
Battle
Hastings
Pevensey
Wight
Boulogne
ENGLISH CHANNEL
Quentovic
FLANDERS
Ghent
Louvain
Condé
Somme
Amiens
Arques
Jumièges
Rouen
Bayeux
St. Lô
Caen
Coutances
NORMANDY
Tinchebrai
Bonmfront
Mantes
Paris
KINGDOM OF FRANCE
BRITTANY
Rennes
Le Mans
MAINE
Orléans
Loire
Tours
Nantes
Seine
Oise
Marne
Yonne
BURGUNDY
Metz
Danube
Rhine
Cologne
Aachen
Utrecht
Durstede
THE EMPIRE
LOTHARINGIA
FRANCIA
SAXONIA
Elbe
Bremen
Mainz
NORTH SEA
Skagerrak
The Skaw
JUTLAND
Aggersborg
Limfjord
Kattegat
The Sound
SCANIA
Jelling
DENMARK
Roskilde
Leire
Odense
SJAELLAND
Ribe
Trelle-Borg
FYN
Haddeby-Schleswig
R. Eider
DITMARSH
L. Wener
SWEDEN
VESTRA GAUTLAND
Skiringssal
VIKEN
Tyne
Tees
Skelle
York
Ouse
Humber
Trent
Severn
Thames
Rhine
Somme
Oise
Seine
Marne
Yonne
Loire
Danube
Elbe
Rhine
Dyle
Scheldt
Meuse
Moselle
Rhone
Saône
Garonne
Dordogne
Rhône
Po
Arno
Tiber
Volturno
Garigliano
Liri
Tiber
Rome
Capua
Benevento
Naples
Salerno
Amalfi
Gaeta
Sorrento
Ischia
Capri
Tyrrhenian Sea
Adriatic Sea
Ionian Sea
Sicily
Palermo
Messina
Syracuse
Catania
Mediterranean Sea
Corsica
Sardinia
Cagliari
Bonifacio
Strait of Bonifacio
Balearic Islands
Majorca
Minorca
Ibiza
Formentera
Algiers
Tunis
Bizerta
Carthage
Kairouan
Sousse
Sfax
Gabes
Tripoli
Leptis Magna
Sabratha
Cyrenaica
Barca
Cyrene
Apollonia
Ptolemais
Derna
Tobruk
Egypt
Alexandria
Nile
Nile Delta
Rosetta
Damietta
Cairo
Memphis
Giza
Pyramids
Sphinx
Fayum
Lake Moeris
Upper Egypt
Thebes
Luxor
Karnak
Valley of the Kings
Aswan
Nubia
Abu Simbel
Red Sea
Gulf of Suez
Gulf of Aqaba
Sinai
Mount Sinai
Suez
Canal
Port Said
Lake Timsah
Bitter Lakes
Ismailia
Gaza
Ashkelon
Ashdod
Jaffa
Tel Aviv
Caesarea
Mount Carmel
Haifa
Acre
Tyre
Sidon
Beirut
Byblos
Tripoli
Lebanon
Anti-Lebanon
Mount Hermon
Damascus
Golan Heights
Sea of Galilee
Jordan
Dead Sea
Jericho
Jerusalem
Bethlehem
Hebron
Beersheba
Negev
Petra
Wadi Rum
Aqaba
Gulf of Aqaba
Arabian Desert
Nefud Desert
Syrian Desert
Palmyra
Euphrates
Tigris
Mesopotamia
Babylon
Ctesiphon
Seleucia
Baghdad
Basra
Persian Gulf
Kuwait
Bahrain
Qatar
Abu Dhabi
Dubai
Muscat
Oman
Gulf of Oman
Strait of Hormuz
Persia
Iran
Zagros Mountains
Elburz Mountains
Caspian Sea
Tehran
Isfahan
Shiraz
Persepolis
Susa
Ecbatana
Hamadan
Kermanshah
Lake Urmia
Tabriz
Armenia
Mount Ararat
Lake Van
Caucasus Mountains
Black Sea
Crimea
Sevastopol
Yalta
Kerch
Sea of Azov
Don
Volga
Volgograd
Stalingrad
Astrakhan
Caspian Sea
Baku
Georgia
Tbilisi
Batumi
Trabzon
Sinope
Amisus
Samsun
Amasya
Tokat
Cappadocia
Caesarea
Mount Argaeus
Kayseri
Konya
Lycaonia
Iconium
Lystra
Derbe
Pisidia
Antioch
Pamphylia
Perga
Attalia
Cilicia
Tarsus
Adana
Issus
Gulf of Issus
Alexandretta
Antioch
Orontes
Aleppo
Euphrates
Carchemish
Mesopotamia
Nineveh
Tigris
Mosul
Kurdistan
Lake Van
Armenia
Mount Ararat

ENGLAND
according to the
DOMESDAY SURVEY
1086
Scale 1:2,500,000 (40 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 5 10 20 30 40 50
For modern spelling of Domesday names see Index
English Shires
Welsh Principalities
Palatine earldoms surviving in 1086
Forfeited palatinate of Hereford
Burgi and Civitates surveyed in Domesday Book are shown thus Eboracum others thus Lundonia
Burgi and Civitates on the royal domain.
Burgi and Civitates on mediate fiefs.
Burgi and Civitates not named in Domesday Book.
Royal castles named in Domesday Book.
Royal castles not named in Domesday Book.
Private castles named in Domesday Book.
Private castles not named in Domesday Book.
Archbishopric
Bishopric
Collegiate foundations
Monastic foundations.
NORTHYMBRE
CUMBRIA
Lindisfarna
Bebbanburh
Alnwick
Redesdale
Morpeth
Bewcastle
Carleol
Hagustaldham (Hexesham)
Gateshefed
Weremuthe
Alston
Concacestre
Dunholm
S.Cuthberes-Lond
Appleby
Bowes
Derlington
Sedberge
Muncaster
Bodele
Is. de Man
Daltune
Cherchebi
Ghillinges
Clyveland
Nor-Treding
Elmeslae
Tresch
Pickeringham
Witebi
Alvertune
Catric
EVRVICSCIRE
Bretlinton
Ripun
Chegresburg
Stanfordbrycge
Eboracum
(Evrvic)
Poclinton
Skipsea
Crave
Sciptone
Fulford
E Treding
Helderneshe
Scireburne
Solebi
Beverlie
Hovedene
Wes-Treding
Ripa
Peneverdant
Wachefeld
Tateshale
Grimesbi
Nor-Treding
INTER RIPAM ET MERSHAM
Fornbi
Mersha
Mamecestre
Westerdebi
Coningesburg
Dadisleia
Wes-Treding
Gainesburg
Ludes
LINCOLESCIRE
Sud-Treding
N.T.
Bolmbroc
Lincolia
Doneham
Heletune
Frotesham
CESTRESCIRE
Cestre
Cinbretune
Pecfers
Bolsover
DERBYSCIRE
Sudwelle
Nowerche
Chersteven Holland
Grantham
Snotingeham
Derby
Toteberie
STADFORDSCIRE
Stadford
Burtone
Medeltune
Spallinge
Falchinge-ham
Wella
Acra
St. Benedictus de Holme
Gernemutha
Norwic
NORDFULC
Tetford
Beccles
Eia
Dunewic
Yxninga
S. Edmund
Grentebrige
SUDFULC
Clara
Orford
Gipewiz
Sudberie
Elsworde
Waledana
Haingeham
Bochingeham
Colecestra
EXSESSA
Malduna
Waltham
Rageneia
Lundonia
Barking
MIDELSEXE
Westmonasterium
Deptford
Stanes
Sudwerch
Rouecestre
Seseltre
Cantuaria
Sandwic
Forewic
Dovere
Heda
Romenel
Folkestone
Tonebridge
CHENT
SUDRIE
Gildeford
Goldelminge
Basinges
Wintonia
Romesey
Hantune
Porcestre
Cicestre
SUDSEXE
Stayninges
Lawes
Ferle
Borne
Rye
Ecclesia de Labatailge
Hastinges
Pevenesel
Harundel
Arundel
Tremb
Alwinestune
Is. de Wiht
HANTESCIRE
Winburne
Tvinam
Nova Foresta
Rincoede
Creneburne
Cerneli
Montagud
Scireburne
Milleburne
Wiltunie
Sarisberie
Briwetone
Guerminstre
Glastingeberie
Welle
Ambresberie
Bedvinde
WILTESCIRE
Basinges
Alseberge
Bade
Bradeford
Banwelle
Cauna
Merleberge
Redinges
Bristou
Malmesberie
Crichelade
Walingeford
BERROCHE SCIRE
Wicumbe
Westmonasterium
Oxeneford
Abbendone
Cirencestre
Berchelai
Eglesham
Nesse
GLOWECESTRESCIRE
Glowecestre
Wincelcumbe
Todekesberie
OXENEFORDSCIRE
Bochingeham
BEDEFORDSCIRE
Esseswelle
Elnestow
Bedeforde
Northantone
NORTHANTONESCIRE
Huntedun
HUNTEDUNSCIRE
Ramesye
Elyg
Wicelford
Stanford
Rutland
Roteland (to Snotingham)
Ledecestre
LEDECESTRESCIRE
Tamworde
Coventreu
Rochingeham
WARWICSCIRE
Warwic
WIRECESTRESCIRE
Wiche
Wirecestre SCIRE
Persore
Evesham
Wedone
Tettenhall
Dudelei
Penkridge
Licefelle
STADFORDSCIRE
Burtone
Stadford
Toteberie
Derbyo
Snotingeham
SNOTINGHAMSCIRE
Lincolia
Sudwelle
Nowerche
Medeltune
Spallinge
Falchinge-ham
Grantham
Belvedoir
Chersteven Holland
Wella
Acra

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EUROPE
at the time of the
FIRST CRUSADE
c. A.D. 1100
Scale 1:20,000,000 (320 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300 400
Routes of the 1st Crusade
(For later Crusades see Map 18)
Route of the Varangians
French Royal Domain
Boundary of the Empire
Boundary of regions conquered by Normans
Greatest extent of Seljuk power in Asia Minor
ADVANCE & DIVISIONS OF CHRISTIANITY TO c. 1096
Scale 1:60,000,000 (960 miles = 1 inch)
CHRISTIAN CHURCHES
Roman Catholic c. 900
" " gains c. 1096
Greek Orthodox c. 900
" " gains c. 1096
Monophysite
Islam c. 1096
A
ATLANTIC OCEAN
NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
BLACK SEA
RED SEA
Nomadic Arab Tribes
THE EMPIRE
KINGDOM OF FRANCE
KINGDOM OF BURGUNDY
KINGDOM OF ITALY
K. OF HUNGARY
POLAND
KINGDOM OF RUS
BOHEMIA
MORAVIA
SAXONY
BAVARIA
SWABIA
FRANCONIA
LORRAINE
NORMANDY
ANJOU
AQUITAINE
GASCONY
BRITTANY
POITOU
CHAMPAGNE
FLANDERS
ABODRITES
POMERANIA
Lithuanians
Prussians
Estonians
Carpathians
Danube
Rhine
Elbe
Oder
Vistula
Dniester
Don
Caucasus
Kubans
Dnieper
Volga
Corsica
To Pisa, 1098
Sardinia
To Pisa, 1022
Malta
To Normans, 1090
Sicily
COUNTY OF SICILY
DUCHY OF APULIA
Croats
Serbs
Bulgarians
Constantinople
Nicaea
BITHYNIA
SELJUK SULTANATE OF RUM (ICONIUM)
Armenians
SELJUK EMPIRE
Cyprus
Crete
Rhodes
Sicily
Sardinia
Corsica
Balearic Is.
Almoravids
Zirids
Hammadids
Barka
BARKA
Alexandria
Cairo
FATIMITE CALIPHS
Sinai
Jerusalem
PRINCIPALITY OF ANTIOCH
COUNTY OF TRIPOLI
KM. OF LEON & CASTILE
COUNTY OF SALAMANCA
PORTUGAL
KM. OF ARAGON & CATALONIA
Edessa
Antioch
Tripoli
Baghdad
Damascus
Mosul
Euphrates
Tigris
Medina
Nile
Aila
Jaffa
Ascalon
Damietta
Tunis
Algiers
Tripoli
Fez
Tlemsen
Oran
Bona
Bougie
Kairwan
Gabes
Djerba
Barka
Reggio
Palermo
Corfu
Larissa
Athens
Salonica
Durazzo
Ragusa
Bari
Brindisi
Naples
Capua
Salerno
Tarentum
Valona
Scutari
Scopia
Philippopolis
Adrianople
Rodosto
Varna
Tirnovo
Belgrade
Sirmium
Zara
Spalato
Trieste
Venice
Milan
Turin
Genoa
Pisa
Florence
Ancona
Ravenna
Bologna
Trent
Verona
Aquileia
Trevisa
Pressburg
Odenburg
Cracow
Lublin
Kiev
Smolensk
Minsk
Pskov
Novgorod
Wisby
Stockholm
Upsala
Aarhus
Ribe
Hedeby
Lübeck
Bremen
Minden
Magdeburg
Merseburg
Meissen
Gnesen
Posen
Breslau
Prague
Ratisbon
Passau
Vienna
Augsburg
Ulm
Worms
Speyer
Mainz
Trier
Metz
Liège
Cologne
Aachen
Utrecht
Ghent
Bruges
Boulogne
Canterbury
Rouen
Reims
Paris
Chartres
Orléans
Tours
Nantes
Dijon
Besançon
Basel
Constance
Lyons
Arles
Avignon
Marseilles
Narbonne
Toulouse
Carcassonne
Nîmes
Montpellier
Roussillon
Barcelona
Tarragona
Lerida
Saragossa
Huesca
Pamplona
Navarre
Burgos
Oviedo
Leon
Zamora
Salamanca
Oporto
Coimbra
Lisbon
Santarem
Evora
Badajoz
Cordova
Seville
Granada
Murcia
Alicante
Cartagena
Valencia
Almeria
Algeciras
Tangiers
Ceuta
Tetuan
Toledo
Madrid
Tudela
Calatrava
Zallaca
Tagus
Douro
Ebro
Tortosa
Tiber
Arno
Po
Adige
Brenner
Danube
Save
Drave
Theiss
Transylvania
Dalmatia
Croatia
Slavonia
Bosnia
Servia
Thessalonica
Thessaly
Epirus
Durazzo
Corfu
Otranto
Gaeta
Capua
Naples
Salerno
Amalfi
Tarentum
Brindisi
Bari
Ancona
Rimini
Ravenna
Bologna
Florence
Pisa
Genoa
Milan
Turin
Verona
Trent
Aquileia
Trieste
Venice
Spalato
Ragusa
Scutari
Durazzo
Valona
Scopia
Philippopolis
Adrianople
Rodosto
Varna
Tirnovo
Belgrade
Sirmium
Zara

THE ANGEVIN EMPIRE & THE KINGDOM OF FRANCE 1154–1220
Scale 1:6,000,000 (96 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100 150
The Kingdom of France
Land boundaries of the Kingdom in 1180
The Royal Domain in 1180
Maximum extent of acquisitions of Philip II. (in domain and in suzerainty)
County of Toulouse
County of Flanders
Counties of Blois Champagne
Other Feudatories
The Angevin Empire c1174
Boundary of Henry II's French Lands
Henry's paternal inheritance
.. maternal inheritance-direct rule
.. .. .. suzerainty
Henry's acquisitions by marriage with Eleanor of Aquitaine (1152)-direct rule
Henry's acquisitions by marriage with Eleanor of Aquitaine (1152)-suzerainty
Acquisitions by Papal Bull and conquest (1169-72)
Henry's control by marriage of Geoffrey and Constance of Brittany (1171)
Lands unsuccessfully claimed by Henry
GROWTH OF THE FRENCH MONARCHY from PHILIP AUGUSTUS to the HUNDRED YEARS WAR
Scale 1:10,000,000 (160 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100
Boundary between France & the Empire in 1180
Limit of English power in 1180
English territory at the outbreak of the Hundred Years War
Domain of the French Monarchy in 1180
Acquisitions of Philip Augustus 1180-1223
Acquisitions of Louis VIII & Louis IX 1223-1270
Acquisitions of Philip III & Philip IV 1270-1314
Acquisitions of Louis X, Philip V, Charles IV & Philip VI 1314-1350
Other fiefs
Lands of the House of Anjou in 1270
KINGDOM OF SCOTLAND
GALLOWAY
ULSTER
CONNAUGHT
MEATH
LEINSTER
MUNSTER
Dublin
Armagh
Cork
Waterford
Wexford
Carlow
Kildare
Arklow
Cashel
Man
"to Kingdom of the Isles"
IRISH SEA
NORTH SEA
ENGLISH CHANNEL
Bristol Channel
Tweed
Alnwick
Newcastle
Tyne
Durham
Tees
Carlisle
CUMBRIA recovered 1157
Richmond
Northallerton
Lancaster
York
Beverley
Humber
Wash
Liverpool
Tickhill
Lincoln
Chester
Rhuddlan
GWYNEDD
POWYS
Derby
Nottingham
Boston
Trent
Leicester
Stamford
Lynn
Norwich
Yarmouth
Shrewsbury
Bridgnorth
Coventry
Warwick
Northampton
Worcester
Hereford
Evesham
Bedford
Ouse
Bury St. Edmunds
Ipswich
DEHEUBARTH
THE MARCH OF WALES
Pembroke
Cardiff
Gloucester
Woodstock
Oxford
Colchester
Wallingford
Reading
Thame
London
Windsor
Bristol
Bath
Salisbury
Clarendon
Winchester
Southampton
Rochester
Canterbury
Dover
Sandwich
Romney
Hastings
Lewes
Winchelsea
Portsmouth
I. of Wight
Exeter
Dartmouth
Strait of Dover
CTY. OF HOLLAND
Rhine
Damme
Bruges
DY. OF BRABANT
Ghent
CTY. OF Ypres
Gûines
Aire
Boulogne
FLANDERS
ARTOIS
Lens
Tournai
Bouvines
Meuse
Montreuil
St. Riquier
Arras
CTY. OF Valenciennes
HAINAUT
Somme
St. Valery
PONTHIEU
Cambrai
Amiens
Peronne
Guise
Dieppe
Fécamp
EU
Aumale
VERMANDOIS
Laon
Soissons
Aisne
Alderney
Cherbourg
Barfleur
Guernsey
Sark
Îles Normandes
Jersey
COTENTIN
Rouen
Lillebonne
Seine
Harcourt
Beaumont
Gisors
Beauvais
Oise
Coucy
CTY. OF Reims
Compiègne
Verdun
Bayeux
Caen
Ch. Gaillard
VEXIN
Senlis
Ch. Thierry
Coutances
DUCHY OF NORMANDY
Lisieux
Falaise
Evreux
Pontoise
Marne
Châlons
Avranches
Mont St. Michel
Verneuil
Meaux
CHAMPAGNE
Bar-le-Duc
St. Pol de Léon
PENTHIEVRE
Tinchebrai
Argentan
Domfront
Mortain
Dol
Dreux
Paris
Provins
Vitry
Joinville
LEON
PERCHE
Chartres
Montlhéry
Melun
Seine
Alençon
Mayenne
Bellême
CTY. Etampes
Troyes
DUCHY (COUNTY) OF BRITTANY
Lamballe
Rennes
Quimper
Rohan
CTY. OF MAINE
Chateaudun
Le Puiset
GATINAIS
Sens
Le Mans
OF Orléans
Montargis
Auxerre
Gien
Langres
Vannes
Vendôme
Blois
Donzy
DUCHY
CTY. OF Angers
ANJOU
CTY. OF BLOIS
Sancerre
Dijon
Nantes
Loire
RAIS
Saumur
Fontevrault
Tours
TOURAINE
Nevers
NIVERNAIS
Autun
Cîteaux
OF
Chinon
Loudun
Loches
Issoudun
Déols
Bourges
Châlon
Thouars
Mirabeau
Parthenay
Châtellerault
Cher
Loire
BURGUNDY
CTY. OF POITOU
Poitiers
DUCHY OF AQUITAINE
CTY. OF LA MARCHE
Bourbon
BOURBONNAIS
Charolles
Cluny
Mâcon
Saône
BAY OF BISCAY
I. de Ré
La Rochelle
I. d'Oléron
Niort
Lusignan
Vienne
Allier
Limoges
Riom
Clermont
Taillebourg
ANGOUMOIS
Chalux
Lyons
Saintes
Charente
Angoulême
CTY. OF AUVERGNE
FOREZ
LYONNAIS
Gironde
SAINTONGE
LIMOUSIN
Ventadour
Périgueux
Le Puy
Tournon
Blaye
PERIGORD
Turenne
Aurillac
CTY. OF VELAY
Dordogne
Carlat
Bordeaux
Gourdon
ROUERGUE
Mende
VIVIERS
Rhône
La Réole
Buch
Bazas
Garonne
AGENAIS
Lot
Figeac
Rodez
Cahors
GEVAUDAN
Agen
QUERCY
Milhau
DUCHY OF GASCONY
Avignon
Albret
Montauban
Tarn
Nîmes
Beaucaire
Montpellier
Adour
ARMAGNAC
Albi
COUNTY OF TOULOUSE
Toulouse
Ax
Auch
ASTARAC
Muret
Bayonne
BEARN
Narbonne
Agde
G. of the Lion
Carcassonne
Pyrenees
BIGORRE
Pamiers
COMINGES
FOIX
K. OF CASTILLE
K. OF NAVARRE
K. OF ARAGON
ROUSSILLON
CTY. OF BARCELONA
Perpignan
Channel Islands
NORMANDY
Honfleur
Caen
Alençon
Mortain
Argentan
Falaise
Lisieux
Bayeux
Cherbourg
Barfleur
Valognes
Cotentin
Avranches
Mont St. Michel
Coutances
Guernsey
Sark
Jersey
Dol
Fougères
Vitré
Laval
Mayenne
Le Mans
Sablé
Château-Gontier
Craon
Segré
Angers
Saumur
Tours
Loudun
Chinon
Thouars
Parthenay
Mirabeau
Loches
Châtellerault
Poitiers
Niort
Lusignan
Saintes
Angoulême
Limoges
Périgueux
Turenne
Aurillac
Ventadour
Blaye
Bordeaux
Bazas
Agen
Cahors
Figeac
Rodez
Gourdon
Albret
Adour
Auch
Bayonne
Muret
Carcassonne
Narbonne
Agde
Montpellier
Nîmes
Avignon
Arles
Marseilles
Aix
Toulon
Grasse
Nice
Digne
Gap
Embrun
Briançon
Grenoble
Vienne
Lyons
Mâcon
Dijon
Chalon
Autun
Nevers
Bourges
Montluçon
Clermont
Riom
Aurillac
Figeac
Rodez
Mende
Le Puy
Tournon
Valence
Viviers
Orange
Tarascon
Beaucaire
Montpellier
Agde
Narbonne
Carcassonne
Perpignan
Foix
Pamiers
Muret
Toulouse
Albi
Auch
Agen
Cahors
Périgueux
Limoges
Poitiers
Saintes
Angoulême
La Rochelle
Niort
Saumur
Angers
Le Mans
Laval
Vitré
Fougères
Dol
Avranches
Coutances
Cherbourg
Caen
Bayeux
Falaise
Lisieux
Honfleur
Rouen
Dieppe
Fécamp
Eu
Abbeville
Amiens
Montreuil
Boulogne
Calais
Gûines
Aire
Lens
Arras
Cambrai
Peronne
Guise
Laon
Soissons
Beauvais
Compiègne
Senlis
Pontoise
Meaux
Paris
Melun
Fontainebleau
Provins
Troyes
Sens
Auxerre
Joigny
Montargis
Gien
Orléans
Chartres
Dreux
Evreux
Verneuil
Argentan
Domfront
Mortain
Tinchebrai
Alençon
Mayenne
Sées
Bellême
Le Puiset
Etampes
Montlhéry
Dreux
Chateaudun
Vendôme
Blois
Amboise
Tours
Chinon
Loudun
Loches
Issoudun
Déols
Bourges
Châtellerault
Thouars
Mirabeau
Parthenay

SECOND & THIRD CRUSADES
Scale 1:20,000,000 (320 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300
Furthest extent of recovery of Comneni (c.1146)
Routes of the Crusades
Colouring refers to political position in 1189
East from Greenwich
FOURTH & LATER CRUSADES
Scale 1:20,000,000 (320 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300
Routes of the Crusades
Colouring refers to political position in 1204
REFERENCE TO MAPS A & B
Holy Roman Empire
Christian States
Greek Succession States
Latin States & Possessions
Moslem States
Venetian Dominions
JERUSALEM during the CRUSADES
Scale 1:25,000
1 mile
1 Ch. of St. John the Baptist
2 " " St. Martin
3 " " St. Peter
4 " " St. Anne
5 " " St. Mary Magdalen
CONSTANTINOPLE
Scale 1:200,000 (3 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
CHRISTIAN STATES in SYRIA
c.1100
Scale 1:5,000,000 (80 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 20 40 60 80
Kingdom of Jerusalem as fixed by treaty of 1229
Principal Fiefs of K. of
SELJUK SULTANATE OF RUM OR ICONIUM
EASTERN EMPIRE
LORDSHIP OF JOSCELIN
PRINCIPALITY OF ANTIOCH
COUNTY OF EDESSA
COUNTY OF TRIPOLI
EMIRS OF DAMASCUS
FATIMITE CALIPHATE
SELJUK EMPIRE
EMPIRE OF NICAEA
KINGDOM OF THE TWO SICILIES
KINGDOM OF JERUSALEM
KINGDOM OF CYPRUS
ALMOHAD EMPIRE
EMPIRE OF THE MAMELUKES (From 1254 to the Turkish Conquest)
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
BLACK SEA
RED SEA
BARKA
CALIPHATE OF BAGHDAD
BAGHDAD
EMPIRE OF SALADIN
THE AYYUBITES
NORMAN KINGDOM OF Sicily
BYZANTINE EMPIRE
BULGARIAN KINGDOM
KINGDOM OF SERBIA
PAPAL STATES
ARMENIAN KINGDOM
PRINCIPALITY OF ACHAIA
DANISHMEND
KINGDOM OF RUM OR ICONIUM
Constantinople
Jerusalem
Damascus
Antioch
Tripoli
Acre
Cairo
Alexandria
Nicosia
Famagusta
Rhodes
Crete (Candia)
Sicily
Malta
Tunis
Tripoli
Naples
Palermo
Messina
Reggio
Corsica
Sardinia
Venice
Genoa
Pisa
Florence
Rome
Bavaria
Croatia
Bosnia
Dalmatia
Spalato
Ragusa
Durazzo
Salonica
Athens
Corinth
Negropont
Chios
Smyrna
Ephesus
Sardis
Philadelphia
Laodicea
Attalia
Konieh (Iconium)
Caesarea
Melitene
Edessa
Harran
Mardin
Mosul
Rakka
Aleppo
Antioch
Tarsus
Adana
Ani
Erzerum
Manzikert
Trebizond
Sinope
Nicomedia
Nicaea
Gangra
Halys
Ancyra
Siwas
Philomelion
Dorylaeum
Nicocaesarea
Castamuni
Amalfi
Richard I
Philip Augustus
Frederick I
Louis VII
Conrad III
Edessa
Hattin
Tiberias
Nazareth
Acre
Haifa
Caesarea
Arsuf
Jaffa
Ascalon
Gaza
Darum
Krak (Crac de la Pierre)
Baalbec (Heliopolis)
Homs
Hama
Apamea (Famia)
Laodicea
Tortosa
Gibelet (Byblos)
Beyrout
Sidon
Sarepta
Tyre
Scandalion
Akko (Acre)
Nablus
Jericho
Bethlehem
Hebron
Lydda
Ramle
Montreal (Mons Regalis)
Aila
Chalcedon
Golden Horn
Pera
Chrysopolis
St Sophia
Palace
Golden Gate
Castle of Bohemond
Sea of Marmora
Dead Sea
Jordan
Lebanon
Antilebanon
Euphrates
Tigris
Nile
Red Sea

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WESTERN & CENTRAL EUROPE
in the
EARLY THIRTEENTH CENTURY
Scale 1:6,000,000 (96 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100 150 200
Boundary of the Holy Roman Empire
Lands under direct rule of Frederick II.
French Royal Domain in 1259
Appanages
Other French Fiefs
English Possessions
Church Lands
Areas of the Albigensian Crusade
Ghibeline Cities (in Lombardy) underlined
C. County
D. Duchy
K. Kingdom
L. Landgraviate
M. March (Mark)
MG. Margraviate
MQ. Marquisate
S. Seigneurie
NORTH SEA
English Channel
Bay of Biscay
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
K. OF ENGLAND
K. OF FRANCE
K. OF CASTILE
K. OF NAVARRE
KINGDOM OF ARAGON
D. OF NORMANDY
D. OF BRITTANY
D. OF BURGUNDY
D. OF AQUITAINE
D. OF GASCONY
D. OF LORRAINE
D. OF SAVOY
D. OF SWABIA
D. OF AUSTRIA
D. OF CARINTHIA
D. OF BAVARIA
K. OF BOHEMIA
K. OF ITALY
K. OF ARLES
K. OF SICILY
HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE
CORSICA (to Pisa)
London
Paris
Bruges
Antwerp
Cologne
Frankfurt
Dijon
Besançon
Lyon
Marseilles
Toulon
Nice
Genoa
Milan
Venice
Rome
B 2 West from Greenwich 0 East from Greenwich 2 E 4 F 6 G 8 H 10

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WESTERN & CENTRAL EUROPE

c.1500

ECCLESIASTICAL PROVINCES & MEDIAEVAL UNIVERSITIES

Scale 1:10,000,000 (160 miles = 1 inch)

Statute Miles

0 50 100 150 200

Archiepiscopal Provinces are shown in colour and named where space permits

Reims ♁ Archiepiscopal Sees

Amiens ♁ Episcopal Sees

The Roman Province and Sees directly dependent upon it spiritually

× Principal Monasteries

■ Universities founded before 1300

♁ ,, in Episcopal Cities

● Universities founded 1300-1400

♁ ,, in Episcopal Cities

▲ Universities founded 1400-1519

♁ ,, in Episcopal Cities

For Ireland see map 15A

SUBURBICARIAN DISTRICT OF ROME

Scale 1 : 500,000

The Cardinal Bishoprics are underlined

West from Greenwich

East from Greenwich

ITALY
in the XI Century
Scale 1:10,000,000 (160 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
Lombard Duchies
Capua
Benevento
Salerno
Kingdom of Italy
Km of Lombardy & other Imperial Lands
Lands of Dukes of Tuscany
Papal Territory: Patrimony of St. Peter
Papal states (claimed)
Saracen Territory c.1000
Byzantine Territory and dependencies c.1000
Chief communes by 1100 are underlined
KINGDOM OF ITALY
MARCH OF VERONA
LOMBARDY
DUCHY OF TUSCANY
DUCHY OF SPOLETO
PATRIMONY OF ST. PETER
Rome
CORSICA
SARDINIA
KINGDOM OF SICILY
Naples
Palermo
Venice
Milan
Florence
Pisa
Lucca
Ravenna
Bologna
Genoa
Turin
Pavia
Verona
Padua
Trieste
Aquileia
Ancona
Perugia
Capua
Benevento
Bari
Brindisi
Taranto
Lecce
Otranto
Gallipoli
Reggio
Messina
Trapani
Cosenza
Amalfi
Salerno
Gaeta
Civitate
Troia
Cannae
Melfi
Aversa
Monreale
Mazzara
Girgenti
Syracuse
Noto
Butera
Catania
Taormina
Cefalu
Corsica (to Pisa 1077 by Papal bull 1091)
Sardinia (freed from Saracens 1016 to 1052 to Pisa)
Arborea
Cagliari
Torres
Logudoro
Gallura
Fraxinetum (Saracen 900-970)
Saracen 806-904
Duchy of Spoleto
Duchy of Benevento
Duchy of Capua
Duchy of Salerno
Duchy of Amalfi
Basilicata
Apulia
Calabria
Terra Irmana
Abruzzi
Sutri
Tivoli
Orvieto
Viterbo
Chieti
Conversano
Oria
Otranto
Gallipoli
Lecce
Brindisi
Bisignano
Cotrone
C. Colonna (982)
M. Gargano
Civitate (1053)
Troia
Lucera
Trani
Bari
Melfi
Peloso
Taranto
Salerno
Amalfi
Gaeta
Aversa
Capua
Benevento
Naples
Cumae
Sorrento
Salerno
Paestum
Amalfi
Gaeta
Terracina
Anagni
Segni
Palestrina
Tivoli
Rieti
Spoleto
Narni
Orvieto
Viterbo
Civita Castellana
Sutri
Nepi
Rieti
Chieti
Sulmona
Aquila
Amiterno
Tagliacozzo
Penne
Atri
Teramo
Ascoli
Fermo
Camerino
Gubbio
Assisi
Perugia
Arezzo
Siena
Volterra
Pisa
Lucca
Florence
Prato
Pistoia
Leghorn
Montaperto
Radicofani
Grosseto
Piombino
Elba
Bastia
Marana
Sagona
Ajaccio
Aleria
Corneto
Civita
Galtellia
Arborea
Torres
Logudoro
Gallura
Castel Sardo
Towns in Lombard & Veronese League 1164-7 thus •
Towns in Lombard League 1177 are underlined red
Towns in Tuscan League 1196 are underlined black
ITALY
in the XII & XIII Centuries
Scale 1:8,000,000 (128 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
Duchy of Tuscany
Papal Territory: Patrimony
Papal States under Innocent III.
Venetian Territories in XII Cent
Kingdom of Naples and Sicily
Lands of Counts of Savoy
Boundary of the Kingdom of Italy
Boundary of Lands of Countess Matilda
DUCHY OF SWABIA
MARCH OF TREVISO
MARCH OF FRIULI
MARCH OF ANCONA
DUCHY OF SPOLETO
TUSCANY
PATRIMONIUM
ROMANIOLA
EMILIA
LOMBARDY
PIEDMONT
COUNTY OF SAVOY
DUCATUS VENETIANUS
KINGDOM OF NAPLES
PRINCIPATO
BASILICATA
APULIA
SICILY
CORSICA
SARDINIA
Rome
Venice
Milan
Turin
Pavia
Verona
Padua
Trieste
Aquileia
Ancona
Florence
Pisa
Lucca
Ravenna
Bologna
Genoa
Naples
Salerno
Amalfi
Gaeta
Aversa
Capua
Benevento
Bari
Brindisi
Taranto
Lecce
Otranto
Gallipoli
Reggio
Messina
Palermo
Trapani
Cosenza
Sebenico
Zara (1202)
Curzola
Ragusa
Cattaro
Durazzo
Corfu
Corfu (1207)
Salona
Spalato
Bartzo
Lesina
Curzola
Sebenico
Fermo
Camerino
Gubbio
Assisi
Perugia
Arezzo
Siena
Volterra
Pisa
Lucca
Florence
Prato
Pistoia
Leghorn
Montaperto
Radicofani
Grosseto
Piombino
Elba
Bastia
Marana
Sagona
Ajaccio
Aleria
Corneto
Civita
Galtellia
Arborea
Torres
Logudoro
Gallura
Castel Sardo
Sagona
Towns in Lombard & Veronese League 1164-7 thus •
Towns in Lombard League 1177 are underlined red
Towns in Tuscan League 1196 are underlined black
IBERIAN PENINSULA
The Reconquest, 1037-1270
Scale 1:10,000,000 (160 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
Northern Limits of Saracen Lands, 1037
" " " " 1100
" " " " 1200
Frontier of Aragon, 1270
" " Castile, 1270
" " Portugal, 1270
Dominion of El Cid, 1094 1102
Dates in brackets show final reconquest; other dates are of battles
KM. OF LEON
KM. OF CASTILE
KINGDOM OF PORTUGAL
LEON & CASTILE
KM. OF NAVARRE
ARAGON
CTY. OF BARCELONA
CATALONIA
KM. OF SARAGOSSA
KM. OF GRANADA
ANDALUSIA
ALGARVE
BELATA
ALENTEJO
BALEARIC ISLANDS
Majorca
Minorca
Iviza
Formentera
Palma
Valencia
Murcia
Cartagena
Granada
Seville
Cordova
Lisbon
Oporto
Coimbra
Santarem
Toledo
Madrid
Burgos
Leon
Oviedo
Santiago de Compostela
Corunna
Gijon
Bilbao
Santander
Bayonne
Montpellier
Perpignan
Narbonne
Carcassonne
Toulouse
Pamplona
Saragossa
Barcelona
Tarragona
Tortosa
Lerida
Huesca
Jaca
Urgel
Gerona
Manresa
Balaguer
Ampurias
Roussillon
Cerdana
Tudela
Tarazona
Calatayud
Daroca
Teruel
Albarracin
Cuenca
Alcaraz
Las Navas de Tolosa
Ubeda
Baeza
Jaen
Andujar
Cordova
Carmona
Ecija
Arcos
Medina Sidonia
Algeciras
Gibraltar
Ceuta
Tangier
Tetuan
Tarifa
Cadiz
Malaga
Almeria
Salobrena
Ronda
Xeres
San Lucar
Lagos
Tavira
Faro
Beja
Evora
Badajoz
Merida
Alcantara
Truxillo
Caceres
Zamora
Toro
Salamanca
Avila
Segovia
Valladolid
Simancas
Sahagun
Astorga
Orense
Tuy
Lugo
Braga
Guimaraes
Chaves
Braganza
Lamego
Viseu
Aveiro
Coimbra
Leiria
Thomar
Santarem
Lisbon
Cintra
Palmella
Almada
Setubal
Aljubarrota
Albuera
Valverde
Ciudad Real
Calatrava
La Mancha
Montiel
Villena
Elche
Alicante
Murviedro
Xativa
Denia
Alcira
Gandia
Peniscola
Tortosa
Daroca
Caspe
Fraga
Balaguer
Lerida
Urgel
Jaca
Huesca
Ampurias
Gerona
Barcelona
Tarragona
Molina

EUROPE
c. 1360
Scale 1: 20,000,000 (320 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300 400
Boundary of the Holy Roman Empire
a Lands of the Habsburgs
b ,, ,, House of Bohemia and Luxemburg
c Eastern Empire
Dominions of Edward III in 1360
French Royal Domain
Church Lands
Boundary of Dominions of Stephen Dushan (1331-55)
ATLANTIC OCEAN
NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
BLACK SEA
SCOTLAND
IRELAND
ENGLAND
NORWAY
SWEDEN
FINLAND
DENMARK
RUSSIAN STATES
PRINCIPALITY OF MOSCOW
MOSCOW
KHANATE OF THE GOLDEN HORDE (Mongols)
TEUTONIC KNIGHTS
LIVONIA
ESTHONIA
SAMOGITIA
PODLESIA
LITHUANIA
VOLHYNIA
KINGDOM OF POLAND
UKRAINE
PODOLIA
HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE
BRANDENBURG
SILESIA
BOHEMIA
AUSTRIA
HUNGARY
ZIPS
MORAVIA
TYROL
CARINTHIA
CROATIA
BOSNIA
WALLACHIA (To Hungary 1368)
MOLDAVIA
TRANSYLVANIA
KINGDOM OF FRANCE
DUCHY OF AQUITAINE
BRITTANY
DUCHY OF BURGUNDY
PROVENCE
DAUPHINY
COUNTY OF SAVOY
PAPAL STATES
KINGDOM OF NAPLES
KINGDOM OF PORTUGAL
KINGDOM OF CASTILE
KINGDOM OF ARAGON
KINGDOM OF GRANADA
KINGDOM OF SICILY
SERVIAN EMPIRE
BULGARIA
ALBANIAN PRINCIPALITY
DESPOTAT OF THESSALONICA
LATIN STATES OF THE Ä. EGEAN SEA
DUCHY OF ATHENS
PR. OF ACHAIA
COUNTY OF CEPHALONIA
KINGDOM OF CYPRUS
Famagusta
Seljuk Turks (Eight Emirates)
Ottoman Turks
E. EMPIRE
EMPIRE OF TREBIZOND
DOMINIONS OF THE JALAYIRS
DOMINIONS OF MOHAMMED ABTIN
Kara Koyunli
Kara Turkomans
SULTANS
MAMELUKE
BARKA
MOROCCO (MARINIDS) 1269-1470
ALGERIA (ZIYANIDS 1235-1393)
TRIPOLI (HAFSIDS 1228-1534)
Constantinople
Adrianople
Varna
Danube
Tirnova
Belgrade
Nish
Skoplje
Uskub
Kossovo
Sofia
Durazzo
Thessalonica
Athens
Corfu
Morea
Lepanto
Negropont
Lesbos
Chios
Smyrna
Ephesus
Rhodes
Naxos
Crete (to Venice)
Sinope
Trebizond
Amisus
Amasra
Amasia
Angora
Nicaea
Brusa
Pera (to Genoa)
Kaffa (to Genoa)
Azov (to Genoa)
Cherson
Caucasus
GEORGIA
Tarsus
Antioch
Aleppo
Damascus
Tyre
Acre
Jerusalem
Alexandria
Cairo
Nile
Euphrates
Tigris
Mosul
Tripoli
Gabes
Tunis
Susa
Bona
Algiers
Oran
Tangier
Ceuta
Gibraltar
Cadiz
Seville
Malaga
Granada
Almeria
Murcia
Valencia
Barcelona
Tarragona
Lerida
Saragossa
Pamplona
Bilbao
Burgos
Valladolid
Leon
Toledo
Madrid
Lisbon
Oporto
Braga
Santiago
Badajoz
Alcantara
Tortosa
Balearic Is (to Aragon)
Sardinia (to Aragon 1296-1329)
Corsica (to Genoa 1347)
Malta (To Sicily)
Messina
Palermo
Reggio
Syracuse
Naples
Salerno
Rome
Viterbo
Pisa
Genoa
Milan
Turin
Verona
Venice
Padua
Florence
Siena
Arezzo
Ancona
Ragusa
Durazzo
Modon (To Venice)
Corfu (to Naples)
Corinth (to Naples)
Janina
Lepanto
Morea
Athens
Thebes
Negropont
Lesbos
Chios
Smyrna
Ephesus
Rhodes
Naxos
Famagusta
Crete (to Venice)
Tripoli
Damascus
Tyre
Acre
Jerusalem
Alexandria
Cairo
Nile
Euphrates
Tigris
Mosul
Aleppo
Antioch
Tarsus
Konia
Taurus
Armenians
Turkomans
Kara Koyunli
Sinope
Trebizond
Amisus
Amasra
Amasia
Angora
Nicaea
Brusa
Pera (to Genoa)
Kaffa (to Genoa)
Azov (to Genoa)
Cherson
Caucasus
GEORGIA
Constantinople
Adrianople
Varna
Danube
Tirnova
Belgrade
Nish
Skoplje
Uskub
Kossovo
Sofia
Durazzo
Thessalonica
Athens
Corfu
Morea
Lepanto
Negropont
Lesbos
Chios
Smyrna
Ephesus
Rhodes
Naxos
Famagusta
Crete (to Venice)
Tripoli
Damascus
Tyre
Acre
Jerusalem
Alexandria
Cairo
Nile
Euphrates
Tigris
Mosul
Aleppo
Antioch
Tarsus
Konia
Taurus
Armenians
Turkomans
Kara Koyunli
Sinope
Trebizond
Amisus
Amasra
Amasia
Angora
Nicaea
Brusa
Pera (to Genoa)
Kaffa (to Genoa)
Azov (to Genoa)
Cherson
Caucasus
GEORGIA
Constantinople
Adrianople
Varna
Danube
Tirnova
Belgrade
Nish
Skoplje
Uskub
Kossovo
Sofia
Durazzo
Thessalonica
Athens
Corfu
Morea
Lepanto
Negropont
Lesbos
Chios
Smyrna
Ephesus
Rhodes
Naxos
Famagusta
Crete (to Venice)
Tripoli
Damascus
Tyre
Acre
Jerusalem
Alexandria
Cairo
Nile
Euphrates
Tigris
Mosul
Aleppo
Antioch
Tarsus
Konia
Taurus
Armenians
Turkomans
Kara Koyunli
Sinope
Trebizond
Amisus
Amasra
Amasia
Angora
Nicaea
Brusa
Pera (to Genoa)
Kaffa (to Genoa)
Azov (to Genoa)
Cherson
Caucasus
GEORGIA

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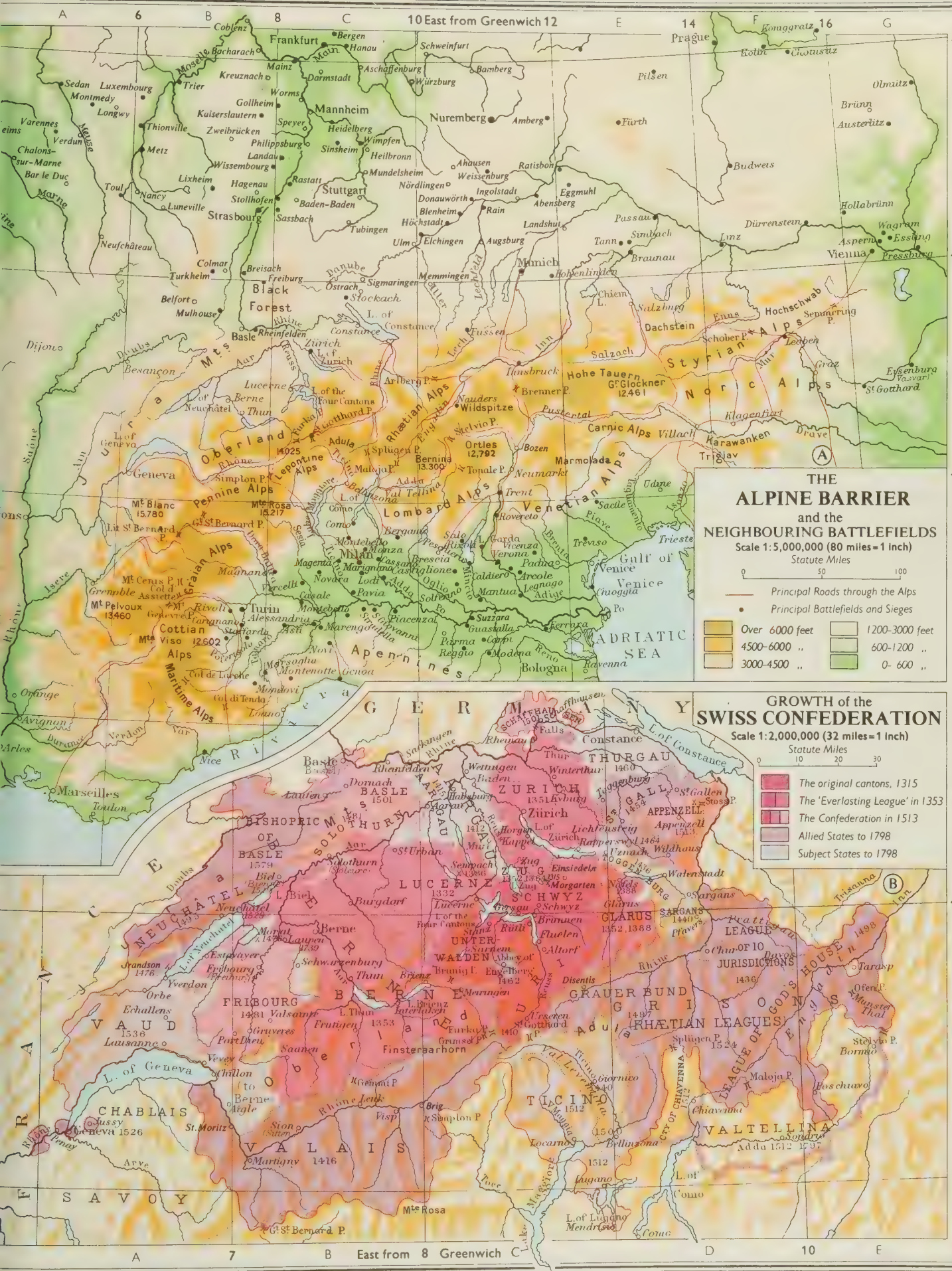
THE
BALTIC LANDS
and the
HANSEATIC LEAGUE
in the XIV, XV and XVI Centuries
Scale 1:10,000,000 (160 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100 150 200
NORWAY
SWEDEN
FINLAND
KINGDOM OF NORWAY
KINGDOM OF SWEDEN
JEMTLAND
ANGERMANLAND
HELSINGLAND
MEDELPAD
DALECARLIA
VERMLAND
UPLAND
VESTMANLAND
SODERMANLAND
OSTERGOTLAND
VESTERGOTLAND
DALARNA
SMALAND
HALLAND
BLEKINGE
SCANIA (To Sweden 1332-1360)
Gulf of Bothnia
Gulf of Finland
Gulf of Riga
Lake Onega
Lake Ladoga
Lake Ilmen
KARELIA
INGRIA
ESTHONIA (1219-1346) (To Denmark 1561) (To Sweden 1561)
LIVONIA
KURLAND
SAMOGITIA (Teut. Kts. 1398-1422)
LIVONIAN KNIGHTS
TEUTONIC KNIGHTS
RUSSIA
BALTIC SEA
NORTH SEA
SCOTLAND
ENGLAND
K. OF DENMARK
SCHLESWIG
HOLSTEIN
NEUMARK (Teut. Kts. 1402-1455)
PRUSSIA
POMERANIA
CUJAVIA
MASOVIA
KINGDOM OF POLAND
SILESIA
GRAND DUCHY OF LITHUANIA
(To Poland 1386)
HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE
K. OF FRANCE
Shetland Is (to Scotland 1468)
Orkney Is (to Scotland 1468)
Bergen
Trondhjem (Nidaros)
Oslo
Stavanger
Tonsberg
Christiansand
Borglum
Agilborg
Kattegat
Aalborg
Viborg
Aarhus
Ribe
Odense
Roeskilde
Copenhagen
Lund
Malmö
Helsingor
Helsingborg
Falsterbo
Wordingborg
Bornholm
Flensburg
Schleswig
Hemmingstedt
Ditmarsh
Kiel
Lübeck
Wismar
Hamburg
Stade
Buxtehude
Lüneburg
Ülzen
Salzwedel
Tangermünde
Arneburg
Stendal
Magdeburg
Brandenburg
Berlin (1237)
Frankfurt (1253)
Oder
Stettin (1237)
Stargard (1243)
Gollnow
Pritzwalk
Kyritz
Havelberg
Ruppin
Prenzlau
Anklam
Greifswald (1278)
Stralsund (1234)
Rostock
Wismar
Ruegenwalde
Stolp
Danzig
Kolberg (1255)
Elbing
Braunsberg
Heilsberg
Marienwerder
Marienburg
Thorn (1232)
Kulm
Tannenberg
Gnesen
Posen (1253)
Kalisch
Zduny (1261)
Sieradz
Rudom
Plock (1254)
Czerwinsk (1375)
Warsaw
Wyszogrod (1380)
Pultusk
Bielostok
Grodno
Novogrodek
Brest Litovsk
Turov
Chernigov
Mohilev
Smolensk
Vitebsk
Polotsk
Dinaburg
Dvina
Vilna
Lida
Minsk
Briansk
Tver
Volga
Pskov
Novgorod
Volkhov
Nöteborg
Koporje
Narva
Reval
Dorpat
Peipus
Pernau
Dagö
Ösel
Riga (1200)
Windau
Libau
Mitau
Memel
Ragnit
Königsberg
Fischhausen
Pillau
Venden
Wenden
Wisby
Gotland
Öland
Calmar
Wexio
Jönköping
Skenninge
Söderköping
Nyköping
Stockholm
Strängnäs
Arboga
Upsala
Hernösand
Umeå
Vasa
Björneborg
Tavastehus
Viborg
Åbo
Helsingfors
Åland Is
Skellefteå
Kemi
Torneå
Mora
Hamar
Falun
Gefle
Söderhamn
Edinburgh
Durham
York
Hull
Boston
Lynn
Norwich
Yarmouth
Ipswich
London
Rochester
Canterbury
Thames
Amsterdam
Haarlem
Leyden
Rotterdam
Dordrecht
Bruges
Ghent
Ypres
Antwerp
Groningen
Stavoren
Bremen
Hasselt
Zwolle
Deventer
Utrecht
Arnhem
Osnabrück
Münster
Dortmund
Wesel
Duisburg
Soest
Cologne
Coblenz
Aachen
Liège
Dinant
Paris
Seine
Moselle
Trèves
Mainz
Worms
Speyer
Nuremberg
Frankfurt
Prague
Brunswick
Goslar
Paderborn
Osnabrück
Minden
Hanover
Brieg (1250)
Neisse (1308)
Breslau (1242)
Troppau (1224)
Cracow (1257)
Zator (1292)
Tarnof (1330)
Sandomir (1286)
Osiek
Radom
Lublin (1317)
Chelm
Vladimir
Szczebrzeszyn
Krasnik (1377)
Mstof (1279)
Baranow (1354)
Jaroslau (1375)
Przemysl
Lemberg
Rzeszow (1354)
Boundary of the Holy Roman Empire
Lands of the Jagellons
Church Lands (Baltic States)
Archbishopric
Bishopric
Principal towns of the Hanseatic League
Other towns of the Hanseatic League
Principal foreign depots
Other foreign depots
Principal trade routes
Boundaries are shown as in 1396

MEDIÆVAL
ENGLAND
& WALES
c. 1399
Scale 1:2,500,000 (40 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 10 20 30 40 50
Boroughs regularly represented from 1366 to 1485.
Boroughs occasionally represented in Mediæval Parliaments.
Boroughs represented in the Model Parliament of 1295 are underlined.
Principal Castles.
Boroughs with Castles.
The Cinque Ports.
Lands of the Duchy of Lancaster.
A LONDON
Scale 1:75,000
½ Mile
SCOTLAND
NORTHUMBERLAND
CUMBERLAND
WESTMORLAND
Durham
PALATINATE OF DURHAM
COUNTY PALATINE OF LANCASTER 1377
YORKSHIRE
NORTH SEA
IRISH SEA
Isle of Man
ANGLESEY
CARNARVONSHIRE
MERIONETH
COUNTY PALATINE Chester OF CHESTER
DENBIGHSHIRE
FLINTSHIRE
DERBY
NOTTINGHAM
LINCOLN
STAFFORD
SHROPSHIRE
LEICESTER
RUTLAND
NORFOLK
Cardigan Bay
CARDIGAN PRINCIPALITY
MONTGOMERYSHIRE
RADNORSHIRE
HEREFORD
WORCESTER
WARWICK
NORTHAMPTON
HUNTINGDON
CAMBRIDGE
Isle of Ely
SUFFOLK
BEDFORD
HERTFORD
BUCKINGHAM
ESSEX
MIDDLESEX
London (4)
OXFORD
GLOUCESTER
BERKSHIRE
CO. PAL. OF PEMBROKE
CARMARTHEN
BRECONSHIRE
MONMOUTHSHIRE
GLAMORGAN
GOWER
Bristol Channel
WILTSHIRE
SOMERSET
HAMPSHIRE
SURREY
KENT
SUSSEX
DEVON
DORSET
CORNWALL
I. of Wight
ENGLISH CHANNEL
Cheviot Hills
Solway Firth
Morecambe B.
Ribble
Mersey
The Peak
Cleveland Hills
Yorkshire Wolds
York Moors
Lincoln Wolds
The Wash
Humber
Thames
Severn
Avon
Tyne
Tees
Ouse
Trent
Dee
Wye
Usk
Exe
Tamar
Plymouth
Portsmouth
Southampton
Dover
Hastings
Folkestone
Romney
Hythe
Deal
Sandwich
Rochester
Canterbury
Harwich
Ipswich
Yarmouth
Norwich
Lynn
Boston
Grimsby
Hull
Beverley
Scarborough
Whitby
Malton
Ripon
Richmond
Durham
Newcastle
Carlisle
Berwick
Lancaster
Liverpool
Chester
Shrewsbury
Worcester
Gloucester
Oxford
Cambridge
Ely
Bedford
Northampton
Coventry
Leicester
Nottingham
Derby
Lincoln
Stafford
Hereford
Bristol
Bath
Salisbury
Winchester
Southampton
Portsmouth
Brighton
Canterbury
Dover
Exeter
Plymouth
Launceston
Truro
Penzance
Helston
Land's End
Lizard Point
Start Point
Portland Bill
Beachy Head
North Foreland
Dungeness
Isle of Wight
Cardiff
Swansea
Milford Haven
Pembroke
Aberystwyth
Conway
Caernarvon
Holyhead
Bangor
Rhuddlan
St Asaph
Denbigh
Mold
Ruthin
Harlech
Dolgelly
Welshpool
Montgomery
Ludlow
Bridgnorth
Wenlock
Lichfield
Stafford
Shrewsbury
Oswestry
Malpas
Nantwich
Newcastle under Lyme
Stoke
Uttoxeter
Burton
Tutbury
Derby
Nottingham
Newark
Retford
Worksop
Mansfield
Chesterfield
Sheffield
Doncaster
Pontefract
Wakefield
Leeds
Bradford
Halifax
Huddersfield
Skipton
Settle
Clitheroe
Preston
Wigan
Warrington
Knutsford
Macclesfield
Congleton
Crewe
Nantwich
Whitchurch
Oswestry
Welshpool
Newtown
Llanidloes
Rhayader
Builth
Brecon
Abergavenny
Monmouth
Chepstow
Newport
Cardiff
Swansea
Carmarthen
Haverfordwest
St Davids
Fishguard
Cardigan
Aberystwyth
Machynlleth
Barmouth
Harlech
Caernarvon
Bangor
Holyhead
Rhyl
Prestatyn
Flint
Mold
Wrexham
Ellesmere
Shrewsbury
Bridgnorth
Kidderminster
Bromsgrove
Redditch
Evesham
Pershore
Tewkesbury
Cheltenham
Gloucester
Stroud
Cirencester
Malmesbury
Wootton Bassett
Swindon
Marlborough
Devizes
Trowbridge
Frome
Wells
Glastonbury
Taunton
Bridgwater
Minehead
Barnstaple
Ilfracombe
Exmouth
Dawlish
Teignmouth
Torquay
Brixham
Totnes
Kingsbridge
Salcombe
Plymouth
Tavistock
Okehampton
Launceston
Bodmin
Wadebridge
Padstow
Newquay
St Ives
Penzance
Helston
Falmouth
Truro
Redruth
Camborne
Bridport
Dorchester
Weymouth
Lyme Regis
Axminster
Honiton
Exeter
Crediton
Tiverton
Bradninch
Cullompton
Wellington
Shrewsbury
Oswestry
Whitchurch
Nantwich
Crewe
Stoke
Uttoxeter
Burton
Lichfield
Tamworth
Atherstone
Nuneaton
Coventry
Kenilworth
Warwick
Leamington
Stratford
Evesham
Pershore
Worcester
Droitwich
Bromsgrove
Kidderminster
Ludlow
Leominster
Hereford
Ross
Monmouth
Abergavenny
Brecon
Builth
Rhayader
Llandrindod
Newtown
Welshpool
Montgomery
Machynlleth
Aberystwyth
Cardigan
Fishguard
Haverfordwest
Milford Haven
Pembroke
Tenby
Carmarthen
Llandovery
Llandeilo
Llanelli
Swansea
Neath
Port Talbot
Bridgend
Cardiff
Newport
Chepstow
Monmouth
Ross
Hereford
Leominster
Ludlow
Bridgnorth
Wenlock

WALES and the MARCHES
in the XIII Century
Scale 1:2,500,000 (40 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
Counties created by Edward I. by the Statute of Rhuddlan, 1284, named thus Flint
Principality of Gwynedd
Principality of Gwynedd at its widest extent, 1267
(Lands uncoloured were generally held by Welsh Barons)
Approximate area of jurisdiction of Lords Marcher
CLARE Principal Marcher Lordships
Castles
THE SCOTTISH BORDERS
Scale 1:2,500,000 (40 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
Franchise of Bishopric of Durham
Castles
Elliott Clan & Family names
Lands ceded to Henry III at Treaty of Paris, 1259.
Lands held by Edward III at his accession
Lands ceded to Edward III at Treaty of Bretigny.
Edward III's march to Calais
FRANCE at the PEACE OF BRETIGNY
1360
Scale 1:9,000,000 (144 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
FRANCE in 1429
Scale 1:9,000,000 (144 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
Lands recognising Henry VI.
Lands recognising the Dauphin
Burgundian Lands
First campaign of Henry V.
English Channel
IRISH SEA
BAY OF BISCAY
Cardigan Bay
Solway Firth
Cumbrian Hills
Pyrenees
ARAGON
NAVARRE
PROVENCE
DAUPHINY
BURGUNDY
BRITTANY
NORMANDY
GASCONY
GUYENNE
ANJOU
MAINE
POITOU
BOURBON
CHAMPAGNE
PICARDY
FLANDERS
BRABANT
LUXEMBURG
Paris
London
Edinburgh
Dublin
Bristol
Calais
Bordeaux
Toulouse
Avignon
Lyons
Rouen
Orléans
Dijon
Antwerp
Brussels
Ghent
Bruges
Berwick upon Tweed
Carlisle
Newcastle
Durham
Lancaster
York
Chester
Shrewsbury
Hereford
Ludlow
Caernarvon
Conway
Flint
Rhuddlan
Merioneth
Harlech
Pwllheli
Anglesey
Bangor
Snowdon
Aberystwyth
Cardigan
Carmarthen
Pembroke
Tenby
Swansea
Cardiff
Newport
Monmouth
Gloucester
Oxford
Southampton
Canterbury
Dover
Exeter
Plymouth
Guernsey
Jersey
Cherbourg
Le Havre
Caen
Bayeux
Dieppe
Amiens
Arras
Lille
Metz
Nancy
Strasbourg
Reims
Troyes
Orléans
Tours
Poitiers
Limoges
Clermont
Grenoble
Marseilles
Nice
Genoa
Milan
Turin
Geneva
Basle
Zurich
Vienna
Prague
Munich
Augsburg
Nuremberg
Frankfurt
Cologne
Aachen
Liège
Namur
Ypres
Ostend
Dunkirk
Boulogne
Rouen
Le Mans
Angers
Nantes
La Rochelle
Bordeaux
Bayonne
Pau
Auch
Agen
Montauban
Toulouse
Carcassonne
Narbonne
Perpignan
Barcelona
Saragossa
Pamplona
Burgos
Madrid
Lisbon
Oporto
Seville
Cadiz
Gibraltar
Malaga
Granada
Valencia
Majorca
Minorca
Sardinia
Corsica
Sicily
Naples
Rome
Venice
Florence
Pisa
Ancona
Trieste
Vienna
Budapest
Belgrade
Sarajevo
Ragusa
Corfu
Athens
Constantinople
Adrianople
Gallipoli
Smyrna
Rhodes
Crete
Cyprus
Alexandria
Cairo
Tripoli
Tunis
Algiers
Oran
Fez
Tangier
Ceuta
Tarifa
Gibraltar
Azores
Canary Islands
Madeira
Iceland
Greenland
Norway
Sweden
Denmark
Copenhagen
Stockholm
Oslo
Bergen
Trondheim
Hamburg
Bremen
Lübeck
Berlin
Dresden
Leipzig
Magdeburg
Hanover
Brunswick
Cassel
Wurzburg
Stuttgart
Ulm
Regensburg
Passau
Linz
Salzburg
Innsbruck
Bolzano
Verona
Mantua
Parma
Modena
Bologna
Ravenna
Rimini
Perugia
Siena
Pisa
Lucca
Genoa
Turin
Chambery
Grenoble
Lyons
Dijon
Besançon
Nancy
Metz
Verdun
Sedan
Rheims
Soissons
Amiens
Abbeville
Boulogne
Calais
Dunkirk
Ypres
Ghent
Bruges
Ostend
Antwerp
Brussels
Namur
Liège
Aachen
Cologne
Coblenz
Mainz
Worms
Heidelberg
Mannheim
Frankfurt
Wurzburg
Nuremberg
Ratisbon
Passau
Linz
Vienna
Prague
Dresden
Leipzig
Berlin
Magdeburg
Hanover
Brunswick
Cassel
Stuttgart
Ulm
Augsburg
Munich
Innsbruck
Salzburg
Trieste
Venice
Verona
Mantua
Parma
Modena
Bologna
Ravenna
Rimini
Ancona
Perugia
Siena
Florence
Pisa
Lucca
Genoa
Turin
Chambery
Geneva
Basle
Zurich
Milan
Como
Lugano
Bellinzona
Chur
Coire
Constance
Ulm
Stuttgart
Heidelberg
Mannheim
Worms
Coblenz
Cologne
Aachen
Liège
Namur
Ypres
Ostend
Dunkirk
Boulogne
Calais
Abbeville
Amiens
Rheims
Soissons
Troyes
Orléans
Tours
Poitiers
Limoges
Clermont
Grenoble
Marseilles
Nice
Genoa
Milan
Turin
Chambery
Geneva
Basle
Zurich
Vienna
Prague
Dresden
Leipzig
Berlin
Magdeburg
Hanover
Brunswick
Cassel
Wurzburg
Nuremberg
Ratisbon
Passau
Linz
Salzburg
Innsbruck
Bolzano
Verona
Mantua
Parma
Modena
Bologna
Ravenna
Rimini
Ancona
Perugia
Siena
Florence



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WESTERN & CENTRAL EUROPE
in the
LATER FIFTEENTH CENTURY
Scale 1:6,000,000 (96 miles 1 inch)
Statute Miles
Boundary of the Holy Roman Empire 1477
Boundaries of Electoral States within the Empire
Church Lands
Lands of the House of Hohenzollern
Wittelsbach (Palatinate Branch)
(Bavarian)
Wettin
Habsburg
Burgundy
Free Cantons of the Swiss Confederation
Allied
Imperial Free Cities
French Royal Domain 1461
Appanages
Other French Fiefs
AB Archbishopric
B Bishopric
BUR Burgraviate
C County
D Duchy
EL Electorate
K Kingdom
L Landgraviate
M Margraviate or Marquisate
PR Principality
R Republic
S Seigneurie
V Viscounty
NORTH SEA
English Channel
Bay of Biscay
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
K. OF ENGLAND
DUCHY OF BRITTANY
DUCHY OF BURGUNDY
DUCHY OF SAVOY
DUCHY OF MILAN
REPUBLIC OF GENOA
THE SWISS CONFEDERATION
KINGDOM OF ARAGON
K. OF CASTILE
K. OF NAVARRE
CORSICA (to Genoa 1367)
Brussels
Paris
Rouen
Dijon
Besançon
Lyons
Toulouse
Marseilles
Avignon
Milan
Genoa
Cologne
Frankfurt
Strasbourg
Basle
Geneva
Bordeaux
Nantes
Orléans
Amiens
Calais
Dover
Bruges
Ghent
Antwerp
Luxemburg
Metz
Nancy
Reims
Lille
Rennes
Le Mans
Tours
Poitiers
Limoges
Clermont
Grenoble
Valence
Montpellier
Perpignan
Barcelona
Zaragoza
Pamplona
Bayonne
Toulouse
Lyons
Turin
Milan
Venice
Florence
Rome
Naples
Sicily
Sardinia
Corsica
Bastia
Elba
Piombino
Livorno
Pisa
Lucca
Modena
Parma
Mantua
Verona
Trent
Innsbruck
Munich
Nuremberg
Augsburg
Ulm
Stuttgart
Heidelberg
Mainz
Trier
Aachen
Münster
Bremen
Hamburg
Lübeck
Schleswig
Heligoland
Amsterdam
Utrecht
Leiden
Haarlem
Rotterdam
Delft
Arnhem
Nijmegen
Groningen
Leeuwarden
Texel
Hoorn
Enkhuizen
Zwolle
Deventer
Osnabrück
Minden
Hanover
Brunswick
Magdeburg
Leipzig
Dresden
Prague
Vienna
Budapest
Salzburg
Innsbruck
Basel
Zurich
Lucerne
Bern
Fribourg
Neuchâtel
Lausanne
Sion
Chur
Bellinzona
Como
Bergamo
Brescia
Verona
Padua
Venice
Ferrara
Bologna
Ravenna
Rimini
Ancona
Perugia
Florence
Siena
Pisa
Lucca
Genoa
Savona
Ventimiglia
Nice
Cannes
Antibes
Aix
Arles
Nîmes
Montpellier
Carcassonne
Narbonne
Perpignan
Foix
Andorra
Roussillon
Cerdagne
Urgel
Huesca
Lérida
Tortosa
Valencia
Murcia
Cartagena
Alicante
Seville
Granada
Málaga
Gibraltar
Cádiz
Lisbon
Oporto
Coimbra
Salamanca
Valladolid
Burgos
Vitoria
Bilbao
San Sebastián
Pamplona
Tudela
Saragossa
Jaca
Irún
Fuenterrabía
Biarritz
Bayonne
Dax
Pau
Orthez
Lourdes
Tarbes
Auch
Agen
Bergerac
Périgueux
Angoulême
Saintes
La Rochelle
Niort
Poitiers
Châtellerault
Tours
Blois
Orléans
Chartres
Dreux
Evreux
Rouen
Le Havre
Caen
Bayeux
Cherbourg
Coutances
Granville
Saint-Malo
Dinan
Rennes
Vannes
Quimper
Brest
Morlaix
Lannion
Saint-Brieuc
Guernsey
Jersey
Channel Is.
Boulogne
Étaples
Abbeville
Beauvais
Compiègne
Soissons
Laon
Saint-Quentin
Arras
Lens
Béthune
Saint-Omer
Dunkirk
Ypres
Courtrai
Tournai
Mons
Namur
Liège
Maastricht
Aachen
Cologne
Bonn
Koblenz
Trier
Metz
Nancy
Toul
Verdun
Sedan
Mézières
Charleville
Rethel
Vouziers
Châlons
Troyes
Sens
Auxerre
Nevers
Moulins
Bourges
Issoudun
Châteauroux
Guéret
Limoges
Brive
Tulle
Aurillac
Le Puy
Mende
Rodez
Millau
Lodève
Béziers
Narbonne
Carcassonne
Foix
Pamiers
Saint-Girons
Tarbes
Lourdes
Pau
Orthez
Dax
Bayonne
Biarritz
Saint-Jean-Pied-de-Port
Pamplona
Tudela
Saragossa
Jaca
Huesca
Lérida
Tortosa
Valencia
Murcia
Cartagena
Alicante
Seville
Granada
Málaga
Gibraltar
Cádiz
Lisbon
Oporto
Coimbra
Salamanca
Valladolid
Burgos
Vitoria
Bilbao
San Sebastián
Irún
Fuenterrabía
A 4 B 2 C 0 D 2 E 4 F 6 G 8 H 10
52
50
48
46
44
42
B 2 West from Greenwich 0 East from Greenwich 2 E 4 F 6 G 8 H 10

RISE OF THE HOUSE of BURGUNDY
Scale 1:6,500,000
(104 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100
Eastern frontier of K. of France
Duchy of Burgundy 1363
Inheritance of Margaret, Ctss. of Flanders
Lands of Philip the Bold 1363-1404
Acquisitions of John the Fearless 1404-1419
Acquisitions of Philip the Good 1419-1467
Acquisitions of Charles the Bold 1467-1477
Lands of junior branch of House of Burgundy in 1467
Bishoprics
RISE OF THE HOUSE of LUXEMBURG
Scale 1:10,000,000
(160 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100 150
Duchy of Luxemburg
Lands of King John in 1310
Subsequent gains by King John
Gains of Charles IV.
Possessions of Wenzel, D. of Luxemburg (1354-1383)
Gains of Emperor Sigismund
Dates indicate acquisition by House of Luxemburg
Frontier of the Empire
KM. OF DENMARK
TEUTONIC KNIGHTS
KM. OF POLAND
KM. OF BOHEMIA
KM. OF HUNGARY
KM. OF FRANCE
KINGDOM OF POLAND
KINGDOM OF BOHEMIA
ARCHDUCHY OF AUSTRIA
DUCHY OF STYRIA
KINGDOM OF HUNGARY
D. OF CARNIOLA
CROATIA
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
BOSNIA
HERZEGOVINA
DALMATIA
ADRIATIC SEA
HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE
DUCHY OF LUXEMBURG
DUCHY OF BRABANT
CTY OF FLANDERS
CTY OF HAINAUT
CTY OF ARTOIS
CTY OF ZEELAND
CTY OF HOLLAND
COUNTY OF GUELDERS
DUCHY OF LUXEMBURG
DUCHY OF BURGUNDY
FREE CTY OF BURGUNDY
CONFEDERATION
SWISS
DUCHY OF LORRAINE
DUCHY OF ALSACE
BAVARIA
TYROL
AUSTRIA
SAXONY
THURINGIA
MEISSEN
HESSE
BERG
JULICH
NASSAU
WÜRTTEMBURG
PALATINATE
BRANDENBURG
POMERANIA
MECKLENBURG
HOLSTEIN
FRIESLAND
BREMEN
OLDENBURG
LOWER LAUSITZ
UPPER LAUSITZ
SILESIA
MORAVIA
DUCHY OF SILESIA
DUCHY OF OPPELN
DUCHY OF TROPPAU
DUCHY OF JAGERNDORF
DUCHY OF TESCHEN
DUCHY OF GLOGAU
DUCHY OF SAGAN
DUCHY OF LIEGNITZ
DUCHY OF BRIEG
DUCHY OF MUNSTERBERG
DUCHY OF OELS
DUCHY OF TROPPAU
DUCHY OF GROSS-GLOGAU
DUCHY OF SCHWEIDNITZ
DUCHY OF JAUER
DUCHY OF GÖRLITZ
DUCHY OF SCHWEIDNITZ
DUCHY OF BRESLAU
DUCHY OF BRIEG
DUCHY OF LIEGNITZ
DUCHY OF GÖRLITZ
DUCHY OF JAUER
DUCHY OF SCHWEIDNITZ
DUCHY OF OPPELN
DUCHY OF RATIBOR
DUCHY OF PLESS
DUCHY OF TESCHEN
DUCHY OF TROPPAU
DUCHY OF JAGERNDORF

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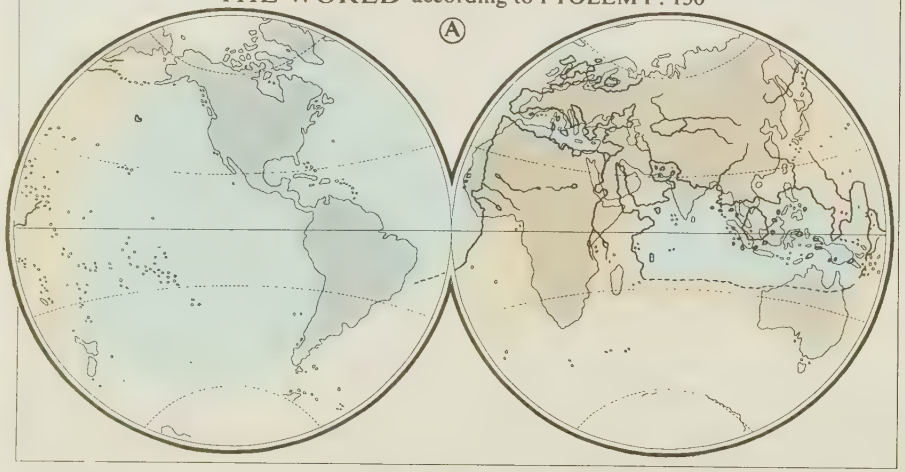
EUROPE
IN 1519
Scale 1 : 15,000,000 (240 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
100 200 300
Boundary of the Holy Roman Empire
Dominions of the House of Habsburg
Brandenburg
Lands of the Union of Calmar
Church Lands
Bourbon Lands
NORWAY
SWEDEN
DENMARK
FINLAND
RUSSIA
POLAND
LITHUANIA
VOLHYNIA
PODOLIA
MOLDAVIA
WALLACHIA
HUNGARY
TRANSYLVANIA
BOHEMIA
MORAVIA
AUSTRIA
SAXONY
BRANDENBURG
BAVARIA
SWISS CONFEDERATION
FRANCE
BRITTANY
SPAIN
PORTUGAL
CASTILE
ARAGON
GRANADA
NAVARRE
SAVOY
PAPAL STATES
NAPLES
SICILY
SARDINIA
CORSICA
SERVIA
BOSNIA
BULGARIA
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
ENGLAND
SCOTLAND
IRELAND
WALES
LIVONIA
ESTHONIA
KURLAND
PRUSSIA
GALICIA
SILESIA
ATLANTIC OCEAN
NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
BLACK SEA
ADRIATIC SEA
Paris
London
Rome
Constantinople
Moscow
Madrid
Lisbon
Vienna
Prague
Munich
Venice
Genoa
Milan
Naples
Amsterdam
Brussels
Berlin
Hamburg
Copenhagen
Stockholm
Warsaw
Algiers
Tunis
Fez
Malta (to Spain)
Crete (to Venice)
Cyprus (to Venice)
Rhodes (1522 Turkish)
Knights of St. John
Duchy of Naxos
Morea
Corinth
Athens
Lepanto
Smyrna
Adrianople
Salonika
Belgrade
Buda
Pest
Pressburg
Augsburg
Nuremberg
Frankfurt
Leipzig
Dresden
Breslau
Cracow
Lemberg
Kiev
Smolensk
Pskov
Novgorod
Reval
Riga
Memel
Konigsberg
Danzig
Lubeck
Hanover
Cologne
Strasburg
Metz
Lyons
Marseilles
Bordeaux
Toulouse
Montpellier
Avignon
Nice
Florence
Venice
Padua
Verona
Ferrara
Parma
Modena
Bologna
Ancona
Naples
Palermo
Messina
Catania
Seville
Granada
Cordova
Valladolid
Salamanca
Barcelona
Valencia
Lisbon
Oporto
Coimbra
Santiago
Corunna
Bayonne
San Sebastian
Pamplona
Saragossa
Tarragona
Majorca
Minorca
Iviza
Algiers
Bona
Bugia
Tunis
Bizerta
Tripoli
Cadiz
Gibraltar
Tangier
Ceuta (Port.)
Melilla (Sp.)
Oran (Sp.)
Peñon de Alger (Sp.)
Marsalquivir (Sp.)
Sultanate of Fez (Wattasides)
Sultanate of Algiers
Sultanate of Tunis (Hafsids)
Shetland Is (To Scot. 1469)
Orkney Is (To Scot. 1469)
Hebrides
Channel Is
Isle of Man
Calais
Ghent
Antwerp
Utrecht
Haarlem
Rouen
Caen
Dieppe
Nantes
Orleans
Tours
Bourges
Poitiers
Limoges
Montpensier
Angoulême
La Rochelle
Bordeaux
Albret
Bergerac
Périgord
Dauphiné
Provence
Languedoc
Roussillon
Foix
Navarre (1512)
Béarn
Aragon
Catalonia
Castile
Portugal
Algarve
Estremadura
Andalusia
Murcia
Granada (1492)
Cartagena
Almeria
Malaga
Cadiz
Seville
Cordova
Guadiana
Alcazar
Toledo
Tagus
Douro
Braganza
Evora
Beja
Lisbon
Oporto
Coimbra
Salamanca
Zamora
Valladolid
Burgos
Santander
Bilbao
Vitoria
Pamplona
Huesca
Saragossa
Tortosa
Barcelona
Tarragona
Valencia
Alicante
Murcia
Iviza
Majorca
Minorca
Sardinia (to Spain)
Corsica (to Genoa)
Elba
Pisa
Siena
Perugia
Assisi
Rimini
Urbino
Ravenna
Mantua
Verona
Padua
Vicenza
Trent
Innsbruck
Salzburg
Graz
Carinthia
Carniola
Tyrol
Swabia
Ulm
Augsburg
Nuremberg
Ratisbon
Heidelberg
Worms
Mainz
Trèves
Luxemburg
Metz
Toul
Strasburg
Lorraine
Alsace
Basle
Zurich
Berne
Geneva
Savoy
Turin
Milan
Dauphiné
Provence
Languedoc
Roussillon
Foix
Navarre
Béarn
Aragon
Catalonia
Castile
Portugal
Algarve
Estremadura
Andalusia
Murcia
Granada

THE WORLD
IN 1490

THE WORLD according to PTOLEMY: 150

Ⓐ

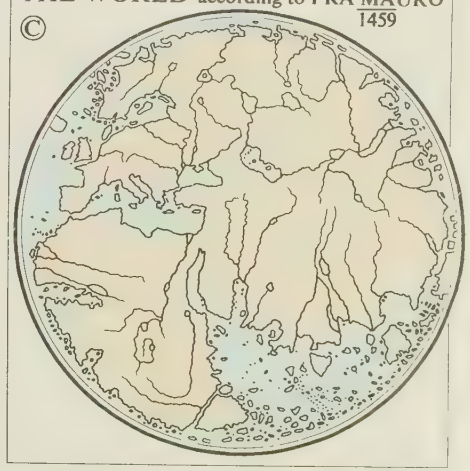


THE WORLD according to EDRISI: 1154

Ⓑ

THE WORLD according to FRA MAURO 1459

Ⓒ



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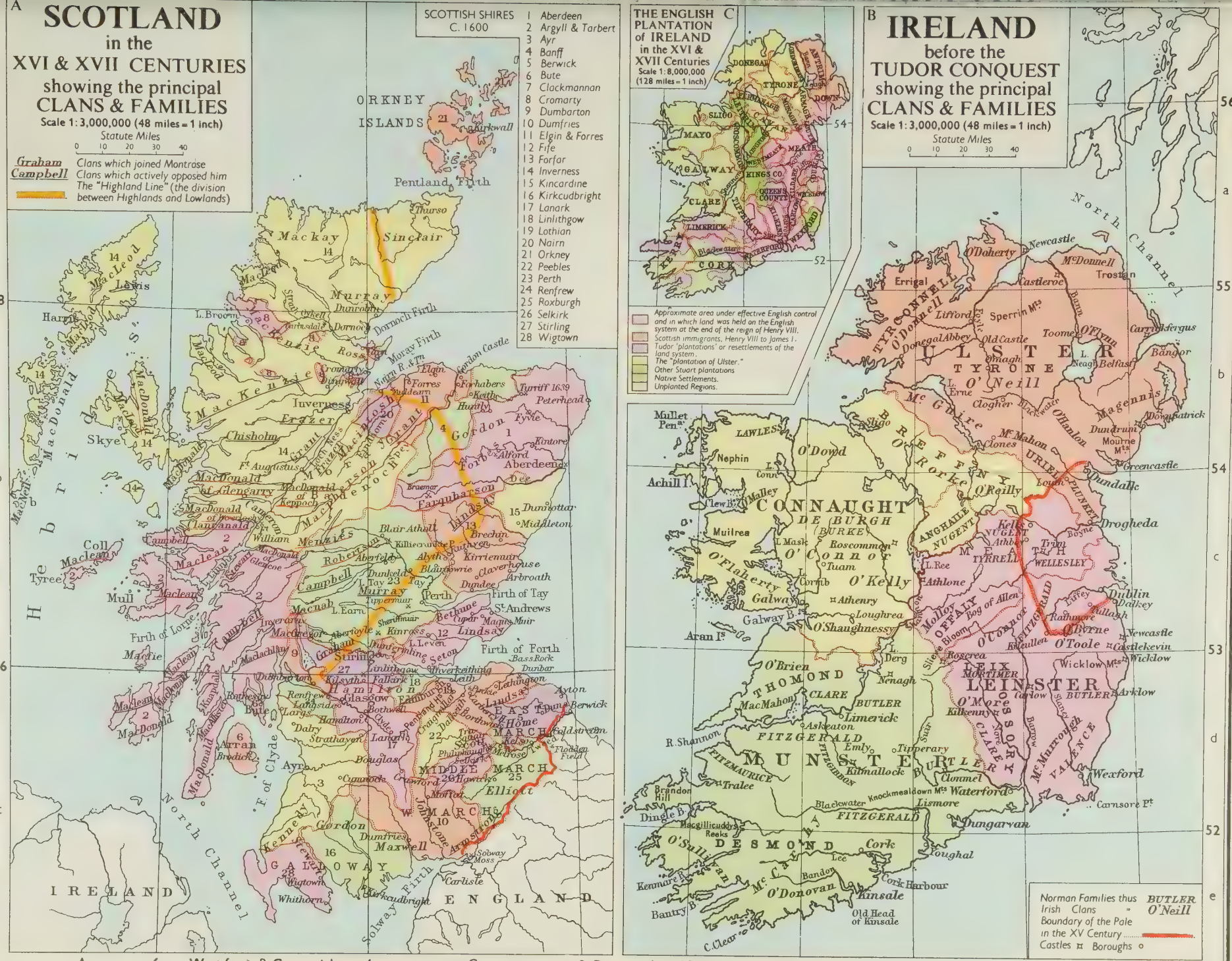
A
SCOTLAND
in the
XVI & XVII CENTURIES
showing the principal
CLANS & FAMILIES
Scale 1: 3,000,000 (48 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 10 20 30 40
Graham Clans which joined Montrose
Campbell Clans which actively opposed him
The "Highland Line" (the division between Highlands and Lowlands)
SCOTTISH SHIRES C. 1600
1 Aberdeen
2 Argyll & Tarbert
3 Ayr
4 Banff
5 Berwick
6 Bute
7 Clackmannan
8 Cromarty
9 Dumbarton
10 Dumfries
11 Elgin & Forres
12 Fife
13 Forfar
14 Inverness
15 Kincardine
16 Kirkcudbright
17 Lanark
18 Linlithgow
19 Lothian
20 Nairn
21 Orkney
22 Peebles
23 Perth
24 Renfrew
25 Roxburgh
26 Selkirk
27 Stirling
28 Wigtown
ORKNEY ISLANDS
Kirkwall
Pentland Firth
Thurso
Mackay
Sinclair
Lewis
Harris
MacLeod
MacDonald
Skye
L. Broom
Dornoch Firth
Murray
Dunrobin
Strath Oykell
Strathcarron
Dornoch
Loch Kenmore
Rosse
Cromarty
Dingwall
Nairn R. & m
Moray Firth
Elgin
Forres
Gordon Castle
Forbes
Forbes
Turriff 1639
Peterhead
Inverness
Fraser
Huntly
Keith
Fyvie
Gordon
Kintore
Chisholm
Grant
Ft. Augustus
Alford
Aberdeen
Dee
Braemar
Farquharson
Lindsay
Dunnottar
Middleton
Brechin
Blair Athol
Killiecrankie
Pitlochry
Kirriemuir
Alyth
Blairgowrie
Cloverhouse
Arbroath
Dundee
Tay
Perth
Firth of Tay
St. Andrews
Bethune
Tyrie
Magus Muir
Lindsay
Kinross
L. Leven
Seton
Dunfermline
Firth of Forth
Bass Rock
Dunbar
Linlithgow
Inverkeithing
Leith
Lethington
Ayton
Berwick
Stirling
Kilsyth
Falkirk
Hamilton
Glasgow
Edinburgh
Renfrew
Lanarkshire
Bothwell
Douglas
Dalry
Strathaven
Lanark
Tweed
Peebles
Home
Kelso
Melrose
Floddon Field
Coldstream
Ayr
Cumnock
Crawford
Hawick
Elliot
Moffat
Johnstone
Gordon
Dumfries
Maxwell
Solway Moss
Carlisle
Kirkcudbright
Wigtown
Whithorn
Arran
Brodick
Bute
Rothesay
Campbell
Macleod
Macdonald
Macleod of Dunvegan
Macleod of Lewis
Macdonald of Sleat
Macdonald of Glengarry
Macdonald of Keppoch
Macdonald of Clanranald
Cameron
William Menzies
Robertson
Macgregor
Macnab
Macdonald of Glencoe
Macdonald of Glencoe
Macdonald of Lochaber
Macdonald of Lochaber
Macdonald of Lochaber

WESTERN AND CENTRAL EUROPE
1555-1648
Scale 1:6,000,000 (96 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
150
200
Boundary of the Holy Roman Empire 1555
Modifications of the Holy Roman Empire 1648
The boundaries of the German States are as in 1618
Boundaries of the Electoral States within the Empire 1618
Church Lands
Lands of the House of Hohenzollern (Brandenburg Branch)
Wittelsbach (Palatinate)
(Bavarian)
Wettin (Albertine)
(Ernestine)
Habsburg (Austrian)
(Spanish)
Free Cantons of the Swiss Confederation
Allied
Imperial Free Cities
March of Gustavus Adolphus
French Royal Domain 1589
Acquisitions of Henry IV 1589 1610
Boundaries of the Gouvernements 1610
Provinces 1610
Chief recognised Huguenot centres (Places de Sureté 1598-1622)
A.B. Archbishopric
B. Bishopric
C. County
D. Duchy
EL. Electorate
K. Kingdom
L. Landgraviate
M. Margraviate
PR. Principality
R. Republic
FG. Fürstenberg
NG. Neuberg
SG. Schwarzburg
SH. Sulzbach
ZN. Zweibrücken
A West from 4 Greenwich
B 2
C 0
D 2
E East from 4 Greenwich
F 6
G 8
H 10
52
50
48
46
44
42
English Channel
NORTH SEA
Bay of Biscay
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
K. OF DENMARK
SCHLESWIG
HOLSTEIN
REP. OF FRIESLAND
UNITED PROVINCES
SPANISH NETHERLANDS
FRANCE
NORMANDY
BRITTANY
PICARDY
CHAMPAGNE
ORLÉANAIS
ANJOU
TOURAINE
BERRY
POITOU
KINGDOM OF FRANCE
MARCHE
LYONNAIS
LIMOUSIN
AUVERGNE
GUYENNE
GASCONY
BÉARN
NAVARRE
ARAGON
K. OF SPAIN
CATALONIA
ROUSSILLON
ANDORRA
DUCHY OF LORRAINE
BARROIS
FRANCHE COMTÉ
SWISS CONFEDERATION
DAUPHINÉ
PROVENCE
D. OF SAVOY
PIEDMONT
D. OF MILAN
D. OF PARMA
D. OF MODENA
REP. OF GENOA
CORSICA (to Genoa)
ELECTORATE OF BRANDENBURG
D. OF CLEVES
D. OF BERG
D. OF JÜLICH
D. OF LUXEMBURG
LOWER PALATINATE
ELECTORATE OF SAXONY
D. OF BRUNSWICK
LUNEBURG
HESSE-CASSEL
HESSE-DARMSTADT
WÜRTTEMBERG
D. OF BAVARIA
Dover
Calais
Boulogne
Dieppe
Le Havre
Channel Is.
Rouen
Caen
St Malo
Brest
Nantes
La Rochelle
Bordeaux
Bayonne
Pau
Toulouse
Montpellier
Marseilles
Nice
Antibes
Lyons
Geneva
Grenoble
Turin
Milan
Genoa
Venice
Florence
Leghorn
Pisa
Lucca
Elba
Bastia
Civita
Amsterdam
Rotterdam
Hague
Haarlem
Leyden
Utrecht
Middelburg
Flushing
Antwerp
Ghent
Bruges
Brussels
Liège
Aachen
Cologne
Düsseldorf
Maastricht
Namur
Luxemburg
Metz
Toul
Verdun
Reims
Paris
Rouen
Amiens
Arras
Lille
Calais
Dunkirk
Ypres
Mons
Valenciennes
Hamburg
Bremen
Lübeck
Hanover
Münster
Osnabrück
Minden
Paderborn
Soest
Dortmund
Göttingen
Cassel
Frankfurt
Mainz
Worms
Heidelberg
Mannheim
Strasburg
Basle
Constance
Zürich
Lucerne
Berne
Geneva
Lausanne
Besançon
Dijon
Lyons
Orléans
Tours
Poitiers
Bordeaux
Toulouse
Montpellier
Marseilles
Nice
Turin
Milan
Venice
Florence
Rome
Naples
Sicily
Malta
Algiers
Tunis
Tripoli
Barbary
Fez
Morocco
Gibraltar
Lisbon
Madrid
Saragossa
Barcelona
Valencia
Seville
Granada
Cadiz
Portugal
Azores
Canary Is.
Madeira
Cape Verde Is.
Cape of Good Hope
Cape Town
Table Bay
Natal
Mozambique
Zanzibar
Abyssinia
Red Sea
Egypt
Alexandria
Cairo
Nile
Arabia
Persia
Persian Gulf
Mecca
Aden
Ormuz
Goa
Malabar
Coromandel
Ceylon
Calicut
Cochin
Cape Comorin
Bengal
Ganges
Hindustan
Delhi
Agra
Lahore
Indus
Sind
Baluchistan
Kandahar
Afghanistan
Kabul
Samarkand
Bokhara
Khiva
Tashkent
Turkestan
Caspian Sea
Astrakhan
Volga
Moscow
Muscovy
Novgorod
Pskov
Smolensk
Kiev
Ukraine
Poland
Warsaw
Cracow
Lemberg
Podolia
Moldavia
Wallachia
Bessarabia
Transylvania
Hungary
Buda
Pesth
Vienna
Austria
Styria
Carinthia
Carniola
Tyrol
Bohemia
Prague
Moravia
Silesia
Breslau
Saxony
Dresden
Leipzig
Berlin
Brandenburg
Pomerania
Stettin
Danzig
Prussia
Königsberg
Courland
Livonia
Riga
Reval
Gulf of Finland
Gulf of Bothnia
Sweden
Stockholm
Upsala
Gothland
Finland
Lapland
Norway
Bergen
Trondhjem
Christiania
Denmark
Copenhagen
Elsinore
Kattegat
Skagerrak
Jutland
Funen
Zealand
Lübeck
Hamburg
Bremen
Emden
Groningen
Friesland
Overyssel
Gelderland
Utrecht
Zeeland
Brabant
Flanders
Hainaut
Artois
Picardy
Normandy
Brittany
Anjou
Touraine
Berry
Orléanais
Champagne
Burgundy
Lorraine
Alsace
Franche Comté
Dauphiné
Provence
Savoy
Piedmont
Milan
Parma
Modena
Genoa
Corsica
Sardinia
Naples
Sicily
Malta
Algiers
Tunis
Tripoli
Barbary
Fez
Morocco
Gibraltar
Lisbon
Madrid
Saragossa
Barcelona
Valencia
Seville
Granada
Cadiz
Portugal
Azores
Canary Is.
Madeira
Cape Verde Is.
Cape of Good Hope
Cape Town
Table Bay
Natal
Mozambique
Zanzibar
Abyssinia
Red Sea
Egypt
Alexandria
Cairo
Nile
Arabia
Persia
Persian Gulf
Mecca
Aden
Ormuz
Goa
Malabar
Coromandel
Ceylon
Calicut
Cochin
Cape Comorin
Bengal
Ganges
Hindustan
Delhi
Agra
Lahore
Indus
Sind
Baluchistan
Kandahar
Afghanistan
Kabul
Samarkand
Bokhara
Khiva
Tashkent
Turkestan
Caspian Sea
Astrakhan
Volga
Moscow
Muscovy
Novgorod
Pskov
Smolensk
Kiev
Ukraine
Poland
Warsaw
Cracow
Lemberg
Podolia
Moldavia
Wallachia
Bessarabia
Transylvania
Hungary
Buda
Pesth
Vienna
Austria
Styria
Carinthia
Carniola
Tyrol
Bohemia
Prague
Moravia
Silesia
Breslau
Saxony
Dresden
Leipzig
Berlin
Brandenburg
Pomerania
Stettin
Danzig
Prussia
Königsberg
Courland
Livonia
Riga
Reval
Gulf of Finland
Gulf of Bothnia
Sweden
Stockholm
Upsala
Gothland
Finland
Lapland
Norway
Bergen
Trondhjem
Christiania
Denmark
Copenhagen
Elsinore
Kattegat
Skagerrak
Jutland
Funen
Zealand

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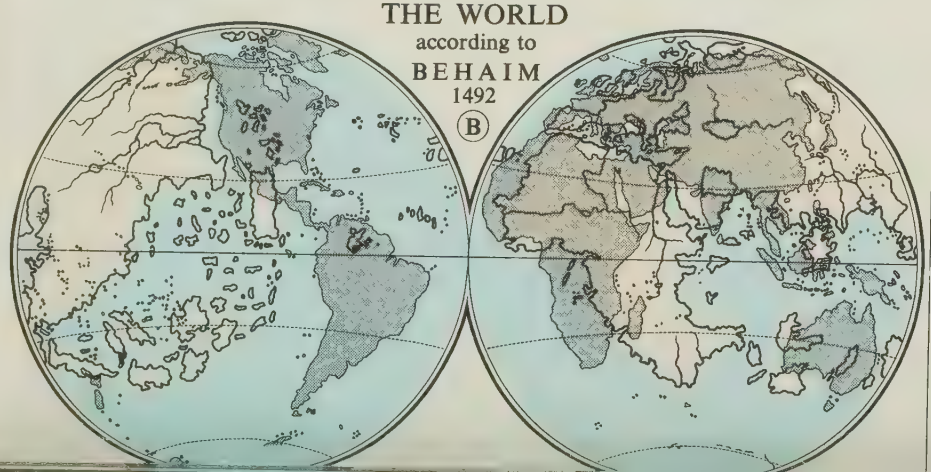
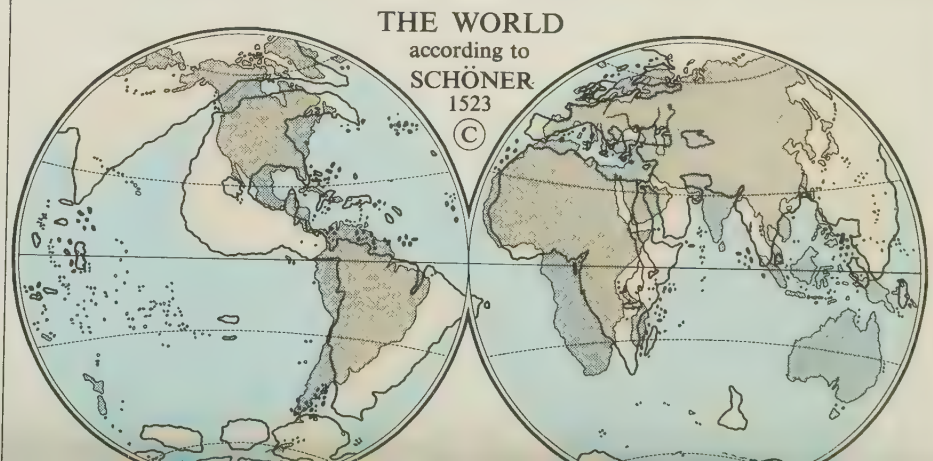
THE WORLD
at the
TREATY OF SARAGOSSA
1529
Ⓐ

On Mollweide's Equivalent Projection
Scale 1:165,000,000

THE WORLD
according to
BEHAIM
1492
Ⓑ



THE WORLD
according to
SCHÖNER
1523
Ⓒ



PORTUGUESE TRADE EMPIRE
in the FAR EAST c.1580
Scale 1:50,000,000 (800 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 500 1000
Principal trade routes
Malacca Portuguese trading post or settlement
East from Greenwich
For Portuguese settlements in Africa see Map 42, & for more detailed treatment of the Moluccas see Map 52.
SOUTH AMERICA
c.1650
Scale 1:50,000,000 (800 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 500 1000
Portuguese
English
Spanish
Dutch
French
For Spanish Central America c.1650 see Map 43.
PERSIA
ARABIA
INDIAN OCEAN
CHINA
MOGUL EMPIRE
ARABIAN SEA
BAY OF BENGAL
CHINA SEA
SUMATRA
JAVA
BORNEO
MADAGASCAR
ETHIOPIA (ABYSSINIA)
Ormuz 1515
Goa 1510
Malacca 1511
Ceylon 1506
Macao 1557
Manila 1570
Islas Felipinas
Nagasaki
Peking
Canton
Delhi
Agra
Lahore
KASHMIR
Surat
Bombay 1630
Calicut 1498
Cochin
Quilon 1512
KANDY
Colombo 1517
Negapatam
Jaffna
Andamans
Nicobars
Maldives
Laccadives
Hooghly 1537
BENGAL
PEGU
SIAM
CAMBODIA
PAHANG
Brunei 1521
Macassar 1545
Flores
Timor 1520
Bantam 1512
Tropic of Cancer
Equator
Mozambique 1507
Sofala
Zimbabwe
Lourenco Marques 1544
Delagoa Bay 1721
Natal 1497
Cape of Good Hope
Table Bay 1652
Cape Town
Falkland Is
Strait of Magellan 1520
Cape Horn 1616
Juan Fernandez Is 1563
Valparaiso
Santiago
Concepcion
Valdivia
Chiloe 1558
Buenos Aires
Montevideo 1724
Colonia del Sacramento 1680
Rio de la Plata
Rio Grande do Sul 1737
Porto Alegre 1763
Laguna 1654
Santos 1531
Vicente 1532
Rio de Janeiro
S. Paulo
Espirito Santo
Porto Seguro
Ilheos
Bahia
Olinda
Recife
Paraiba
Rio Grande do Norte
Ceara
Maranhao
Para
Rio Negro
Cayenne 1664
Surinam 1667
Essequibo
Berbice
Demerara
Orinoco
Caracas
Venezuela
Trinidad
Margarita
Cumana
Cartagena
Panama
Portobello
Nombre de Dios
Darien
Veragua
Nicaragua
Honduras
Yucatan
Campeche
Vera Cruz
Mexico
Acapulco
Panuco
Florida
Havana
Jamaica 1655
Hispaniola
Pto Rico
Martinique 1635
St. Lucia
Barbados
Tobago
Isabella
Mosquito Coast Eng 1665
Tropic of Cancer
Tropic of Capricorn
CAPTAINCY GENERAL OF CHILE
VICEROYALTY OF NEW GRANADA
VICEROYALTY OF NEW PERU
VICEROYALTY OF LA PLATA
VICEROYALTY OF NEW SPAIN
CARIBBEAN SEA
PACIFIC OCEAN
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Lima 1535
Cuzco 1533
Arequipa
Potosi 1545
Tucuman 1565
Asuncion 1537
Santa Fe
Buenos Aires
Chuquisaca
La Paz
Guayaquil 1535
Quito 1534
Popayan 1536
Cali 1540
Cartago 1540
Bogota 1538
Tunja 1539
Merida 1558
Maracaibo
Coro
Valencia
Caracas
Cumana
Margarita
Trinidad
Santo Domingo
Puerto Rico
Jamaica
Cuba
Havana
Yucatan
Campeche
Vera Cruz
Mexico
Acapulco
Panuco
Florida
Panama
Portobello
Nombre de Dios
Darien
Veragua
Nicaragua
Honduras
Guatemala
Oaxaca
Zacatecas
Durango
Guadalajara
Michoacan
Valladolid
Tlaxcala
Puebla
Mexico
Vera Cruz
Tampico
Panuco
Florida
Havana
Jamaica
Hispaniola
Pto Rico
Martinique
St. Lucia
Barbados
Tobago
Isabella
Mosquito Coast
Tropic of Cancer
Tropic of Capricorn
Equator
Falkland Is
Strait of Magellan
Cape Horn
Juan Fernandez Is
Valparaiso
Santiago
Concepcion
Valdivia
Chiloe
Buenos Aires
Montevideo
Rio de la Plata
Rio Grande do Sul
Porto Alegre
Laguna
Santos
Rio de Janeiro
S. Paulo
Espirito Santo
Porto Seguro
Ilheos
Bahia
Olinda
Recife
Paraiba
Rio Grande do Norte
Ceara
Maranhao
Para
Rio Negro
Cayenne
Surinam
Essequibo
Berbice
Demerara
Orinoco
Caracas
Venezuela
Trinidad
Margarita
Cumana
Cartagena
Panama
Portobello
Nombre de Dios
Darien
Veragua
Nicaragua
Honduras
Yucatan
Campeche
Vera Cruz
Mexico
Acapulco

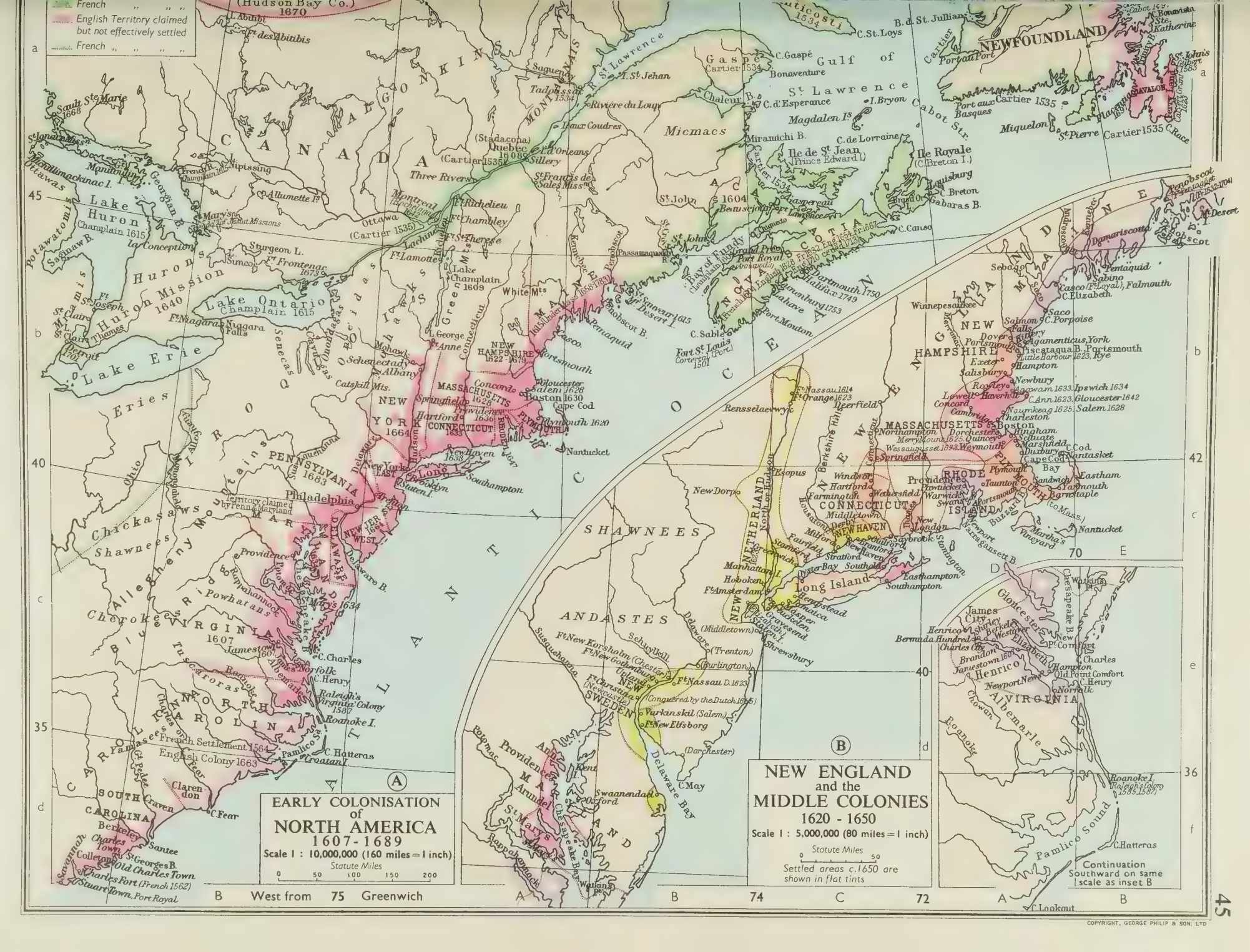
THE WORLD
1588–1650

On Mollweide's Equivalent Projection
Scale 1:165,000,000

Spitzbergen (1596)
Arctic Circle
Baffin I. (1616)
Davis Str. (1585-7)
Frobisher (1576)
Hudson B. (1610)
Abdurskr (1648)
UNITED KINGDOM
POLAND
RUSSIA
SIBERIA
Lena
Yakutsk (1630)
Okhotsk (1647)
Tomsk (1604)
Irkutsk (1652)
Baikal L.
Kirile Is (1643)
GRAND TARTARY
MONGOLIA
Peking
JAPAN
TIBET
CHINA
Formosa
Macao (1557)
Philippine Is (Sp. 1565)
Delhi
Surat (1612)
Daman (1559)
Goa
Laccadives (1560)
Ceylon
Mogdishu
Mombasa
Sumatra
Malacca
Borneo
Moluccas
NEW GUINEA
Batavia (1619)
Java
Tasman (1643)
Mauritius
Bourbon
Dauphin
Madagascan
Mozambique
Tete (1643-74)
Loanda
Benguela
St Helena (Br. 1651)
C. of Good Hope
Tropic of Capricorn
Rio de Janeiro (1567)
S. Paulo
Buenos Aires (1535,1573)
Valdivia (1552)
Santiago (1541)
La Serena (1544)
Arica
Cuzco (1533)
Lima (1535)
Quito (1534)
Bogota
Nombre de Dios (1509)
Cayenne (Fr. 1664)
Surinam (1640-67)
Curaçoa (Dut. 1634)
Barbados (1624)
Martinique
Guadeloupe
Cuba
Bahamas
Bermudas
Virginia Co.
Jamestown (1607)
Plymouth (1620)
Boston (1630)
Amsterdam (1614)
New Sweden (1639)
Quebec (1608)
Montreal (1642)
St Johns
Sandwich Is (1567)
Lower California (1533)
Guadalajara
Santa Fé
NEW ALBION
NEW SPAIN
Honduras
Guatimala
West Indies
Spanish Main
CARACAS
NEW GRANADA
GUIANA
PARAGUAY (Jesuits 1607-1767)
PERU
CHILE
LA PLATA
Tropic of Cancer
Azores
Madeira
Canaries
Ceuta
Mazagan
Algiers
Tripoli
Tunis
Fez
Morocco
Argin
St Louis (1626)
C. Verde Is
Gambia
Fr. James (1663)
GUINEA
Commentine (1618)
Elmina
St Thomé (Port. 1637-48)
ÆTHIOPIA
NUBIA
EGYPTA
ARABIA
PERSIA
Ormus
MOGUL EMPIRE
INDIES
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
Constantinople
Persepolis
Tauris
Derbent
Astrakan
Novgorod
Perm
Tobolsk (1782)
Pechora
Archangel
Kola
Lapland
Sweden
Norway
Denmark
Iceland
Greenland
FRANCE
SPAIN
PORTUGAL
THE EMPIRE
Brun
Marquesas (1595)
Tahiti (1606)
Tonga Is (Tasman 1643)
Arica (Drake 1578)
Lima (1535)
Cuzco (1533)
Quito (1534)
Orellana (1541)
Nombre de Dios (1509)
Bogota
Cayenne (Fr. 1664)
Port Louis (1615)
Dutch Brazil (1624-1654)
Mauritia (Pernambuco)
Loanda
Benguela
St Helena (Br. 1651)
Mozambique
Tete (1643-74)
Madagascan
Mombasa
Mogdishu
Ceylon
Laccadives (1560)
Goa
Surat (1612)
Daman (1559)
Delhi
Ormus
Persepolis
Constantinople
Tauris
Derbent
Astrakan
Novgorod
Perm
Tobolsk (1782)
Pechora
Archangel
Kola
Lapland
Sweden
Norway
Denmark
Iceland
Greenland
Spitzbergen (1596)
Arctic Circle
Baffin I. (1616)
Davis Str. (1585-7)
Frobisher (1576)
Hudson B. (1610)
Abdurskr (1648)
Lena
Yakutsk (1630)
Okhotsk (1647)
Irkutsk (1652)
Baikal L.
Kirile Is (1643)
Peking
JAPAN
Formosa
Macao (1557)
Philippine Is (Sp. 1565)
Batavia (1619)
Java
Tasman (1643)
Mauritius
Bourbon
Dauphin
de Witts L. (1628)
NEW HOLLAND
Tasman (1644)
Tasman (1642)
van Diemen's L.
Staaten Land
(1622)
C. of Good Hope
Tropic of Capricorn
Rio de Janeiro (1567)
S. Paulo
Buenos Aires (1535,1573)
Valdivia (1552)
Santiago (1541)
La Serena (1544)
Dampier (1680)
Arica (Drake 1578)
Cuzco (1533)
Lima (1535)
Quito (1534)
Orellana (1541)
Nombre de Dios (1509)
Bogota
Cayenne (Fr. 1664)
Port Louis (1615)
Dutch Brazil (1624-1654)
Mauritia (Pernambuco)
Loanda
Benguela
St Helena (Br. 1651

CENTRAL AMERICA
showing the Dates of the Principal
EUROPEAN SETTLEMENTS
Scale 1:25,000,000 (400 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300 400 500
Highlands over 3000 feet
,, from 1200-3000 feet
Uplands ,, 600-1200 ,,
Lowlands ,, 0- 600 ,,
Mexican Silver Mines
B POLITICAL DISTRIBUTION in 1650
C POLITICAL DISTRIBUTION in 1763
D POLITICAL DISTRIBUTION in 1855
Reference to the Three Inset Maps
Scale 1:50,000,000 (800 miles = 1 in.)
Statute Miles
0 500
Spanish Territory effectively settled or controlled.
Spanish Territory claimed
British
French
Dutch
Danish & Swedish
Independent
United States
ATLANTIC OCEAN
GULF OF MEXICO
CARIBBEAN SEA
MEXICO
GUATEMALA
HONDURAS
NICARAGUA
COSTA RICA
VENEZUELA
JAMAICA
HISPANIOLA
CUBA
BAHAMA ISLANDS
GREATER ANTILLES
LESSER ANTILLES
SPANISH MAIN
Tierra Firme
El Dorado
UNITED STATES
Havana
Mexico
Jamaica
Kingston
Caracas
Trinidad
Barbados
Martinique
Guadeloupe
Dominica
St Lucia
St Vincent
Grenada
Tobago
Curaçao
Aruba
Margarita
Roraima
Orinoco
Meta
Apure
Magdalena
Darien
Panama
Nicaragua
Honduras
Yucatan
Campeche
Tehuantepec
Acapulco
Veracruz
Tampico
Florida
Louisiana
Texas
New Orleans
Mississippi
Cuba
Bahama Is.
Key West
Tortuga
Hispaniola
Puerto Rico
Santo Domingo
Port au Prince
Haiti
Jamaica
Belize
Guatemala
Honduras
Nicaragua
Costa Rica
Panama
Colombia
Venezuela
Guiana
Confederation of Colombia 1819-1830
Separated from Colombia 1903
Separated from Colombia 1830
Independent from 1821
Ceded to England 1763
Ceded to Spain by England 1783
Fr 1697
Br 1670
Br 1655
Br 1763
Br 1783
Br 1815
Br 1748
Br 1763
Br 1802
Br 1814
Br 1763
Br 1763
Br 1763

EXPLORATION OF
NORTH AMERICA
Scale 1: 35,000,000 (560 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 200 400 600
EXPLORERS
Spanish
Ponce de Leon 1513
de Vaca 1528 36
de Soto 1539-42
Coronado 1540-42
Oñate 1598-1601, 1604
British
Hudson 1610-11
Baffin 1616
Foxe 1631
Hearne 1770-71
Cook 1778
Mackenzie 1789-93
Vancouver 1792-94
Ross 1829-32
Franklin 1845
French
Cartier 1534
Cartier 1535
Champlain 1603-15
Jolliet & Marquette 1673
La Salle 1679-81
La Vérendrye 1731-43
American
Lewis & Clark 1804-06
Pike 1806 07
Smith 1826 29
Frémont 1843-45
Others
Sverdrup 1898-1902
Stefansson 1913-18
ARCTIC OCEAN
Beaufort Bay
Greenland
Baffin Bay
Davis Strait
Arctic Circle
Baffin Island
Melville I.
Banks I.
Victoria I.
Boothia Pen.
Melville Pen.
Cumberland Sd.
Frobisher B.
Hudson Str.
Southampton
HUDSON BAY
Hudson Bay
TERRITORY
Labrador
Newfoundland
Mackenzie
Ft. Simpson
Gt. Slave L.
Dubawnt L.
Ft. Chipewyan
Peace
Athabasca L.
Churchill
Port Nelson
York Factory
Nelson
Queen Charlotte Is.
Ft. George
Fraser
Vancouver Pt.
Ft. Victoria
Columbia
Kicking Horse P.
Crows Nest P.
Cumberland House
L. Winnipeg
Ft. Dauphin
Ft. Maurepas
James B.
Lawrence
Anticosti I.
Pr. Edward I.
C. Breton I.
Quebec
Stadacona
Montreal
L. Hochelaga
Champlain
Ottawa
Ft. Reine
Grand Portage
L. Superior
Sault Ste. Marie
Mandan Village
Ft. Vancouver
Ft. Boise
Ft. Hall
Gt. Salt L.
Utah L.
South P.
N Platte
Missouri
Wisconsin
Illinois
L. Michigan
Huron
Georgian B.
L. Ontario
L. Erie
L. Oneida
Sacramento
Las Vegas
Colorado
Kansas
Qivira
St. Louis
Puebla
Arkansas
Santa Fé
Mississippi
Alabama
San Diego
Gila
El Paso
Llano Estacado
Pecos
Colorado
St. Augustine
Tampa B.
Chihuahua
Rio Grande
S. Antonio B.
Tropic of Cancer
Sinaloa
Gulf of Mexico
Compostela
Caribbean Sea
PACIFIC OCEAN
ATLANTIC OCEAN
180
160
140
120
100
80
60
40
20
60
50
40
30
20
10
A B C D E F G H J
130 B 120 C 110 D 100 West from Greenwich 90 F 80 G


French
French ,, ,, ,, ,,
English Territory claimed but not effectively settled
French ,, ,, ,, ,,
(Hudson Bay Co.) 1670
Abunt
Ft des Abitibis
Sault ste Marie 1668
St Ignace Mission
Manitoulin I.
Mackinac I.
Georgian B.
Ottawas
Lake Huron
Champlain 1615
Nipissing
Allumette I.
Potawatomis
Saginaw B.
Mary's Sch.
Ft Jesuit Missions
la Conception
Sturgeon L.
Ft Frontenac 1673
Huron Mission 1640
St Joseph
St Clair L.
St Clair R.
Thames
Detroit 1701
Lake Erie
Lake Ontario
Champlain 1615
Ft Niagara
Niagara Falls
Senecas
Eries
Iroquois
Ohio
Alleghany Mts
Chickasaws
Shawnees
Cherokees
Blue Ridge Mts
Powhatans
Tuscaroras
Catawbas
Yamasees
French Settlement 1564
English Colony 1663
Ottawa (Cartier 1535)
Lachine
Ft Lamotte
Ft Richelieu
Ft Chambly
Ft St Therese
Montreal (Hochelaga 1535)
Three Rivers
(Stadacona) Quebec 1608
Ft Orleans
Sillery
St Francis de Sales Miss.
Lake Champlain 1609
Lake George
Ft Anne
Mohawk
Schenectady
Albany
Catskill Mts.
Connecticut
Hudson
Delaware
Susquehanna
Ft Nassau 1614
Ft Orange 1623
Rensselaerwyck
Esopus
New Dorp
Staten I.
Brooklyn
Southampton
Nantucket
Plymouth 1620
Cape Cod
Boston 1630
Concord
Salem 1628
Gloucester 1628
Springfield 1636
Providence 1636
Hartford 1633
New Haven 1638
NEW HAMPSHIRE 1622 - 1679
White Mts
Casco
Portsmouth
Pemaquid
Penobscot B.
Penobscot R.
Kennebec R.
Merrimac R.
Winnepesaukee
Saco
Salmon Falls
Dover
Portsmouth
Exeter
Hampton
Salisbury
Newbury
Rowley
Lowell
Concord
Cambridge
Charlestown
Woburn
Haverhill
Ipswich 1634
Ann 1623
Gloucester 1642
Salem 1628
Marblehead
Lynn
Boston
Dorchester
Roxbury
Weymouth
Hingham
Scituate
Marshfield
Duxbury
Cape Cod Bay
Cape Cod
Plymouth
Sandwich
Barnstaple
Eastham
Yarmouth
Taunton
Rehoboth
Providence
Pawtucket
Warwick
Wethersfield
Farmington
Hartford
Middletown
Derby
Stratford
Fairfield
Milford
Greenwich
Stamford
New Haven
Saybrook
New London
Stonington
Newport
Narragansett B.
Block I.
Martha's Vineyard
Nantucket
Buzzard
Long Island
Manhattan I.
Hoboken
Ft Amsterdam
Hempstead
Jamaica
Flushing
Gravesend
Oyster Bay
Southold
Easthampton
Southampton
Shrewsbury
Schuylkill
Trenton
Burlington
Ft Nassau D. 1623
Ft New Korsholm (Chester)
Ft New Gothenburg (Upland)
Ft Christina (Newcastle)
(Conquered by the Dutch 1655)
Varkinskil (Salem)
Ft New Elfsborg
(Dorchester)
Delaware Bay
C May
Swaanendael
Lewes
Rappahannock
Wicomico
Anne
Kent
Arundel
St Mary's
Maryland
Chesapeake Bay
Watkins Pt
James City
Henrico
Bermuda Hundred
Charles City
Jamestown 1607
Brandon
Westover
Berkeley
Shirley
Elizabeth
New Pt Comfort
Hampton
Old Point Comfort
C Charles
C Henry
Norfolk
Newport News
Chowan
Albemarle
Roanoke
Roanoke I.
Raleigh's Colony 1585-1587
Pamlico Sound
C Hatteras
C Lookout
Continuation Southward on same scale as inset B
Gaspé
C Gaspé
Cartier 1534
Bonaventure
Gulf of St Lawrence
Chaleur B.
C d'Esperance
I Bryon
Magdalen Is
Miramichi B.
C de Lorraine
Micmacs
Ile de St Jean (Prince Edward I.)
Ile Royale (C Breton I.)
Louisburg
C Breton
Gabaras B.
Cartier 1534
Port aux Basques
Cartier 1535
Miquelon
St Pierre
Cartier 1535
C Race
NEWFOUNDLAND
Portuan Port
Bonavista
Ste Katherine
St John's
Gilbert 1583
Placentia
AVALON
Cabot 1497
Cartier
Acadia
St John
Beausejour
Port Lawrence
Chignecto
C Canso
Grand Pre
Port Royal (Annapolis)
Fr 1632 Eng 1654 Fr 1670 ceded 1713
Fr 1632 Eng 1654 Fr 1667
Dartmouth 1750
Halifax 1749
Lunenburg 1753
Port Mouton
C Sable
Fort St Louis (Port Royal) 1604
Passamaquoddy
Mt Desert
Penobscot
Penobscot R. (Fr 1632-1704)
Damariscotta
Sebago
Pemaquid
Sabino
Casco (Ft Loyal), Falmouth
C Elizabeth
Saco
C Porpoise
Piscataqua R.
Portsmouth
Kittery
Agamenticus, York
Little Harbour 1623, Rye
Hampton
Salisbury
Newbury
Rowley
Lowell
Concord
Haverhill
Ipswich 1634
Agawam 1633
C Ann 1623, Gloucester 1642
Cambridge
Charlestown
Woburn
Salem 1628
Marblehead
Lynn
Boston
Dorchester
Roxbury
Weymouth
Hingham
Scituate
Marshfield
Duxbury
Cape Cod Bay
Cape Cod
Plymouth
Sandwich
Barnstaple
Eastham
Yarmouth
Taunton
Rehoboth
Providence
Pawtucket
Warwick
Wethersfield
Farmington
Hartford
Middletown
Derby
Stratford
Fairfield
Milford
Greenwich
Stamford
New Haven
Saybrook
New London
Stonington
Newport
Narragansett B.
Block I.
Martha's Vineyard
Nantucket
Buzzard
Long Island
Manhattan I.
Hoboken
Ft Amsterdam
Hempstead
Jamaica
Flushing
Gravesend
Oyster Bay
Southold
Easthampton
Southampton
Shrewsbury
Schuylkill
Trenton
Burlington
Ft Nassau D. 1623
Ft New Korsholm (Chester)
Ft New Gothenburg (Upland)
Ft Christina (Newcastle)
(Conquered by the Dutch 1655)
Varkinskil (Salem)
Ft New Elfsborg
(Dorchester)
Delaware Bay
C May
Swaanendael
Lewes
Rappahannock
Wicomico
Anne
Kent
Arundel
St Mary's
Maryland
Chesapeake Bay
Watkins Pt
James City
Henrico
Bermuda Hundred
Charles City
Jamestown 1607
Brandon
Westover
Berkeley
Shirley
Elizabeth
New Pt Comfort
Hampton
Old Point Comfort
C Charles
C Henry
Norfolk
Newport News
Chowan
Albemarle
Roanoke
Roanoke I.
Raleigh's Colony 1585-1587
Pamlico Sound
C Hatteras
C Lookout
Continuation Southward on same scale as inset B
Ft Nassau 1614
Ft Orange 1623
Rensselaerwyck
Esopus
New Dorp
Staten I.
Brooklyn
Southampton
Nantucket
Plymouth 1620
Cape Cod
Boston 1630
Concord
Salem 1628
Gloucester 1628
Springfield 1636
Providence 1636
Hartford 1633
New Haven 1638
NEW HAMPSHIRE 1622 - 1679
White Mts
Casco
Portsmouth
Pemaquid
Penobscot B.
Penobscot R.
Kennebec R.
Merrimac R.
Winnepesaukee
Saco
Salmon Falls
Dover
Portsmouth
Exeter
Hampton
Salisbury
Newbury
Rowley
Lowell
Concord
Cambridge
Charlestown
Woburn
Haverhill
Ipswich 1634
Agawam 1633
C Ann 1623, Gloucester 1642
Salem 1628
Marblehead
Lynn
Boston
Dorchester
Roxbury
Weymouth
Hingham
Scituate
Marshfield
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Cape Cod Bay
Cape Cod
Plymouth
Sandwich
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Eastham
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Providence
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Warwick
Wethersfield
Farmington
Hartford
Middletown
Derby
Stratford
Fairfield
Milford
Greenwich
Stamford
New Haven
Saybrook
New London
Stonington
Newport
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Flushing
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Southampton
Shrewsbury
Schuylkill
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Kent
Arundel
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Henrico
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Roanoke
Roanoke I.
Raleigh's Colony 1585-1587
Pamlico Sound
C Hatteras
C Lookout
Continuation Southward on same scale as inset B
Territory claimed by Penn & Maryland
Philadelphia
Providence
Powhatan
Pamunkey
Mattapony
Rappahannock
Potomac
Susquehanna
Delaware
Delaware B.
Delaware R.
Jamestown
James R.
Norfolk
C Charles
C Henry
Albemarle
Roanoke
Raleigh's Virginia Colony 1587
Roanoke I.
Pamlico Sa.
C Hatteras
Croatan I.
French Settlement 1564
English Colony 1663
Ashley R.
Cooper R.
Pedee
C Fear
Clarendon
SOUTH CAROLINA
Craven
Berkeley
Charles Town
Santee
St Georges B.
Colleton
Old Charles Town
Charles Fort (French 1562)
Stuart Town, Port Royal
Savannah
NORTH CAROLINA
CAROLINA
ATLANTIC OCEAN
SHAWNEES
ANDASTES
SWEDEN
MARYLAND
VIRGINIA
NEW NETHERLAND
NEW ENGLAND
NOVA SCOTIA
CANADA
ALGONKINS
MONTAGNAIS
Micmacs
Iroquois
Lake Huron
Lake Erie
Lake Ontario
Champlain 1615
Champlain 1609
Champlain 1615
Huron Mission 1640
Lake Champlain 1609
Lake George
Ft Anne
Mohawk
Schenectady
Albany
Catskill Mts.
Connecticut
Hudson
Delaware
Susquehanna
Ft Nassau 1614
Ft Orange 1623
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Penobscot R.
Kennebec R.
Merrimac R.
Winnepesaukee
Saco
Salmon Falls
Dover
Portsmouth
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Woburn
Haverhill
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Salem 1628
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Weymouth
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Southampton
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Hampton
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C Henry
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Albemarle
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Roanoke I.
Raleigh's Colony 1585-1587
Pamlico Sound
C Hatteras
C Lookout
Continuation Southward on same scale as inset B
Territory claimed by Penn & Maryland
Philadelphia
Providence
Powhatan
Pamunkey
Mattapony
Rappahannock
Potomac
Susquehanna
Delaware
Delaware B.
Delaware R.
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Norfolk
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C Hatteras
Croatan I.
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English Colony 1663
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Cooper R.
Pedee
C Fear
Clarendon
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Craven
Berkeley
Charles Town
Santee
St Georges B.
Colleton
Old Charles Town
Charles Fort (French 1562)
Stuart Town, Port Royal
Savannah
NORTH CAROLINA
CAROLINA
ATLANTIC OCEAN
SHAWNEES
ANDASTES
SWEDEN
MARYLAND
VIRGINIA
NEW NETHERLAND
NEW ENGLAND
NOVA SCOTIA
CANADA
ALGONKINS
MONTAGNAIS
Micmacs
Iroquois
Lake Huron
Lake Erie
Lake Ontario
Champlain 1615
Champlain 1609
Champlain 1615
Huron Mission 1640
A
EARLY COLONISATION of NORTH AMERICA 1607-1689
Scale 1 : 10,000,000 (160 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100 150 200
B
NEW ENGLAND and the MIDDLE COLONIES 1620 - 1650
Scale 1 : 5,000,000 (80 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50
Settled areas c.1650 are shown in flat tints
Continuation Southward on same scale as inset B
B West from 75 Greenwich
74
72
45
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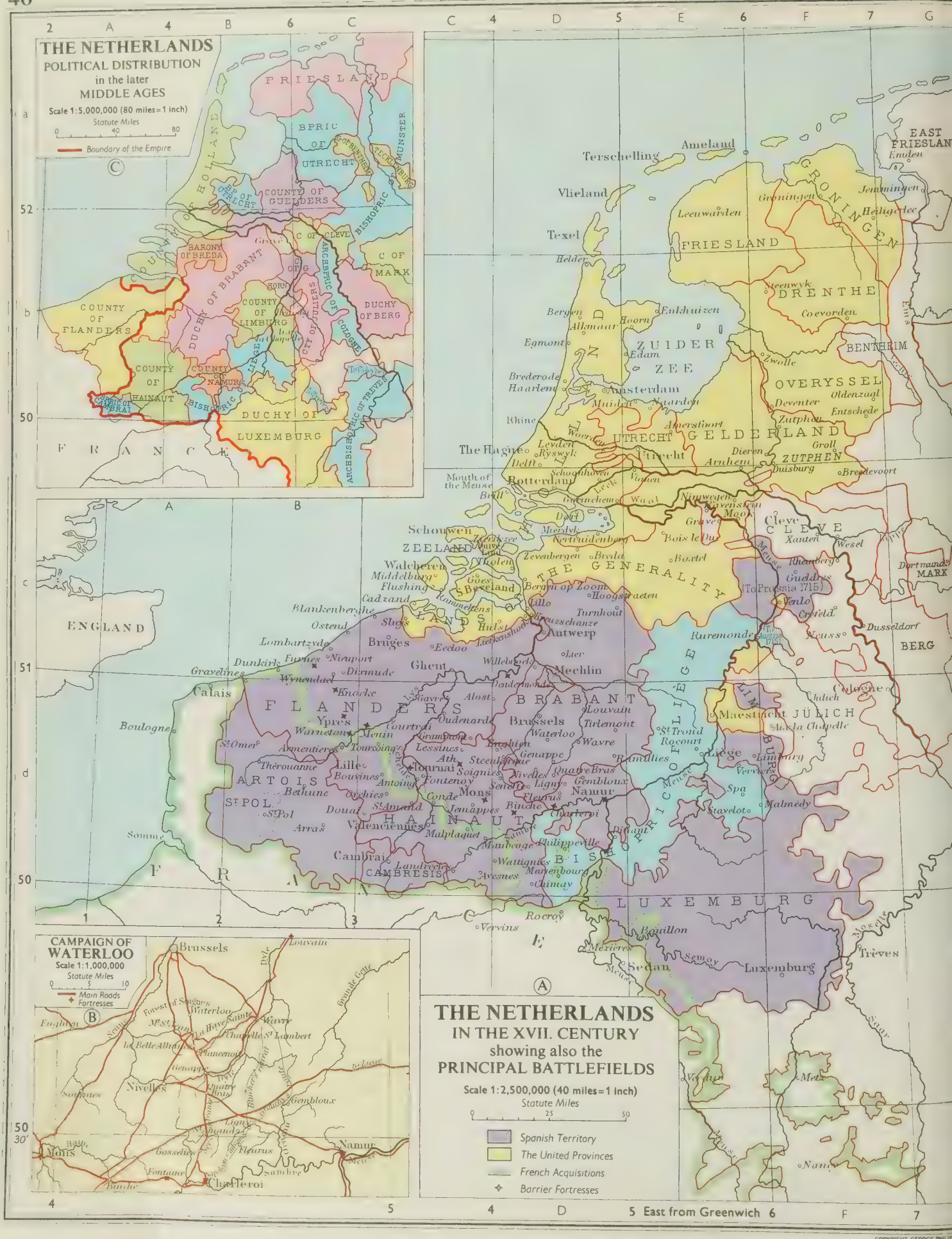

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EUROPE
after the
PEACE OF WESTPHALIA
1648
Scale 1: 15,000,000 (240 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300
Spanish Dominions
Austrian Dominions
Brandenburg-Prussia
Swedish Dominions
Church Lands
Boundary of the Empire
NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
ATLANTIC OCEAN
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
BLACK SEA
ADRIATIC SEA
IRELAND
SCOTLAND
ENGLAND
WALES
NORWAY
DENMARK
SWEDEN
RUSSIA
POLAND
FRANCE
SPAIN
PORTUGAL
SWITZERLAND
BRANDENBURG
AUSTRIA
BOHEMIA
HUNGARY
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
KINGDOM OF THE TWO SICILIES
PAPAL STATES
TUSCANY
VENICE
SAVOY
PIEDMONT
LORRAINE
BAVARIA
SAXONY
HESSE
HANOVER
MECKLENBURG
PRUSSIA
LITHUANIA
LIVONIA
KURLAND
MOLDAVIA
WALLACHIA
TRANSYLVANIA
SERVIA
BOSNIA
BULGARIA
GREECE
MOREA
Corsica (to Genoa)
Sardinia (to Spain)
Sicily
Balearic Isles
Ionian Is (to Venice)
Crete (to Venice)
Malta (Knights of St John)
SCANIA (to Sw. 1668)
BLEKINGE
HALLAND
GOTHLAND
(to Sweden 1658 60)
E. POMERANIA
WEST PRUSSIA
EAST PRUSSIA
GREAT POLAND
LITTLE POLAND
SILESIA
GALICIA
PODOLIA
VOLHYNIA
PODLESIA
BESSARABIA
JEDISAN
KINGDOM OF NAPLES
P. OF TUNIS
PASHALIK OF ALGERIA
10 A West from 5 Greenwich B 0 C 5 D East from 10 Greenwich F 15 F 20 G 25 H
47

ENGLAND
during the
CIVIL WAR
A
Scale 1:4,000,000 (64 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 25 50 75
Districts controlled by the King throughout the campaign of 1643.
Districts controlled by Parliament throughout the campaign of 1643.
Districts conquered by the King during the campaign of 1643.
Districts conquered by Parliament during the campaign of 1643.
SCOTLAND
NORTH SEA
IRISH SEA
Isle of Man
Cardigan Bay
Bristol Channel
ENGLISH CHANNEL
EASTERN ASSOCIATION
Edinburgh
Glasgow
Carlisle
Durham
Newcastle
York
Hull
Lincoln
Chester
Liverpool
Manchester
Nottingham
Shrewsbury
Leicester
Coventry
Northampton
Oxford
London
Bristol
Exeter
Plymouth
Norwich
Cambridge
Ipswich
Colchester
Portsmouth
Dover
Canterbury
Berwick
Dundee
Perth
Leith
Dumfries
Carlisle
Lancaster
Preston
Wigan
Warrington
Sheffield
Retford
Boston
The Wash
Gloucester
Bristol
Bath
Taunton
Salisbury
Southampton
Isle of Wight
Dartmouth
Falmouth
Penzance
Launceston
Barnstaple
Ilfracombe
Hereford
Worcester
Warwick
Stafford
Derby
Lichfield
Grantham
Lincoln
Newark
Boston
Ely
Cambridge
Bedford
Northampton
Coventry
Oxford
Reading
Guildford
Winchester
Chichester
Brighton
Maidstone
Canterbury
Dover
Rochester
Thames
Severn
Trent
Ouse
Tees
Tweed
Solway Firth

ENGLAND
during the
CIVIL WAR
B
Scale 1:4,000,000 (64 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 25 50 75
Districts controlled by Parliament at the beginning of 1645.
Districts controlled by the King at the end of 1645.
Districts conquered by Parliament during 1645.
Held for the King in areas controlled by parliament
SCOTLAND
NORTH SEA
IRISH SEA
Isle of Man
Cardigan Bay
Bristol Channel
ENGLISH CHANNEL
Edinburgh
Glasgow
Carlisle
Durham
Newcastle
York
Hull
Lincoln
Chester
Liverpool
Manchester
Nottingham
Shrewsbury
Leicester
Coventry
Northampton
Oxford
London
Bristol
Exeter
Plymouth
Norwich
Cambridge
Ipswich
Colchester
Portsmouth
Dover
Canterbury
Berwick
Dundee
Perth
Carlisle
Lancaster
Preston
Wigan
Warrington
Sheffield
Retford
Boston
The Wash
Gloucester
Bristol
Bath
Taunton
Salisbury
Southampton
Isle of Wight
Dartmouth
Falmouth
Launceston
Barnstaple
Hereford
Worcester
Warwick
Stafford
Derby
Lichfield
Grantham
Lincoln
Newark
Boston
Ely
Cambridge
Bedford
Northampton
Coventry
Oxford
Reading
Guildford
Winchester
Chichester
Brighton
Maidstone
Canterbury
Dover
Rochester
Thames
Severn
Trent
Ouse
Tees
Tweed
Solway Firth

SCOTLAND since THE RESTORATION

Scale 1:3,000,000 (48 miles = 1 inch)

Statute Miles 0 10 20 30 40

Route of the Young Pretender, 1745-6

N.B. Most of the shire divisions as shown, date back at least to the 14th century. The modern divisions were completed in the reign of James VI (James I of England) when Caithness, Sutherland, Cromarty and Ross were cut off from Inverness.

THE CROMWELLIAN SETTLEMENT in IRELAND

Scale 1:8,000,000 (128 miles = 1 inch)

Land allotted to English soldiers and adventurers (including Connaught and Clare for four miles from the shore).

Land reserved for 'innocent' native proprietors throughout Ireland.

G.R. Government Reservations.

IRELAND since the XVII CENTURY

Scale 1:3,000,000 (48 miles = 1 inch)

Statute Miles 0 10 20 30 40

Archbishoprics

Bishoprics

Older Bishoprics

Boundary between Eire and Northern Ireland. (December, 1925)

Continuation Southwards on Half Scale

West from 4 Greenwich

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Austrian Dominio
Spanish Dominio
Hohenzollern Do
(Brandenburg-Pr
Swedish Dominio
Church Lands
Boundary of the E
20East from Greenwich25
NORWAY
SWEDEN
FINLAND
Gulf of Bothnia
Gulf of Finland
NORTH SEA
Skager Rak
Kattegat
BALTIC SEA
Sound
Christiania
Bergen
Stockholm
Gothenburg
Copenhagen
Roskilde
Calmar
Oland
Gotland
Visby
Libau
Memel
Riga
Gulf of Riga
Reval
Narva
Viborg
Helsingfors
Abo
Aland Is.
Stolbova
Novgorod
L. Ilmen
L. Peipus
Pskov
Moscow
Tver
Volga
Smolensk
Kaluga
Andrusov
Mohilev
Vitebsk
Polotsk
Dvina
Minsk
Grodno
Nemen
Dnieper
Pripet
Pinsk
Brest Litovsk
Bug
Pultusk
Thorn
Posen
Warsaw
Fraustadt
Kalisz
Radom
Sandomir
Lublin
Zamosc
Lemberg
Brody
Jitomir
Kiev
Poltawa
Hadjach
Chernigov
Baturin
Novgorod Severski
Poland 1667
Chigirin
Bar
Zurawno
Buczacz
Kaminiec
Choczim
Dniester
Bug
Kherson
Odessa
Crimea
Kozlov (Eupatoria)
Kaf
Bender
Jassy
Pruth
Carpathian Mts
Kuschau
Munkacz
Zatmar
Grosswardein
Klausenburg
Hermannstadt
Transylvanian Alps
Schassburg
Temesvar
Carlowitz
Slankamen
Peterwardein
Essek
Mohacs
Zenta
Buda
Pest
Neuhausel
Vienna
Pressburg
Olmutz
Brunn
Prague
Leitmeritz
Dresden
Leipzig
Berlin
Magdeburg
Hanover
Brunswick
Cassel
Frankfurt
Wurzburg
Nuremberg
Ratisbon
Augsburg
Munich
Salzburg
Innsbruck
Ulm
Donauwerth
Basle
Zurich
Berne
Geneva
Lyons
Turin
Milan
Casale
Mantua
Venice
Trent
Trieste
Modena
Parma
Genoa
Lucca
Florence
Ancona
Rome
Naples
Benevento
Pontecorvo
Chieti
Ragusa
Cattaro
Sarajevo
Belgrade
Nish
Sofia
Uskub
Philippopolis
Adrianople
Constantinople (T 1483)
Bosporus
Varna
Silistria
Rusciuk
Sistova
Danube
Bucharest
Wallachia
Transylvania
Moldavia
Bessarabia
Jedisan
Khanate
Cossacks
Black Sea
Sea of Marmara
Angora
Smyrna
Chios
Negroponte
Lemnos
Dardanelles
Salonica
Turk. 1479
Turk. 1416
Turk. 1398
Turk. 1371
Albania
Pindus
Morea
To Venice 1699-1718
Turk. 1460
Preveza
Ionian Is.
Cerigo
Rhodes
Konia
Taurus
Aegean Sea
Archipelago
Tyrrhenian Sea
Adriatic Sea
Sardinia
Sicily
Messina
Reggio
Catania
Corsica
(To Genoa)
Marseilles
Toulon
Avignon
Provence
Dauphine
Savoy
Piedmont
Rep. of Genoa
Rep. of Venice
Tuscany
Papal States
Kingdom of the Two Sicilies
Croatia
Slavonia
Carniola
Carinthia
Styria
Tyrol
Bavaria
Austria
Hungary
Bohemia
Moravia
Silesia
Saxony
Brandenburg
Pomerania
Mecklenburg
Holstein
Schleswig
Jutland
Zealand
Scania
Halland
Blekinge
Bohuslan
Dalecarlia
Gestergotland
Ostergotland
Smaland
Wermland
Nerike
Westmanland
Upland
Sodermanland
Finland
Karelia
Ingria
Estonia
Livonia
Courland
Prussia
West Prussia
Ermeland
Lithuania
Black Russia
Podlesia
Volhynia
Podolia
Galicia
Red Russia
Ukraine
Polish Ukraine
Crimea
Khanate
Bessarabia
Moldavia
Wallachia
Transylvania
Banat of Temesvar
Turkish Hungary
Imperial Hungary
Swiss Confederation
Spanish Netherlands
United Provinces
Amsterdam
Rotterdam
Utrecht
Antwerp
Brussels
Ghent
Bruges
Ostend
Dunkirk
Calais
Boulogne
Lille
Arras
Cambrai
Metz
Verdun
Thionville
Toul
Nancy
Strasburg
Breisach
Freiburg
Basle
Zurich
Berne
Geneva
Lyons
Avignon
Toulon
Marseilles
Provence
Dauphine
Savoy
Piedmont
Turin
Casale
Milan
Mantua
Venice
Trent
Trieste
Modena
Parma
Genoa
Lucca
Florence
Ancona
Rome
Naples
Benevento
Pontecorvo
Chieti
Ragusa
Cattaro
Sarajevo
Belgrade
Nish
Sofia
Uskub
Philippopolis
Adrianople
Constantinople (T 1483)
Bosporus
Varna
Silistria
Rusciuk
Sistova
Danube
Bucharest
Wallachia
Transylvania
Moldavia
Bessarabia
Jedisan
Khanate
Cossacks
Black Sea
Sea of Marmara
Angora
Smyrna
Chios
Negroponte
Lemnos
Dardanelles
Salonica
Turk. 1479
Turk. 1416
Turk. 1398
Turk. 1371
Albania
Pindus
Morea
To Venice 1699-1718
Turk. 1460
Preveza
Ionian Is.
Cerigo
Rhodes
Konia
Taurus
Aegean Sea
Archipelago
Tyrrhenian Sea
Adriatic Sea
Sardinia
Sicily
Messina
Reggio
Catania
Corsica
(To Genoa)
Marseilles
Toulon
Avignon
Provence
Dauphine
Savoy
Piedmont
Rep. of Genoa
Rep. of Venice
Tuscany
Papal States
Kingdom of the Two Sicilies
Croatia
Slavonia
Carniola
Carinthia
Styria
Tyrol
Bavaria
Austria
Hungary
Bohemia
Moravia
Silesia
Saxony
Brandenburg
Pomerania
Mecklenburg
Holstein
Schleswig
Jutland
Zealand
Scania
Halland
Blekinge
Bohuslan
Dalecarlia
Gestergotland
Ostergotland
Smaland
Wermland
Nerike
Westmanland
Upland
Sodermanland
Finland
Karelia
Ingria
Estonia
Livonia
Courland
Prussia
West Prussia
Ermeland
Lithuania
Black Russia
Podlesia
Volhynia
Podolia
Galicia
Red Russia
Ukraine
Polish Ukraine
Crimea
Khanate
Bessarabia
Moldavia
Wallachia
Transylvania
Banat of Temesvar
Turkish Hungary
Imperial Hungary
Swiss Confederation
Spanish Netherlands
United Provinces
Amsterdam
Rotterdam
Utrecht
Antwerp
Brussels
Ghent
Bruges
Ostend
Dunkirk
Calais
Boulogne
Lille
Arras
Cambrai
Metz
Verdun
Thionville
Toul
Nancy
Strasburg
Breisach
Freiburg
CENTRAL & EASTERN
EUROPE
in 1667
Scale 1:12,000,000 (192 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100 200 300
CRETE
(To Venice 1212
Turk. 1669)
On same scale
Canea
Candia
35
25
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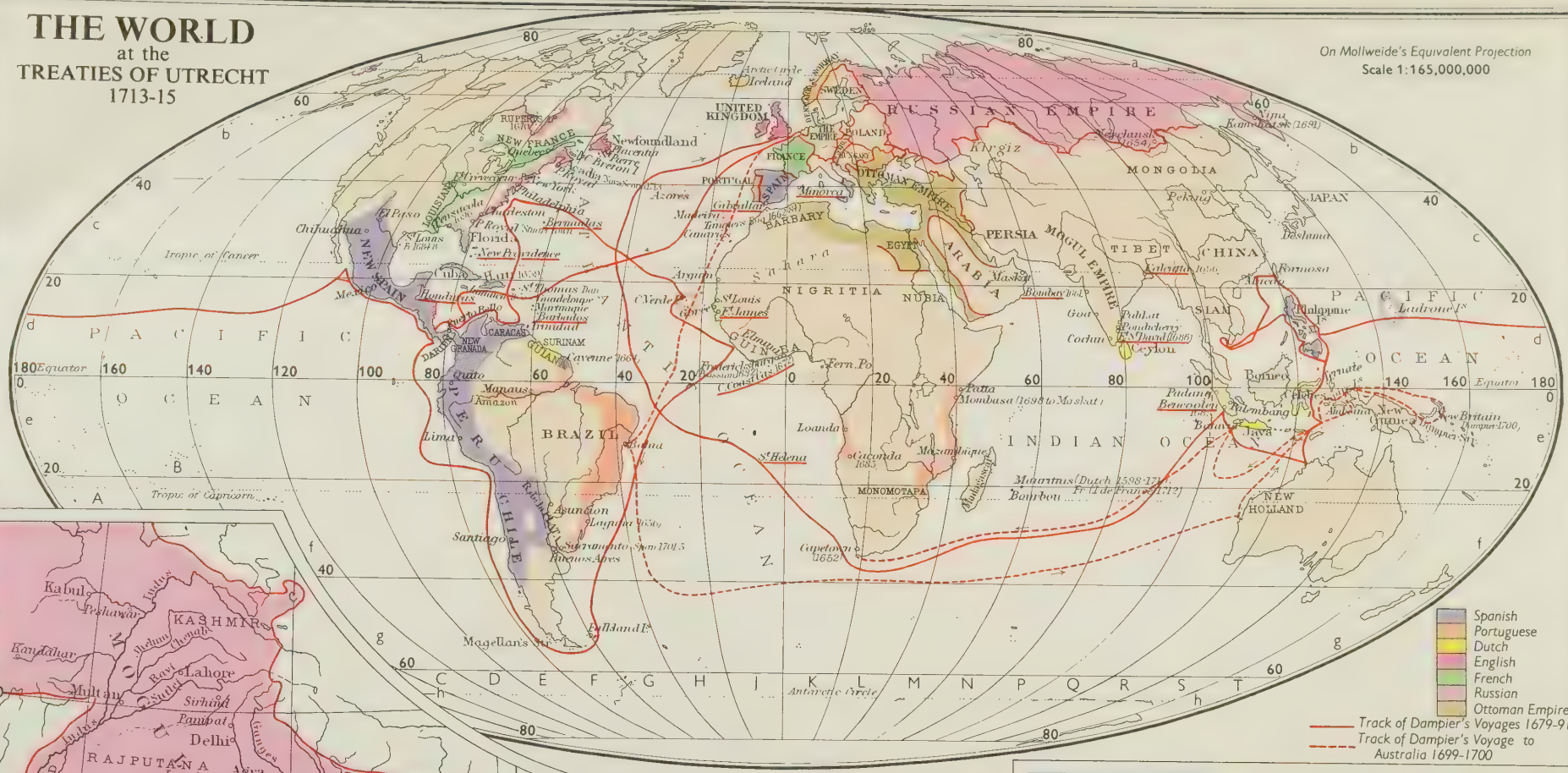
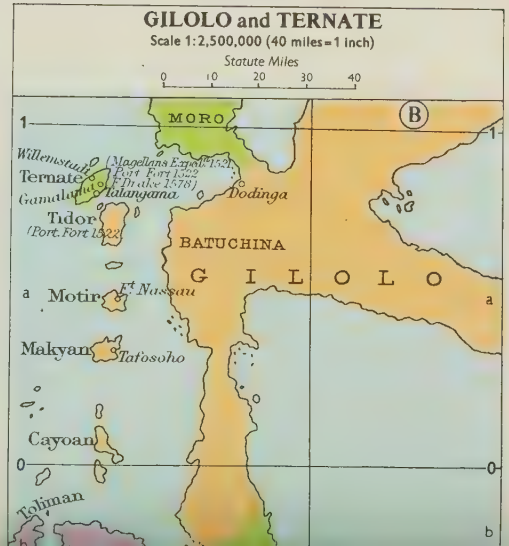
Austrian Dominions
Kingdom of Prussia
Swedish Dominions
Church Lands
Boundary of the Empire
20East from Greenwich
NORWAY
SWEDEN
FINLAND
DENMARK
NORTH SEA
Gulf of Bothnia
Gulf of Finland
Baltic Sea
Skager Rak
Kattegat
Trondhjem
Bergen
Christiania
Stockholm
Upsala
Gothenburg
Helsingfors
St. Petersburg
Moscow
Riga
Libau
Memel
Copenhagen
Heligoland (To Denmark)
SCHLESWIG
HOLSTEIN
Lubeck
Hamburg
Altona
Bremen
Verden
HANOVER
Oldenburg
Munster
Osnabruck
Minden
Cologne
Aix-la-Chapelle
Coblenz
Treves
Mayence
Frankfort
Darmstadt
Mannheim
Spires
Strasburg
Vosges
ALSACE
Nuremberg
Ratisbon
Danube
BAVARIA
Augsburg
Munich
Salzburg
Vienna
Presburg
Inn
Tyrol
Innspruck
Coire
Basle
Berne
SWISS CONFEDERATION
Geneva
St. Gothard
SAVOY
Turin
Milan
PIEDMONT
Genoa
REP. OF GENOA
Lucca
Florence
TUSCANY
Leghorn
Rome
Pontecorvo
Naples
Benevento
SARDINIA
TYRRHENIAN SEA
CORSICA
Messina
Palermo
SICILY
Modena
Parma
Mantua
Padua
Venice
REP. OF VENICE
Verona
Trent
Brixen
Klagenfurt
Gratz
STYRIA
CARINTHIA
CARNIOLA
Trieste
Fiume
Adriatic Sea
Ancona
PAPAL STATES
KINGDOM OF THE TWO SICILIES
Aquila
Capua
Gaeta
Civita Vecchia
Corsica
Sardinia
Prussia
Pomerania
Swedish Pomerania
Mecklenburg
Brandenburg
Berlin
Frankfurt
Oder
Stettin
Rugen
Wismar
Lubeck
Hamburg
Luneburg
Gottorp
Holstein
Kiel
Flensburg
Aarhuus
Aalborg
Skagen
Fyen
Zealand
Kalskrona
Christianstad
Gottland
Oland
Dagö
Osel
Saxony
Leipzig
Dresden
Frankfort
Saxe-Weimar
Eisenach
Hesse-Cassel
Hesse-Darmstadt
Wetzlar
Silesia
Breslau
Neisse
Glogau
Posen
Gnesen
Kalisz
Thorn
Vistula
Warsaw
South Prussia
Netze
West Prussia
Marienburg
Elbing
Dantzig
Konigsberg
East Prussia
Gross Jägersdorf
Memel
Kovno
Grodno
Mazovia
Bug
Praga
Radom
Sandomir
Lublin
Brest Litovsk
Pinsk
Podlesia
Bialystok
Black Russia
Nemen
Vilna
Minsk
Berezina
Dnieper
White Russia
Mscislaw
Mohilev
Smolensk
Vitebsk
Polotsk
Dvina
Kurland
Mitau
Riga
Livonia
Dorpat
Pskov
Peipus
Narva
Ingria
Esthonia
Novgorod
Ilmen
Tver
Volga
Kaluga
Chernigov
Little Russia
Kiev
Volhynia
Pripet
Czartorysk
Dubienka
Zamosc
Lemberg
Galicia
Carpathian Mts
Zips
Munkacz
Tokaj
Hungarian Ore Mts
Bohemia
Prague
Moravia
Brunn
Olmutz
Teschen
Neutitschein
Gratz
Hungary
Buda
Pest
Theiss
Mohacs
Zenta
Drave
Save
Croatia
Slavonia
Peterwardein
Transylvania
Transylvanian Alps
Banat of Temesvar
Temesvar
Mehadia
Wallachia
Bucharest
Giurgevo
Silistria
Kutchuk Kainarji
Dobrudja
Black Sea
Varna
Danube
Ruschuk
Sistova
Bessarabia
Moldavia
Jassy
Bender
Akerman
Ismail
Galatz
Braila
Focsani
Pruth
Sereth
Bukovina
Podolia
Nemirov
Targowica
Yekaterinoslav
Ukraine
Poltawa
Kharkov
Kherson
Kinburn
Odessa
Perekop
Crimea
Kaffa
Kozlov (Eupatoria)
Bakhchisarai
Sevastopol
Ochakov
Kichinef
Balta
Dniester
Bug
Jedisan
Bosnia
Servia
Belgrade
Passarowitz
Orsova
Nissa
Sofia
Bulgaria
Herzegovina
Montenegro
Scutari
Albania
Dalmatia
Croatia
Slavonia
Ottoman Empire
Constantinople
Bosporus
Adrianople
Philippopolis
Monastir
Salonica
Pindus
Dardanelles
Sea of Marmara
Angora
Smyrna
Cesme
Konia
Taurus
Rhodes
Cerigo
Morea
Greece
Athens
Corfu
Ionian Is.
Aegean Sea
Archipelago
Candia
Canea
Crete (Turkish 1669)
On same scale
CENTRAL & EASTERN EUROPE
in 1795
1:12,000,000 (192 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300

THE WORLD
at the
TREATIES OF UTRECHT
1713-15

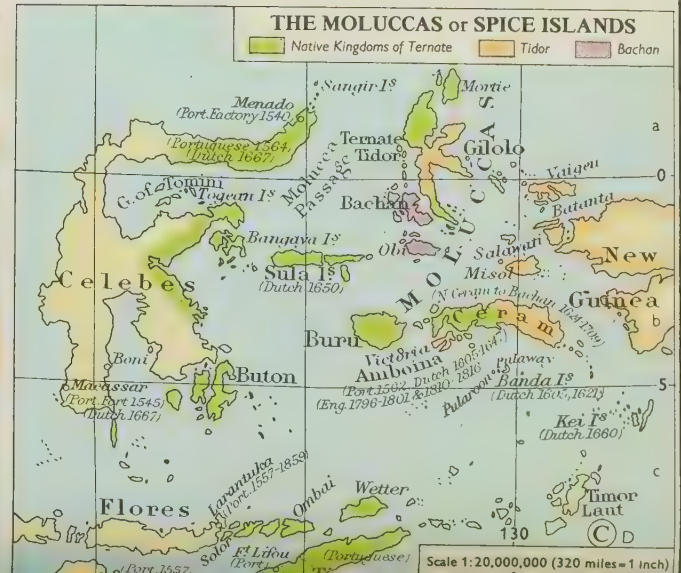
On Mollweide's Equivalent Projection
Scale 1:165,000,000



INDIA
at the beginning of the
XVII CENTURY
Scale 1:30,000,000
(480 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles



GILOLO and TERNATE
Scale 1:2,500,000 (40 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 10 20 30 40



THE MOLUCCAS or SPICE ISLANDS
Native Kingdoms of Ternate | Tidor | Bachan

Scale 1:20,000,000 (320 miles=1 inch)

FRANCE AND WESTERN GERMANY
1660-1789

Scale 1 :6,000,000 (96 miles=1 inch)

Statute Miles

0 50 100 150

- Lands under centralised control; pays d'élection
- Lands which preserved privileges; pays d'état
- Lands under written law; pays de droit écrit
- Seats of Parlements or Conseils Souverains
- Boundaries of Gouvernements
- Boundaries of Généralités or Intendances (Chief-lieux thus:— Rouen)
- Boundary of the Empire 1789
- Boundary of the Empire 1660
- Habsburg Dominions
- Hohenzollern Dominions
- Church Lands
- Imperial Free Cities

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EUROPE
in 1740
Scale 1: 15,000,000 (240 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300
Boundary of the Empire
Dominions of the House of Bourbon
Austrian Dominions
Brandenburg-Prussia
Church Lands
ATLANTIC OCEAN
NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
BLACK SEA
SCOTLAND
IRELAND
NORWAY
SWEDEN
DENMARK
FINLAND
RUSSIA
POLAND
PRUSSIA
FRANCE
SPAIN
PORTUGAL
SWITZERLAND
HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE
BOHEMIA
AUSTRIA
HUNGARY
TURKISH EMPIRE
KINGDOM OF SARDINIA
KINGDOM OF SICILIES
PAPAL STATES
DUCHY OF VENICE
DUCHY OF MILAN
DUCHY OF SAVOY
DUCHY OF TUSCANY
DUCHY OF PARMA, MODENA
ALGERIA
Balearic Isl^ds
Ionian Islands (to Venice)
Cephalonia
Corfu
Zante
Crete (Candia)
Rhodes
Malta (Knights of St. John)
Sicily
Corsica (to Genoa)
Sardinia
Majorca
Minorca (Brit. 1708)
Gibraltar (Brit. 1713)
Lisbon
Madrid
Seville
Barcelona
Paris
London
Amsterdam
Berlin
Vienna
Prague
Munich
Dresden
Hamburg
Copenhagen
Stockholm
St. Petersburg
Moscow
Warsaw
Constantinople
Naples
Rome
Venice
Genoa
Marseilles
Lyons
Toulouse
Bordeaux
Brest
Dublin
Edinburgh
Belfast
Liverpool
Manchester
Newcastle
Hull
York
Bristol
Portsmouth
Plymouth
Dover
Calais
Boulogne
Channel Is.
Rouen
Orléans
Nantes
Rochefort
Bayonne
Oporto
Lisbon
Cadiz
Gibraltar (Brit. 1713)
Tangier
Algiers
Tunis
Malta (Knights of St. John)
Palermo
Messina
Catania
Naples
Rome
Florence
Leghorn
Genoa
Milan
Turin
Venice
Trieste
Fiume
Agram
Belgrade
Sarajevo
Mostar
Ragusa
Cattaro
Durazzo
Salonika
Constantinople
Smyrna
Adrianople
Gallipoli
Rhodes
Crete (Candia)
Vienna
Budapest
Pressburg
Prague
Dresden
Berlin
Hamburg
Amsterdam
Brussels
Cologne
Frankfort
Mannheim
Munich
Ratisbon
Augsburg
Nuremberg
Leipsic
Breslau
Cracow
Lemberg
Kiev
Moscow
St. Petersburg
Riga
Reval
Narva
Novgorod
Pskov
Smolensk
Vilna
Königsberg
Danzig
Thorn
Posen
Grodno
Minsk
Pinsk
Pultusk
Lublin
Radom
Kaschau
Debreczin
Temesvar
Hermannstadt
Bucharest
Jassy
Czernowitz
Otchakov
Kherson
Kutchuk-Kainarji
Varna
Silistria
Craiova
Orsova
Passarowitz
Belgrade
Sarajevo
Mostar
Nish
Sofia
Philippopolis
Adrianople
Constantinople
Gallipoli
Salonika
Smyrna
Chios
Scutari
Janina
Vonitza
Parga
Corfu
Zante
Cephalonia
Patras
Athens
Navplia
Morea (Venice 1699 Turkey 1718)
Dalmatia
Albania
Bosnia
Servia
Wallachia
Moldavia
Transylvania
Banat of Temesvar
Galicia
Podolia
Volhynia
Lithuania
Livonia
Kurland
Ingria
Estonia
Finland
Viborg
Helsingfors
Abo
Aland Is.
Upsala
Stockholm
Gothenburg
Christiania
Bergen
Stavanger
Aarhus
Copenhagen
Elsinore
Helsingborg
Karlskrona
Gotland
Memel
Königsberg
Danzig
Rügen I.
Stralsund
Stettin
Hamburg
Bremen
Hanover
Berlin
Potsdam
Magdeburg
Leipsic
Dresden
Breslau
Silesia (Prussia 1742)
Glatz
Olmütz
Brünn
Budweis
Moravia
Linz
Passau
Ratisbon
Augsburg
Munich
Innsbruck
Salzburg
Styria
Gratz
Carinthia
Tyrol
Trent
Verona
Mantua
Piacentia
Parma
Modena
Bologna
Florence
Pisa
Leghorn
Siena
Piombino
Spoleto
Viterbo
Chieti
Benevento
Bari
Otranto
Durazzo
Albania
Corfu
Zante
Cephalonia
Ionian Islands (to Venice)
Patras
Navplia
Athens
Morea (Venice 1699 Turkey 1718)
Rhodes
Crete (Candia)
Malta (Knights of St. John)
Tunis
Algiers
Oran
Tangier
Gibraltar (Brit. 1713)
Cadiz
Seville
Granada
Cartagena
Murcia
Valencia
Barcelona
Saragossa
Pamplona
Burgos
Valladolid
Madrid
Toledo
Badajoz
Lisbon
Oporto
Braganza
Coimbra
Santiago
Leon
Corunna
Ferrol
Finisterre
Bayonne
Auch
Toulouse
Montauban
Perpignan
Narbonne
Nimes
Avignon
Aix
Marseilles
Toulon
Nice
Grenoble
Lyons
Moulins
Limoges
Tours
Orléans
Nantes
Poitiers
La Rochelle
Rochefort
Rennes
Brest
Quiberon
Belle Isle
Le Havre
Rouen
Paris
Amiens
Calais
Boulogne
Dunkirk
Lille
Tournay
Ostend
Ghent
Antwerp
Brussels
Namur
Liege
Maestricht
Cologne
Bonn
Coblentz
Mayence
Worms
Spires
Manheim
Heidelberg
Frankfort
Darmstadt
Cassel
Hanover
Brunswick
Magdeburg
Leipsic
Dresden
Breslau
Glatz
Olmütz
Brünn
Budweis
Linz
Passau
Ratisbon
Augsburg
Munich
Innsbruck
Salzburg
Gratz
Trieste
Fiume
Agram
Peterwardein
Temesvar
Hermannstadt
Debreczin
Pest
Buda
Pressburg
Vienna
Kaschau
Munkacs
Szathmar
Lemberg
Cracow
Lublin
Radom
Warsaw
Thorn
Bromberg
Posen
Pultusk
Grodno
Minsk
Pinsk
Kiev
Dnieper
Poltava
Smolensk
Moscow
Vitebsk
Polotsk
Pskov
Novgorod
Narva
Reval
Riga
Vilna
Andrussov
Lesna
Memel
Königsberg
Danzig
Marienburg
Gr. Jägersdorf
Aarhus
Elsinore
Copenhagen
Helsingborg
Karlskrona
Gothenburg
Jankoping
Norrköping
Stockholm
Upsala
Falun
Christiania
Bergen
Stavanger
Frederickshald
Abo
Helsingfors
Viborg
Kronstadt
St. Petersburg
Ingria
Estonia
Livonia
Kurland
Lithuania
Volhynia
Podolia
Galicia
Moldavia
Wallachia
Bulgaria
Servia
Bosnia
Dalmatia
Albania
Morea
Aegean Sea
Black Sea
Sea of Azov
Crimea
Kaffa
Perekop
Kherson
Otchakov
Kinburn
Bender
Hush
Jassy
Czernowitz
Munkacs
Szathmar
Debreczin
Pest
Buda
Pressburg
Vienna
Kaschau
Transylvania
Hermannstadt
Temesvar
Banat of Temesvar
Peterwardein
Agram
Fiume
Trieste
Gratz
Styria
Carinthia
Tyrol
Innsbruck
Salzburg
Munich
Augsburg
Ratisbon
Passau
Linz
Brünn
Olmütz
Glatz
Silesia (Prussia 1742)
Breslau
Leipsic
Dresden
Berlin
Potsdam
Magdeburg
Hanover
Brunswick
Cassel
Frankfort
Darmstadt
Manheim
Heidelberg
Spires
Worms
Mayence
Coblentz
Bonn
Cologne
Aix-la-Chap.
Maestricht
Liege
Namur
Brussels
Antwerp
Ghent
Ostend
Dunkirk
Calais
Boulogne
Lille
Tournay
Dover
Channel Is.
English Chan.
Beachy Head
Portsmouth
Plymouth
Taunton
Bristol
London
Worcester
Lowestoft
Amsterdam
The Hague
Utrecht
Arnheim
Nimeguen
Texel
Sheerness
W. Scheldt Rc.
Ostend
Dunkirk
Calais
Boulogne
Dieppe
Le Havre
Rouen
Paris
Amiens
Soissons
Reims
Metz
Nancy
Strasburg
Breisach
Philipsburg
Spires
Manheim
Heidelberg
Frankfort
Darmstadt
Cassel
Hanover
Brunswick
Magdeburg
Leipsic
Dresden
Breslau
Glatz
Olmütz
Brünn
Budweis
Linz
Passau
Ratisbon
Augsburg
Munich
Innsbruck
Salzburg
Gratz
Styria
Carinthia
Tyrol
Trent
Verona
Mantua
Piacentia
Parma
Modena
Bologna
Florence
Pisa
Leghorn
Siena
Piombino
Spoleto
Viterbo
Chieti
Benevento
Naples
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Pamplona
Burgos
Valladolid
Madrid
Toledo
Badajoz
Lisbon
Oporto
Braganza
Coimbra
Santiago
Leon
Corunna
Ferrol
Finisterre
Bayonne
Auch
Toulouse
Montauban
Perpignan
Narbonne
Nimes
Avignon
Aix
Marseilles
Toulon
Nice
Grenoble
Lyons
Moulins
Limoges
Tours
Orléans
Nantes
Poitiers
La Rochelle
Rochefort
Rennes
Brest
Quiberon
Belle Isle
Le Havre
Rouen
Paris
Amiens
Calais
Boulogne
Dunkirk
Lille
Tournay
Ostend
Ghent
Antwerp
Brussels
Namur
Liege
Maestricht
Cologne
Bonn
Coblentz
Mayence
Worms

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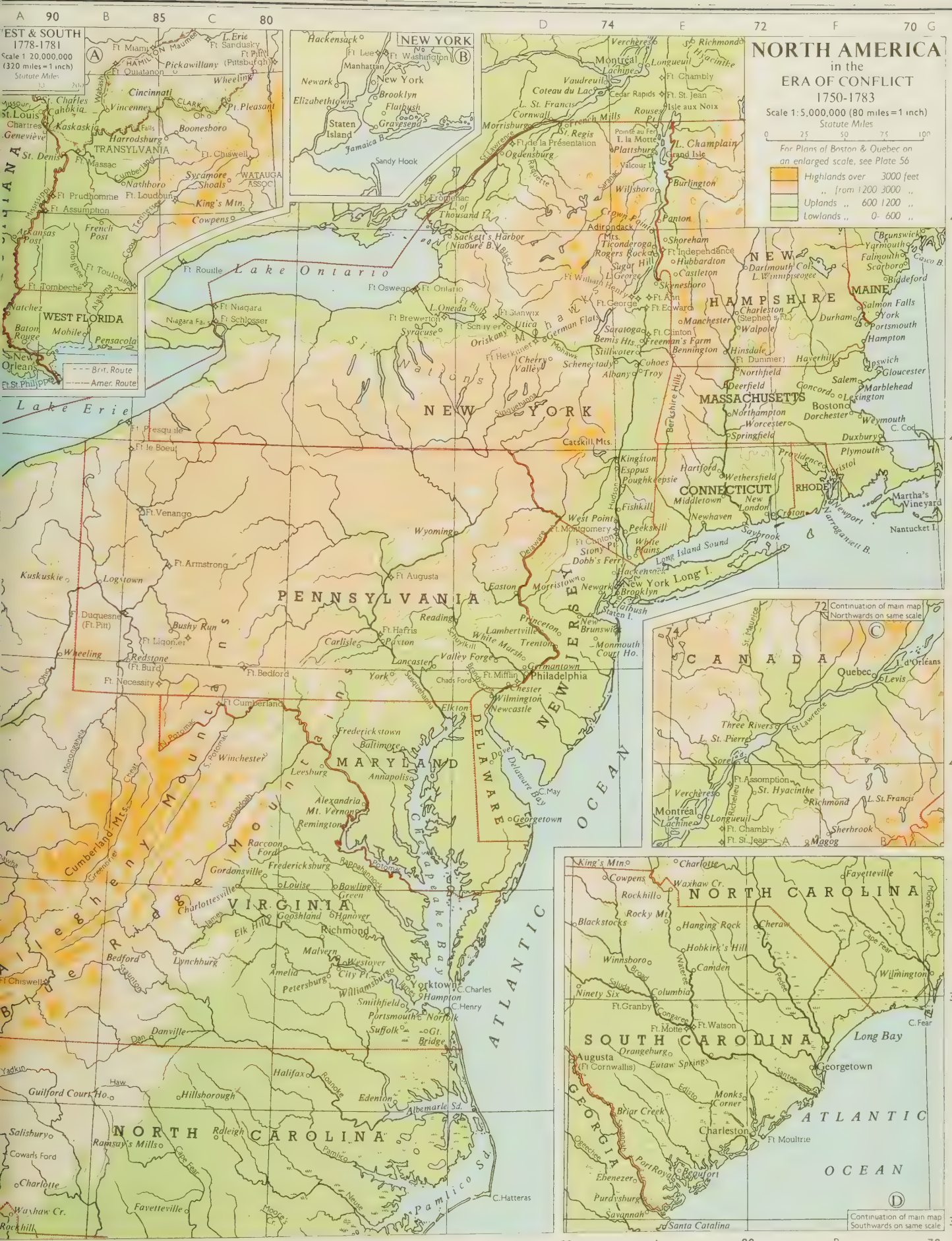
NORTH AMERICA
1689-1783
Scale 1:10,000,000 (160 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100 150 200 250
Extreme Extent of Territory controlled in 1763 by English settlements
,, by French ,,
,, by Spanish ,,
Territory ceded by France & Spain in 1763
Proclamation Line of 1763
Johnson's Line 1763
Treaty boundary of United States 1783
Boundaries of the Thirteen States
French forts are underlined in Black
Lake Superior
Lake Michigan
Lake Huron
Lake Erie
Lake Ontario
Ojibways
Iowas
Illinois
Miamis
Shawnees
Chickasaws
Cherokees
Creeks
Choctaws
Natchez
Ceded by France to Spain
LOUISIANA
WEST FLORIDA
Claimed by Spain
(Claim abandoned 1795)
(WEST) FLORIDA
(Spanish (ceded to England 1763, re ceded 1783)
(EAST) FLORIDA
QUEBEC 1763
1774
NOVA SCOTIA
NEW HAMPSHIRE
MASSACHUSETTS
CONNECTICUT
RHODE I.
NEW YORK
NEW JERSEY
PENNSYLVANIA
DELAWARE
MARYLAND
VIRGINIA
NORTH CAROLINA
SOUTH CAROLINA
GEORGIA
Philadelphia
Boston
Charleston
Savannah
Mobile
New Orleans
Pensacola
Detroit
Niagara Falls
Montreal
Quebec
Albany
Baltimore
Richmond
Williamsburg
Yorktown
Wilmington
Hudson R.
Mississippi R.
Ohio R.
Missouri R.
Tennessee R.
Cumberland Mts
Alleghany Mts
Blue Ridge
Appalachian Mts
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Long Bay
Delaware B.
Chesapeake B.
Hudson B.
Baffin's Bay
Davis Str.
Hudson Str.
Labrador
Newfoundland
British Claim
ACADIA 1604
Scale 1:250,000 (4 mls=1 in.)
Statute Miles
QUEBEC
River St Lawrence
Isle of Orleans
Scale 1:1,000,000
(16 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
BOSTON
Cambridge
Charlestown
Dorchester
Roxbury
Castle I
Governors I
Deer I
Long I
Thompsons I


NORTH AMERICA
in the
ERA OF CONFLICT
1750-1783
Scale 1:5,000,000 (80 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 25 50 75 100
For Plans of Boston & Quebec on an enlarged scale, see Plate 56
Highlands over 3000 feet
,, from 1200 3000 ,,
Uplands ,, 600 1200 ,,
Lowlands ,, 0- 600 ,,
EST & SOUTH
1778-1781
Scale 1 20,000,000
(320 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
NEW YORK
Brit. Route
Amer. Route
Continuation of main map Northwards on same scale
Continuation of main map Southwards on same scale
West from C Greenwich
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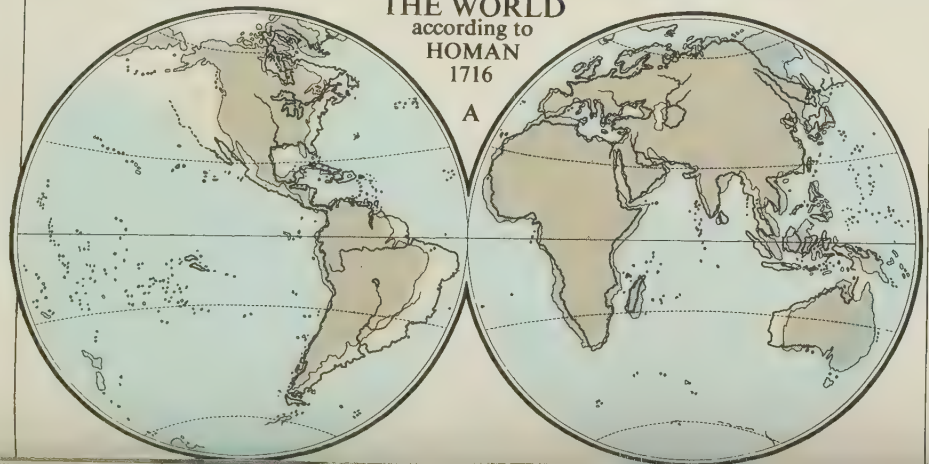
THE WORLD
at the TREATY OF PARIS 1763

THE WORLD according to HOMAN 1716
A



THE WORLD according to D'ANVILLE 1772
B

INDIA
in the time of
CLIVE AND
WARREN HASTINGS
Scale 1: 20,000,000
(320 miles — 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300
British Territory in 1785
(A)
INDIA
IN 1805
Scale 1: 20,000,000 (320 miles — 1 inch
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300
Acquisitions 1784-1805
A Territories annexed from Mysore
(C)
CALCUTTA
on twice scale of
General Map
(B)
on twice scale of
General Map
(D)
AFGHANISTAN
Kabul
Hindu Kush
KASHMIR
PUNJAB
SIRHIND
RAJPUTANA
Delhi
Lucknow
OUDH
BHUTAN
SIND
Thar Des
MALWA
BUNDELKHAND
GUJARAT
GAIKWAR
Kathiawar
Bombay
KHANDESH
BERAR
GUNDWANA
NIZAM'S
DOMINIONS
Hyderabad
MYSORE
Madras
BAY OF
BENGAL
ARABIAN
SEA
CEYLON
(Dutch)
1795
BENGAL
BIHAR
ORISSA
CHOTA
NAGPUR
BRONSLA
Raja of Nagpur
1804
Calcutta
Jessore
Dacca
Midnapore
Hooghly
Burdwan
Murshidabad
Cossimbazar
Patna
Benares
Allahabad
Lucknow
Cawnpore
Agra
Delhi
Jaipur
Jodhpur
Udaipur
Gwalior
Indore
Baroda
Surat
Bombay
Poona
Ahmadnagar
Aurangabad
Nagpur
Hyderabad
Golconda
Masulipatam
Vizagapatam
Juggernaut
Pondicherry
Madras
Tranquebar
Karikal
Negapatam
Cuddalore
Porto Novo
Arcot
Vellore
Bangalore
Seringapatam
Mangalore
Calicut
Cochin
Travancore
Trivandrum
Colombo
Kandy
Trincomali
Jaffnapatam
Ceylon
Coromandel
Coast
Northern Circars
Ganges
Indus
Jumna
Godavari
Krishna
Cauvery
Narbada
Vindhya Ra
Satpura Ra
Aravalli Ra
Himalaya Mts
Karakoram Mts
Suleiman Mts
Khyber Pass
Bolan Pass
Punjab
Sutlej
Jhelum
Chenab
Ravee
Ludhiana
Lahore
Multan
Bahawalpur
Panipat
Rohilkhand
Bareilly
Rampur
Doab
Upper
Lower
Allahabad
Benares
Patna
Monghyr
Cooch Behar
Rajmahal
Burdwan
Midnapore
Hooghly
Chandernagore
Balasore
Pipli
Ganjam
Chilka L.
Cuttack
Juggernaut
Berhampur
Vizianagram
Vizagapatam
Masulipatam
Guntur
Nellore
Pulicat
Madras
St. Thomé
Porto Novo
Cuddalore
Pondicherry
Karikal
Negapatam
Tranquebar
Tanjore
Trichinopoly
Dindigul
Madura
Palamcottah
Tinnevelly
Cape Comorin
Coimbatore
Salem
Dharmapuri
Bednur
Calicut
Cochin
Travancore
Trivandrum
Quilon
Columbo
Kandy
Trincomali
Jaffnapatam
Ceylon
1795
Mysore
1799
Seringapatam
Bangalore
Kolar
Ambur
Vellore
Arcot
Chittoor
Cuddapah
Gandikota
Penner
Pennar
Palar
Ponnaiyar
Vellar
Cauvery
Kistna
Godavari
Wainganga
Wardha
Tapti
Narbada
Vindhya Ra
Satpura Ra
Aravalli Ra
Himalaya Mts
Karakoram Mts
Suleiman Mts
Hindu Kush
Khyber Pass
Bolan Pass
Punjab
Sutlej
Jhelum
Chenab
Ravee
Indus
Ganges
Jumna

THE GROWTH OF
BRANDENBURG-
PRUSSIA
Scale 1:6,000,000 (96 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 25 50 75 100
Brandenburg at death of Frederick I. 1440
Acquisitions 1440-1608
Acquisitions 1608-1624
Acquisitions under the Great Elector, 1640-16
Acquisitions under Frederick III, (I. of Prussia) 1689-1713 & Frederick William I., 1713-1740
Acquisitions under Frederick the Great 1740-1786
Acquisitions under Frederick William II., 1786-179
Second Partition of Poland
Third Partition of Poland
Acquisitions under Frederick William III., 1797-180
THE GROWTH OF
PRUSSIA
Scale 1:6,000,000 (96 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 25 50 75 100
Prussia at the Treaty of Tilsit 1807
Territory regained by the Treaty of Vienna 1815
New territory acquired by the Treaty of Vienna, 1815
Acquisitions 1815-1866
Bonn University Towns
12 East from Greenwich
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The Principality of Moscow in 1462 (accession of Ivan III)
Acquisitions between 1462 and 1505 (death of Ivan the Great)
Acquisitions between 1505 and 1584 (death of Ivan the Terrible)
Acquisitions between 1584 and 1689 (accession of Peter the Great)
Acquisitions by Peter the Great and the Empresses Anne and Elizabeth (1689-1762)
Acquisitions by Catherine II and Paul I (1762-1801)
Acquisitions during the Nineteenth Century
GROWTH OF THE RUSSIAN EMPIRE IN EUROPE up to 1914
Scale 1 : 20,000,000 (320 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300 400 500
PARTITIONS OF POLAND
Scale 1: 15,000,000
Statute Miles
0 50 100 150
Lands annexed by Russia
Prussia } 1st Partition
Austria } 1772
Russia } 2nd Partition
Prussia } 1793
Russia
Prussia } 3rd Partition
Austria } 1795
RUSSIAN EXPANSION IN TURKESTAN 1855-1895
Scale 1:21,250,000 (340 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300
Bdy. of Russia in 1855
Boundaries in 1895
Russian Terr. in 1855
Russian Gains 1855-78 (Direct Rule)
Russian Gains 1855-78 (Vassal States)
Russian Gains 1878-95
Approx. limits of Pers. or Turk. suzerainty, c. 1800
British Terr. in 1895
Russian Forts (with dates of building)
Other dates are dates of Russian Annexation
East from 40 Greenwich
BALTIC SEA
LAPLAND
SWEDEN
FINLAND
ESTHONIA
LIVONIA
CURLAND
PRUSSIA
LITHUANIA
POLAND
VOLHYNIA
GALICIA
AUSTRIA
HUNGARY
PODOLIA
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
Odessa
Kiev
Lemberg
Cracow
Warsaw
Riga
Danzig
Vilna
Minsk
Moscow
St. Petersburg (1703)
Kazan
Orenburg Cossacks
Kirgiz
Golden Horde
Don Cossacks
Ukraine
Crimea
Sea of Azov
Black Sea
Caspian Sea
Aral Sea
Ust Yurt
Khiva
Astrakhan
Constantinople
Sinop
Circassia
Georgia
Tiflis
Armenia
Persia
Tabriz
Asterabad
Gok Tepe
Krasnovodsk (1869)
Baku
Derbent
Dagestan
Kuban
Azov
Taganrog
Sevastopol
Kherson
Yekaterinoslav
Kharkov
Kursk
Voronezh
Tambov
Penza
Samara
Saratov
Uralsk
Orenburg
Ufa
Perm
Yekaterinburg
Nizhni Novgorod
Kostroma
Yaroslavl
Vologda
Archangel
Onega
Ladoga
Lake Peipus
Pskov
Novgorod
Smolensk
Moghilev
Orel
Kaluga
Tula
Ryazan
Suzdal
Vladimir
Murom
Troitskoye
Belev
Rzhev
Toropets
Velikie Luki
Polotsk
Dunaburg
Grodno
Bialystok
Brest Litovsk
Pinsk
Pripet
Lublin
Kalisz
Thorn
Posen
Great Poland
Silesia
Memel
Libau
Windau
Riga
Reval
Helsingfors
Abo
Stockholm
Gothland
Gulf of Bothnia
Gulf of Finland
Baltic Sea
Aretic Circle
White Sea
Mezen
Dvina
Ob
Ural Mts
Kola
Uleaborg
Kajana
Wyborg
Nystad
Fredrikshamn
Sweaborg
Hangö
Dago
Ösel
Narva
Gotland
Danilovski
Kargopol
Ustyug
Sobikamsk
Verkne Usovoi
Orlova
Galich
Kostroma
Yaroslavl
Rostov
Iver
Belvi
Rzhev
Troitskoye
Suzdal
Vladimir
Murom
Moscow
Borodino
Vyazma
Smolensk
Mogilev
Byzan
Kaluga
Simbirsk
Stavropol
Samara
Penza
Tambov
Kozlov
Dankov
Orel
Novgorod Severski
Chernigov
Kursk
Voronezh
Saratov
Uralsk
Ural
Kirgiz
Golden Horde
Sarai
Volga
Don
Don Cossacks
Gurev
Astrakhan
Sea of Aral
Ust Yurt
Khiva
Caspian Sea
Persia
Asterabad
Gok Tepe
Atrek
Krasnovodsk (1869)
Baku
Derbent
Dagestan
Tiflis
Georgia
Kars
Erzerum
Armenia
Nakhichevan
Aras
Tabriz
Kuban
Stavropol
Anapa
Circassia
Terek Cossacks
Terek
Mozdok
Vladikavkaz
Sea of Azov
Crimea
Kerch
Yenikale
Taganrog
Azov
Voguis
Sevastopol
Balaklava
Kherson
Yekaterinoslav
Kharkov
Poltava
Nieper
Nemirov
Zhitomir

EUROPE
under
NAPOLEON
1810
Scale 1: 15,000,000 (240 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200
Napoleon's Route to Moscow
Empire of Napoleon (Direct Rule)
Empire of Napoleon (Dependent States)
Allies of Napoleon
Independent States
ATLANTIC OCEAN
NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
BLACK SEA
ADRIATIC SEA
AEGEAN SEA
IONIAN Is
SCOTLAND
IRELAND
ENGLAND
WALES
FRANCE
SPAIN
PORTUGAL
GALICIA
NAVARRE
CATALONIA
ARAGON
VALENCIA
MURCIA
BALEARIC Is
Majorca
Minorca
Ivica
CORSICA
SARDINIA
SICILY
ITALY
KINGDOM OF NAPLES
KINGDOM OF SICILY
KINGDOM OF SARDINIA
KINGDOM OF ITALY
KINGDOM OF LOMBARDY
ILLYRIAN PROVINCE
VENETIA
PIEDMONT
TUSCANY
PAPAL STATES
SWITZERLAND
CONFEDERATION OF THE RHINE
KINGDOM OF BAVARIA
KINGDOM OF WURTTEMBERG
KINGDOM OF WESTPHALIA
KINGDOM OF HOLLAND
KINGDOM OF DENMARK
KINGDOM OF SAXONY
GRAND DUCHY OF WARSAW
PRUSSIA
POMERANIA
SILESIA
GALICIA
AUSTRIAN EMPIRE
HUNGARY
BOHEMIA
MORAVIA
BUKOVINA
MOLDAVIA
WALLACHIA
BESSARABIA
(To Russia 1812)
RUSSIAN EMPIRE
FINLAND
(To Russia 1809)
ESTHONIA
LIVONIA
KURLAND
BOSNIA
SERVIA
MONTENEGRO
ALBANIA
DALMATIA
TURKISH EMPIRE
MORÉA
Carpathians
Pyrenees
Alps
Apennines
Bordeaux
Toulouse
Marseilles
Lyons
Paris
Versailles
Fontainebleau
Orléans
Nantes
Brest
Cherbourg
Boulogne
Calais
Dunkirk
Ostend
Antwerp
Brussels
Amsterdam
Rotterdam
The Hague
Utrecht
Arnhem
Nijmegen
Texel
Flushing
Cologne
Coblenz
Mainz
Frankfurt
Hamburg
Bremen
Lübeck
Kiel
Stettin
Berlin
Dresden
Leipzig
Prague
Vienna
Budapest
Munich
Stuttgart
Ratisbon
Augsburg
Innsbruck
Zürich
Geneva
Milan
Venice
Verona
Mantua
Parma
Genoa
Florence
Rome
Naples
Palermo
Messina
Cagliari
Corsica
Elba
Civitavecchia
Leghorn
Pisa
Lucca
Spezzia
Nice
Avignon
Lyons
Chambery
Turin
Alessandria
Milan
Trieste
Fiume
Zara
Ragusa
Cattaro
Corfu
Zante
Cephalonia
Ithaca
Leucas
Patras
Athens
Smyrna
Salonika
Constantinople
Adrianople
Philippopolis
Sofia
Nish
Belgrade
Semlin
Danube
Save
Drave
Theiss
Bucharest
Brailow
Silistria
Varna
Sistova
Shumla
Rustchuk
Widin
Orsova
Temesvar
Hermannstadt
Kronstadt
Jassy
Tarnopol
Zamosc
Lublin
Warsaw
Posen
Thorn
Danzig
Königsberg
Tilsit
Memel
Kovno
Wilna
Grodno
Brest Litovsk
Pinsk
Mohilev
Smolensk
Moscow
Borodino
Malo Yaroslavetz
Vitebsk
Polotsk
Riga
Dünaburg
Kaluga
Kiev
Dnieper
Dniester
Bug
Pruth
Danube
Rhine
Elbe
Oder
Vistula
Weser
Ems
Seine
Loire
Rhone
Garonne
Tagus
Douro
Ebro
Guadiana
Guadalquivir
Tiber
Po
Arno
Adige
Drave
Save
Maritza
Pruth
Dniester
Bug
Dnieper
Volga
Don
Dvina
Niemen
Vistula
Oder
Elbe
Weser
Ems
Rhine

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EUROPE
after the
CONGRESS OF VIENNA
1815
Scale 1:20,000,000 (320 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300 400
Boundary of German Confederation
SWEDEN & NORWAY
FINLAND
RUSSIA
UNITED KINGDOM
SCOTLAND
IRELAND
DENMARK
PRUSSIA
HANOVER
NETHERLANDS
KINGDOM OF THE
FRANCE
SWITZERLAND
AUSTRIAN EMPIRE
HUNGARY
POLAND
K. OF WARSAW
LITHUANIA
VOLHYNIA
UKRAINE
PODOLIA
BESSARABIA
MOLDAVIA
WALLACHIA
BANAT
BOSNIA
SERBIA
BULGARIA
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
GREECE
Kingdom 1830
KINGDOM OF SARDINIA
KINGDOM OF THE TWO SICILIES
PAPAL STATES
TUSCANY
MODENA
PARMA
LUCCA
MONACO
MONTE NEGRO
PORTUGAL
SPAIN
MOROCCO
ALGERIA
TRIPOLIS
EGYPT
Fr 1807
Br. 1815
Malta (Brit.)
Crete (Candia)
Corsica (to France)
Heligoland (Br.)
Gibraltar (Br.)
Channel Is. (Br.)
Tangier (Sp.)
ATLANTIC OCEAN
English Chan.
NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
BLACK SEA
Bay of Biscay
Gulf of Lyons
Adriatic Sea
Ionian Is.
Pyrenees
Caucasus
Carpathians
Stockholm
Christiania
Gothenburg
Bergen
Helsingfors
Abo
Finland
Grimstadt
St. Petersburg
Reval
Riga
Dvina
Vologda
Novgorod
Nishni Novgorod
Kazan
Moscow
Smolensk
Saratov
Volga
Don
Ekaterinoslav
Kiev
Dniester
Dniepr
Kherson
Odessa
Crimea
Kertch
Sea of Azov
Sevastopol
Batum
Trebizond
Kutayeh
Brusa
Adrianople
Constantinople
Sea of Marmora
Dardanelles
Gallipoli
Salonika
Smyrna
Konya
Nessib
Euphrates
Beilan
Aleppo
Antioch
Alexandretta
Cyprus
Rhodes
Damascus
Beyrout
Acre
Jerusalem
Jaffa
Damietta
Aboukir B.
Alexandria
Cairo
Suez
Nile
Navarino
Patras
Zante
Cephalonia
Leucadia
Missolonghi
Lepanto
Corfu
Janina
Argos
Volo
Larissa
Mytilene
Chios
Samos
Scutari
Durazzo
Brindisi
Naples
Rome
Civitavecchia
Leghorn
Florence
Ancona
Bologna
Venice
Milan
Turin
Genoa
Nice
Marseilles
Toulon
Barcelona
Valencia
Algiers
Palermo
Messina
Catania
Termini
Reggio
Lisbon
Oporto
Corunna
Cadiz
Seville
Malaga
Granada
Madrid
Salamanca
Burgos
Douro
Ebro
Tagus
Guadiana
Guadalquivir
Bayonne
Toulouse
Bordeaux
Angoulême
Lyons
Dijon
Tours
Loire
Orléans
Versailles
Paris
Rouen
Le Havre
Lille
Brest
C. Finisterre
Rhine
Ghent
Cologne
Coblenz
Mayence
Frankfort
Heidelberg
Strasburg
Chaumont
Berne
Como
Novara
Pavia
Alessandria
Piacenza
Parma
Modena
Lucca
Siena
Civita Vecchia
Munich
Augsburg
Ulm
Stuttgart
Wurtemberg
Innsbruck
Vienna
Pressburg
Theiss
Buda
Pest
Drave
Save
Temesvar
Maros
Belgrade
Bucharest
Danube
Silistria
Plevna
Sistova
Varna
Sofia
Scutari
Durazzo
Brindisi
Naples
Rome
Civitavecchia
Leghorn
Florence
Ancona
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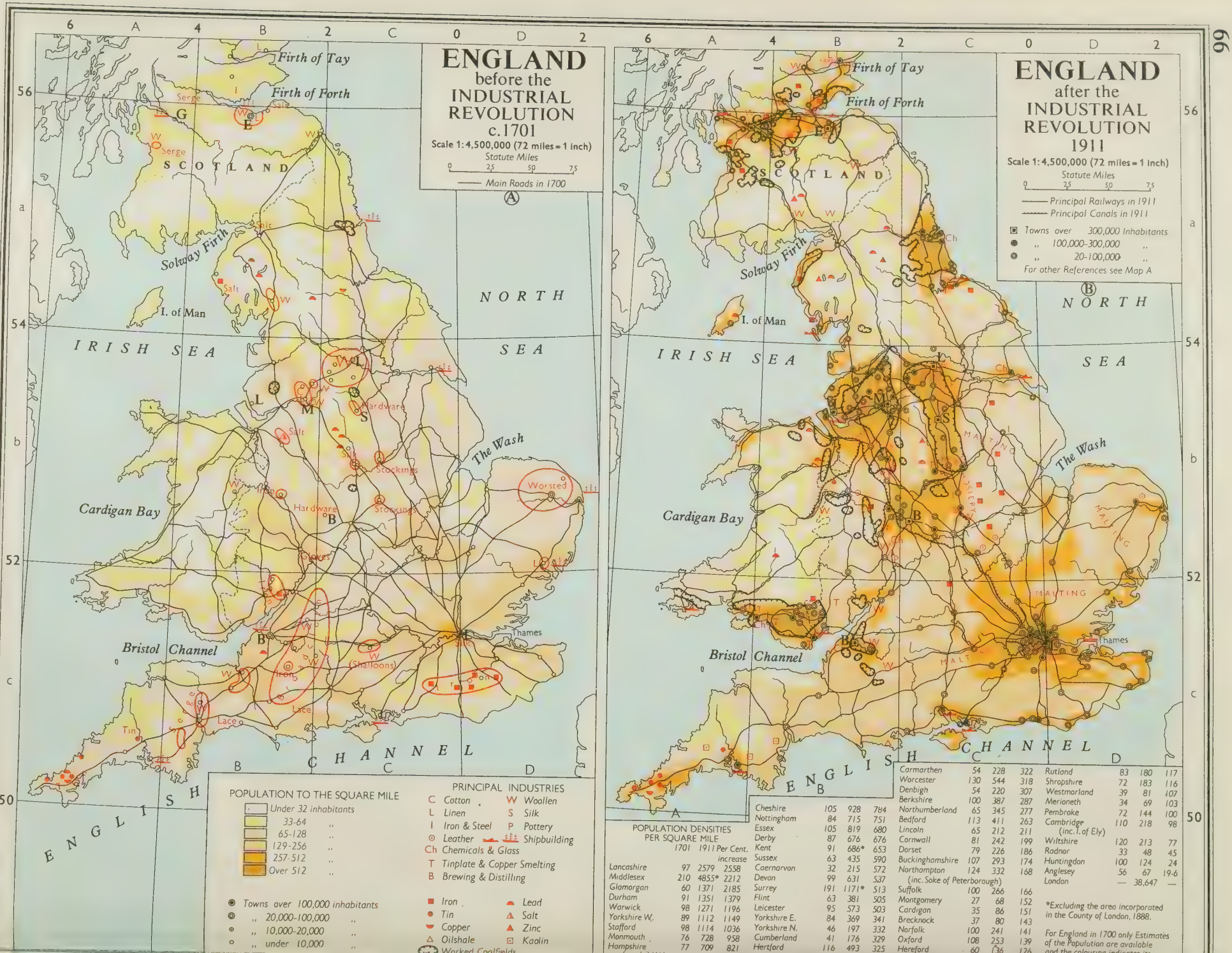
Marseilles
Toulon
Barcelona
Valencia
Algiers
Palermo
Messina
Catania
Termini
Reggio
Malta
Tripoli
Tunis
Bizerta
Constantine
Oran
Tangier
Gibraltar
Lisbon
Oporto
Corunna
Cadiz
Seville
Malaga
Granada
Madrid
Salamanca
Burgos
Douro
Ebro
Tagus
Guadiana
Guadalquivir
Bayonne
Toulouse
Bordeaux
Angoulême
Lyons
Dijon
Tours
Loire
Orléans
Versailles
Paris
Rouen
Le Havre
Lille
Brest
C. Finisterre
Rhine
Ghent
Cologne
Coblenz
Mayence
Frankfort
Heidelberg
Strasburg
Chaumont
Berne
Como
Novara
Pavia
Alessandria
Piacenza
Parma
Modena
Lucca
Siena
Civita Vecchia
Munich
Augsburg
Ulm
Stuttgart
Wurtemberg
Innsbruck
Vienna
Pressburg
Theiss
Buda
Pest
Drave
Save
Temesvar
Maros
Belgrade
Bucharest
Danube
Silistria
Plevna
Sistova
Varna
Sofia
Scutari
Durazzo
Brindisi
Naples
Rome
Civitavecchia
Leghorn
Florence
Ancona
Bologna
Venice
Milan
Turin
Genoa
Nice
Marseilles
Toulon
Barcelona
Valencia
Algiers
Palermo
Messina
Catania
Termini
Reggio
Malta
Tripoli
Tunis
Bizerta
Constantine
Oran
Tangier
Gibraltar

NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
K. OF DENMARK
HOLSTEIN
Lübeck
Hamburg
Bremen
HANOVER
MECKLENBURG
WEST PRUSSIA
NETZE
SOUTH PRUSSIA
BRANDENBURG
Berlin
SAXONY
SILESIA
THURINGIA
HESSE CASSEL
WESTPHALIA
Frankfurt
BOHEMIA
MORAVIA
Prague
Olmütz
Brünn
AUSTRIA
Vienna
Budweis
Linz
Passau
Salzburg
STYRIA
Graz
TYROL
CARINTHIA
Brixen
Trent
Campo Formio
VENETIA
CARNIOLA
Trieste
ISTRIA
Milan
Venice
ADRIATIC SEA
PARMA
Guastalla
Mantua
Verona
Padua
Turin
HELVETIAN REP.
VALAIS
ITALIAN (CISALPINE) REP
KINGDOM OF HUNGARY
Danzig
Stettin
Posen
Kalisz
Glogau
Breslau
Kottbus
Dresden
Leipzig
Munich
Augsburg
Ulm
Ratisbon
Nuremberg
Würzburg
Mainz
Coblenz
Cologne
Aix la Chapelle
Liège
Brussels
Amsterdam
Hague
Rotterdam
Utrecht
Zuyder Zee
Groningen
Emden
Oldenburg
Minden
Münster
Osnabrück
Brunswick
Magdeburg
Hanover
Cassel
Fulda
Erfurt
Gotha
Eisenach
Coburg
Bayreuth
Bamberg
Ansbach
Stuttgart
Ulm
Constance
Basle
Zürich
Berne
Lausanne
Geneva
Chambéry
Grenoble
Lyons
Metz
Nancy
Strasbourg
Kehl
Rastadt
Carlsruhe
Mannheim
Worms
Spever
Treves
Coblenz
Ems
Lippe
Ruhr
Rhine
Weser
Elbe
Oder
Vistula
Bug
Warthe
Thorn
Kolberg
Stettin
Swinemünde
Rügen
Stralsund
Lübeck
Wismar
Schwerin
Ratzeburg
Lüneburg
Celle
Hildesheim
Brunswick
Wolfenbüttel
Halberstadt
Dessau
Wittenberg
Torgau
Leipzig
Merseburg
Naumburg
Weimar
Jena
Erfurt
Gotha
Meiningen
Fulda
Hanau
Frankfurt
Darmstadt
Heidelberg
Rothenburg
Ansbach
Ingolstadt
Ratisbon
Landshut
Passau
Munich
Augsburg
Ulm
Kempten
Lindau

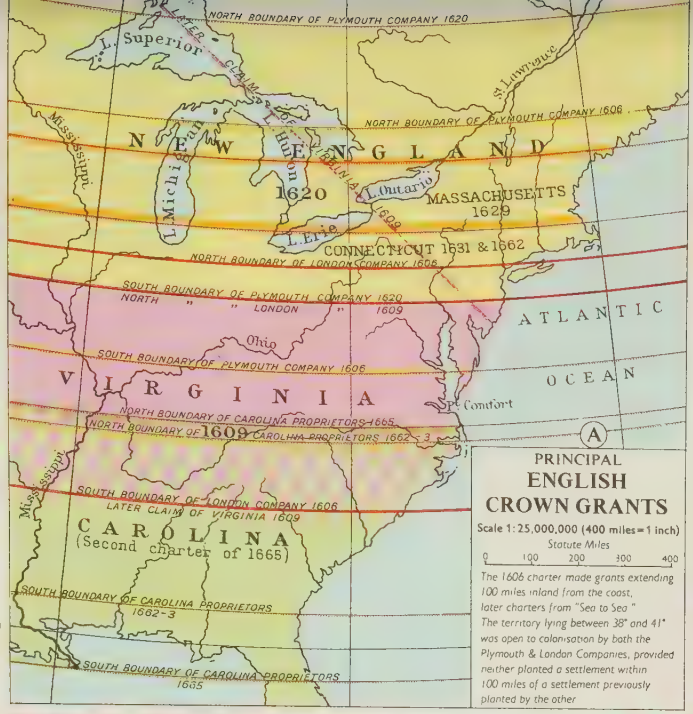


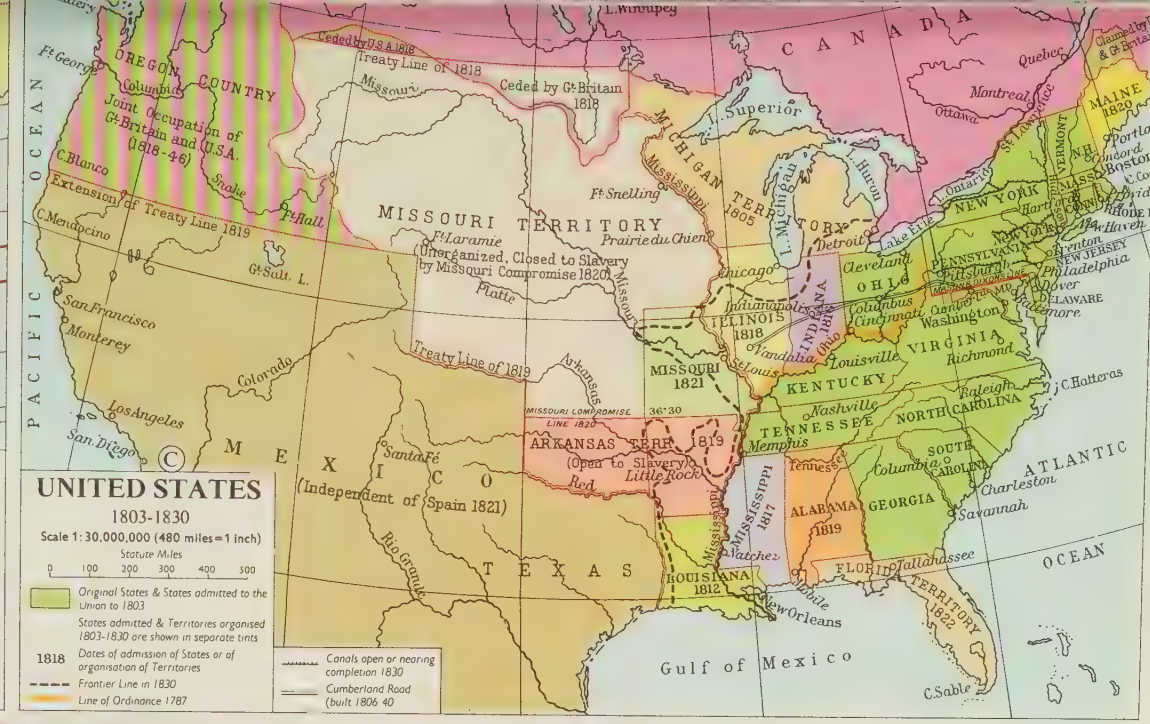
POPULATION DENSITIES PER SQUARE MILE

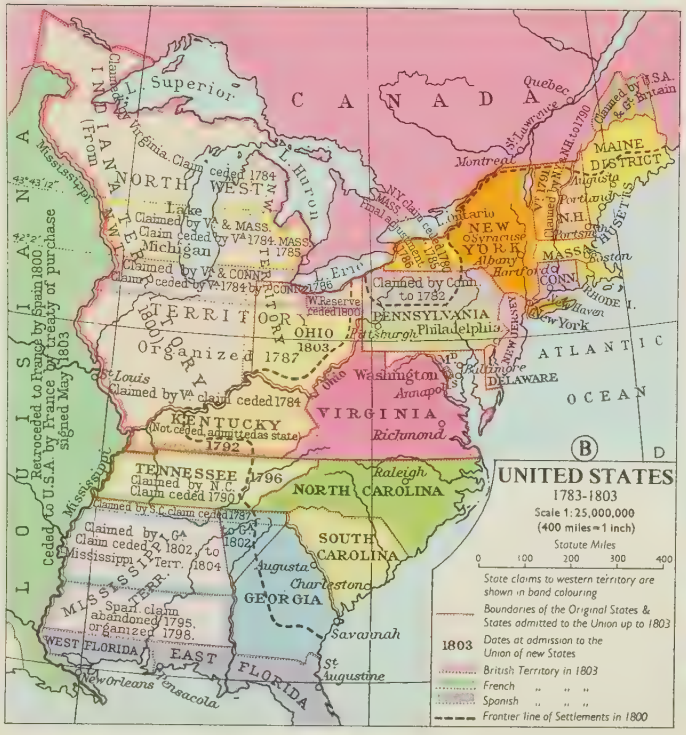
	1701	1911	Per Cent. increase
Lancashire	97	2579	2558
Middlesex	210	4855*	2212
Glamorgan	60	1371	2185
Durham	91	1351	1379
Warwick	98	1271	1196
Yorkshire W.	89	1112	1149
Stafford	98	1114	1036
Monmouth	76	728	958
Hampshire	77	709	821
Cheshire	105	928	784
Nottingham	84	715	751
Essex	105	819	680
Derby	87	676	676
Kent	91	686*	653
Sussex	63	435	590
Caernarvon	32	215	572
Devon	99	631	537
Surrey	191	1171*	513
Flint	63	381	505
Leicester	95	573	503
Yorkshire E.	84	369	341
Yorkshire N.	46	197	332
Cumberland	41	176	329
Hertford	116	493	325
Carmarthen	54	228	322
Worcester	130	544	318
Denbigh	54	220	307
Berkshire	100	387	287
Northumberland	65	345	277
Bedford	113	411	263
Lincoln	65	212	211
Cornwall	81	242	199
Dorset	79	226	186
Buckinghamshire	107	293	174
Northampton (inc. Soke of Peterborough)	124	332	168
Suffolk	100	266	166
Montgomery	27	68	152
Cardigan	35	86	151
Brecknock	37	80	143
Norfolk	100	241	141
Oxford	108	253	139
Hereford	60	136	126
Rutland	83	180	117
Shropshire	72	183	116
Westmorland	39	81	107
Merioneth	34	69	103
Pembroke	72	144	100
Cambridge (inc. I. of Ely)	110	218	98
Wiltshire	120	213	77
Radnor	33	48	45
Huntingdon	100	124	24
Anglesey	56	67	19·6
London	—	38,647	—

*Excluding the area incorporated in the County of London, 1888.

For England in 1700 only Estimates of the Population are available and the colouring indicates in






Ceded to France by Spain 1800
Retroceded to Spain 1800
Ceded to U.S.A. by France by treaty of purchase signed May 1803
LOUISIANA
NORTH WEST TERRITORY
Organized 1787
OHIO
1803
INDIANA TERRITORY
(From Virginia. Claim ceded 1784)
MICHIGAN TERRITORY
1805
ILLINOIS TERRITORY
1809
Claimed by Va & Mass.
Claim ceded by Va 1784
Claimed by Va & Conn.
Claim ceded by Va 1784 by Act of Cession 1786
Claimed by Conn. to 1782
W. Reserve ceded 1800
Claimed by U.S.A. & Gt Britain
MAINE DISTRICT
Claimed by Mass. to 1780
Claimed by N.Y. Mass. Conn. Penn. adjudicated 1782
Claim ceded by Mass. 1785
Claim ceded by Conn. 1786
Claim ceded by N.Y. 1780
Claim ceded by Penn. 1780
Claim ceded by Va 1784
Claim ceded by Va 1784
Claim ceded by Va 1784

SOUTH AMERICA
in the
XIX & XX CENTURIES
Scale 1:30,000,000 (480 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 200 400 600
Approximate Boundaries of States in 1830
Boundaries subsequently & finally adjusted
Boundary of Greater Colombia, 1819-30
Boundary of Federation of Bolivia & Peru 1835-39
West from 50 Greenwich
VENEZUELA
COLOMBIA
ECUADOR
PERU
BRAZIL
BOLIVIA
PARAGUAY
CHILE
ARGENTINA
URUGUAY
GUIANA
AMAZONAS
PARA
MARANHAO
PIAUI
CEARA
RIO GRANDE DO NORTE
PARAIBA
PERNAMBUCO
ALAGOAS
SERGIPE
BAHIA
RONDONIA
ACRE
MATO GROSSO
GOIAS
MINAS GERAIS
ESPIRITO SANTO
RIO DE JANEIRO
SAO PAULO
PARANA
SANTA CATARINA
RIO GRANDE DO SUL
AMAPA
RIO BRANCO
CHACO
PACIFIC OCEAN
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Caracas
Bogota
Quito
Lima
Callao
Cuzco
La Paz
Sucre
Asuncion
Montevideo
Buenos Aires
Santiago
Brasilia
Manaus
Belem (Para)
Recife (Pernambuco)
Salvador (Bahia)
Rio de Janeiro
Sao Paulo
Georgetown
Paramaribo
Cayenne
Falkland Islands (Br. 1833)
Tierra del Fuego
Cape Horn
Panama
Maracaibo
Barranquilla
Cartagena
Medellin
Cali
Popayan
Pasto
Esmeraldas
Guayaquil
Iquitos
Tabatinga
Trujillo
Chiclayo
Piura
Huaras
Huanuco
Cerro de Pasco
Oroya
Callao
Lima
Pisco
Ica
Arequipa
Moquegua
Tacna
Arica
Iquique
Mollendo
Oruro
Santa Cruz
Sucre
Potosi
Tarija
Cochabamba
Trinidad
Cuiaba
Goias
Brasilia
Vitoria da Conquista
Ilheus
Pto. Seguro
Teofilo-Otoni
Diamantina
Belo Horizonte
Vitoria
Campos
Petropolis
Santos
Campinas
Curitiba
Paranagua
Sao Francisco
Florianopolis (Desterro)
Laguna
Porto Alegre
Pelotas
Rio Grande
Montevideo
Maldonado
Colonia
Punta del Este
Mar del Plata
Bahia Blanca
Viedma
Pto. Madryn
Rawson (Chubut)
G. de San Jorge
Pto. Deseado
Sta. Cruz
Gallegos
Punta Arenas
Magellan's Str.
Cockburn Chan.
Chonos Archipelago
Valparaiso
Concepcion
Talcahuano
Temuco
Valdivia
Pto. Montt
Ancud
Chiloe I.
Juan Fernandez Is. (to Chile)
S. Felix
S. Ambrosio (to Chile)
Aconcagua
Mendoza
San Juan
San Luis
Rosario
Cordoba
Tucuman
Salta
Jujuy
Catamarca
La Rioja
Santiago del Estero
Resistencia
Corrientes
Posadas
Asuncion
Villarrica
Pilar
Concepcion
Humaita
Aquidaban
Chaco (to Paraguay 1938)
Antofagasta (to Bolivia 1884)
Mejillones
Caldera
Copiapo
Coquimbo
La Serena
Illapel
Valparaiso
Santiago
Curico
Talca
Chillan
Concepcion
Lebu
Angol
Temuco
Valdivia
Pto. Montt
Chiloe I.
Ancud
Chonos Archipelago
Punta Arenas
Tierra del Fuego
Falkland Islands
Rio Negro
Colorado
Bahia Blanca
Tandil
Olavarria
La Plata
Buenos Aires
Rosario
Santa Fe
Parana
Concordia
Caseros
Gualeguaychu
Fray Bentos
Colonia
Montevideo
Maldonado
Punta del Este
Rio de la Plata
Rio Grande
Pelotas
Porto Alegre
Santa Maria
Passo Fundo
Sao Borja
Uruguaiana
Goya
Corrientes
Posadas
Asuncion
Villarrica
Pilar
Concepcion
Humaita
Aquidaban
Chaco (to Paraguay 1938)
Miranda
Corumba
Uberaba
Pirapora
Diamantina
Belo Horizonte
Vitoria
Campos
Petropolis
Santos
Campinas
Curitiba
Paranagua
Sao Francisco
Florianopolis (Desterro)
Laguna
Porto Alegre
Pelotas
Rio Grande
Montevideo
Maldonado
Colonia
Punta del Este
Mar del Plata
Bahia Blanca
Viedma
Pto. Madryn
Rawson (Chubut)
G. de San Jorge
Pto. Deseado
Sta. Cruz
Gallegos
Punta Arenas
Magellan's Str.
Cockburn Chan.
Tierra del Fuego
Cape Horn

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ALASKA
YUKON
BRITISH COLUMBIA
NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES
MACKENZIE
KEEWATIN
FRANKLIN
ATHABASKA
ALBERTA
SASKATCHEWAN
MANITOBA
NEW SOUTH WALES
(to Manitoba 1912)
RUPERT'S LAND
(to Ontario 1912)
ONTARIO
QUEBEC
NEW CALEDONIA
(Joint occupation 1818-1846)
OREGON
WASHINGTON
IDAHO
MONTANA
WYOMING
NEVADA
UTAH
COLORADO
ARIZONA
NEW MEXICO
(Ceded by Mexico 1848)
(Ceded by Mexico 1853)
NORTH DAKOTA
SOUTH DAKOTA
NEBRASKA
KANSAS
OKLAHOMA
INDIAN TERRITORY
TEXAS
Independent of Mexico 1835
Rep. 1836
1845
MINNESOTA
IOWA
MISSOURI
ARKANSAS
LOUISIANA
WISCONSIN
ILLINOIS
MICHIGAN
INDIANA
OHIO
KENTUCKY
TENNESSEE
MISSISSIPPI
ALABAMA
GEORGIA
FLORIDA
WEST VIRGINIA
Claimed by Spain till 1795
U.S.A. Occupation 1810-1813
GULF OF MEXICO
Hudson Bay
Bathurst Inlet
Arctic Circle
Great Bear L.
Great Slave Lake
L. Athabaska
Lake Winnipeg
Winnipegosis
L. Nipigon
Lake Superior
Hudson Bay
Southampton I.
Coats I.
Mansel I.
Chesterfield Inlet
Port Nelson
York Factory (1688)
Fort Severn (1688)
Belcher Is.
Churchill
Nelson
Albany
Moose
Moose Factory
James Bay
Ft Albany (1688)
Vancouver I.
Queen Charlotte Is.
Queen Charlotte Sd.
Juan de Fuca Str.
Columbia R.
Fraser R.
Mackenzie R.
Yukon R.
Peace R.
Athabaska R.
Saskatchewan R.
Red R.
Missouri R.
Mississippi R.
Ohio R.
Rio Grande
Colorado R.
Arkansas R.
Platte R.
Yellowstone R.
Snake R.
Columbia R.
Great Salt L.
Salton Sea
Death Valley
Grand Canyon
Yellowstone Nat. Park
Rocky Mts
Sierra Nevada
Cascade Mts
Coast Range
Mt St Elias 18,036
Mt Logan 19,850
1858
Ft Yukon
Dawson
Ft Norman
Ft Simpson
Ft Rae
Ft Providence
Ft Resolution
Ft Chipewyan
Ft St John
Ft McMurray
Edmonton
Calgary
Battleford
Ft Albert
Prince Albert
Regina
Medicine Hat
Lethbridge
Ft Walla Walla
Ft Benton
Ft Union
Ft Mandan (Bismarck)
Ft Laramie
Ft Bridger
Ft Hall
Ft Boise
Ft Vancouver
Ft Colville
Ft Nez Percés
Ft Kamloops
Ft Langley
Ft Simpson
Ft Liard
Ft Selkirk
Ft Alexander
Ft William
Rat Portage
Port Arthur
Duluth
Sault Ste Marie
Sudbury
Toronto
Hamilton
London
Detroit
Erie
Cleveland
Toledo
Chicago
Milwaukee
Minneapolis
St Paul
Green Bay
Des Moines
Omaha
Kansas City
St Louis
Cincinnati
Indianapolis
Louisville
Nashville
Memphis
Knoxville
Atlanta
Augusta
Macon
Montgomery
Tuscaloosa
Vicksburg
Natchez
Baton Rouge
New Orleans
Mobile
Pensacola
Tallahassee
Galveston
Houston
Austin
San Antonio
Corpus Christi
Brazos Santiago
Tampa B.
Suwanee
Denver
Pikes Pk
Pueblo
Cheyenne
Leavenworth
Topeka
Independence
Westport
Santa Fé
Las Vegas
Socorro
Albuquerque
Tucson
El Paso
Carson
Virginia City
Sacramento
San Francisco
Monterey
San Diego
Los Angeles
Salt Lake City
Humboldt
Carson R.
Sierra Nevada
Cascade Mts
Columbia R.
Snake R.
Yellowstone R.
Missouri R.
Platte R.
Arkansas R.
Red R.
Rio Grande
Colorado R.
Mississippi R.
Ohio

THE GROWTH OF THE
UNITED STATES
and
BRITISH
NORTH AMERICA
Scale 1: 20,000,000 (320 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300 400 500
ALASKA
Scale 1: 30,000,000
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300
Principal Goldfields
Railways
(1763) Dates of discovery
1784 ,, ,, settlement
ALASKA
BOUNDARY DISPUTE
Scale 1: 10,000,000 (160 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
United States
Territory effectively occupied or controlled by the Colonies prior to the War of Independence
,, ceded by Great Britain 1783
,, purchased from France 1803 ("Louisiana Purchase")
,, purchased from Spain 1819
,, added by revolt of Texas from Mexico & its admission to the Union
assigned by the "Oregon Treaty" with Great Britain 1846
,, ceded by Mexico 1848 & 1853
,, purchased from Russia 1867
Boundaries of States—The 13 original States are underlined
Dates are those of the admission of the respective States to the Union
Boundary of the Republic of Texas 1836
Western boundary claimed by Texas
THE CAMPAIGNS
of 1812-14
Scale 1: 10,000,000
Statute Miles
0 50 100
NIAGARA FRONTIER
Scale 1: 1,000,000 (16 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 5 10
NORTH EAST
BOUNDARY DISPUTE
Scale 1: 8,000,000
Statute Miles
0 25 50
Boundary award of K of Netherlands 1827
Later British claim
Ashburton Treaty Boundary of 1842
Highlands Bdy of 1783 (as claimed by Gt. Brit.)
,, (as claimed by U.S.A.)
Canadian Terr since 1842
U.S.A
JACKSON'S CAMPAIGN 1813-18
Scale 1: 10,000,000 (160 miles = 1 inch)

SOUTH EASTERN UNITED STATES during the CIVIL WAR

Scale 1:10,000,000 (160 miles = 1 inch)

Statute Miles 0 50 100 150 200

Coastal areas controlled by Union

Areas retained by Union 1862

1863

1864

1865

ATLANTA & CHATTANOOGA CAMPAIGNS

Scale 1:5,000,000 (80 miles = 1 inch)

Statute Miles 0 25 50

EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA CAMPAIGNS

Scale 1:5,000,000 (80 miles = 1 inch)

Statute Miles 0 25 50

1862-3 Union Routes

1864-5 Union Routes

1862-3 Confederate Routes

1864-5 Confederate Routes

VICKSBURG CAMPAIGNS

Scale 1:2,500,000 (40 miles = 1 inch)

Statute Miles 0 10 20 30

Union Routes

Confederate Routes

Railways

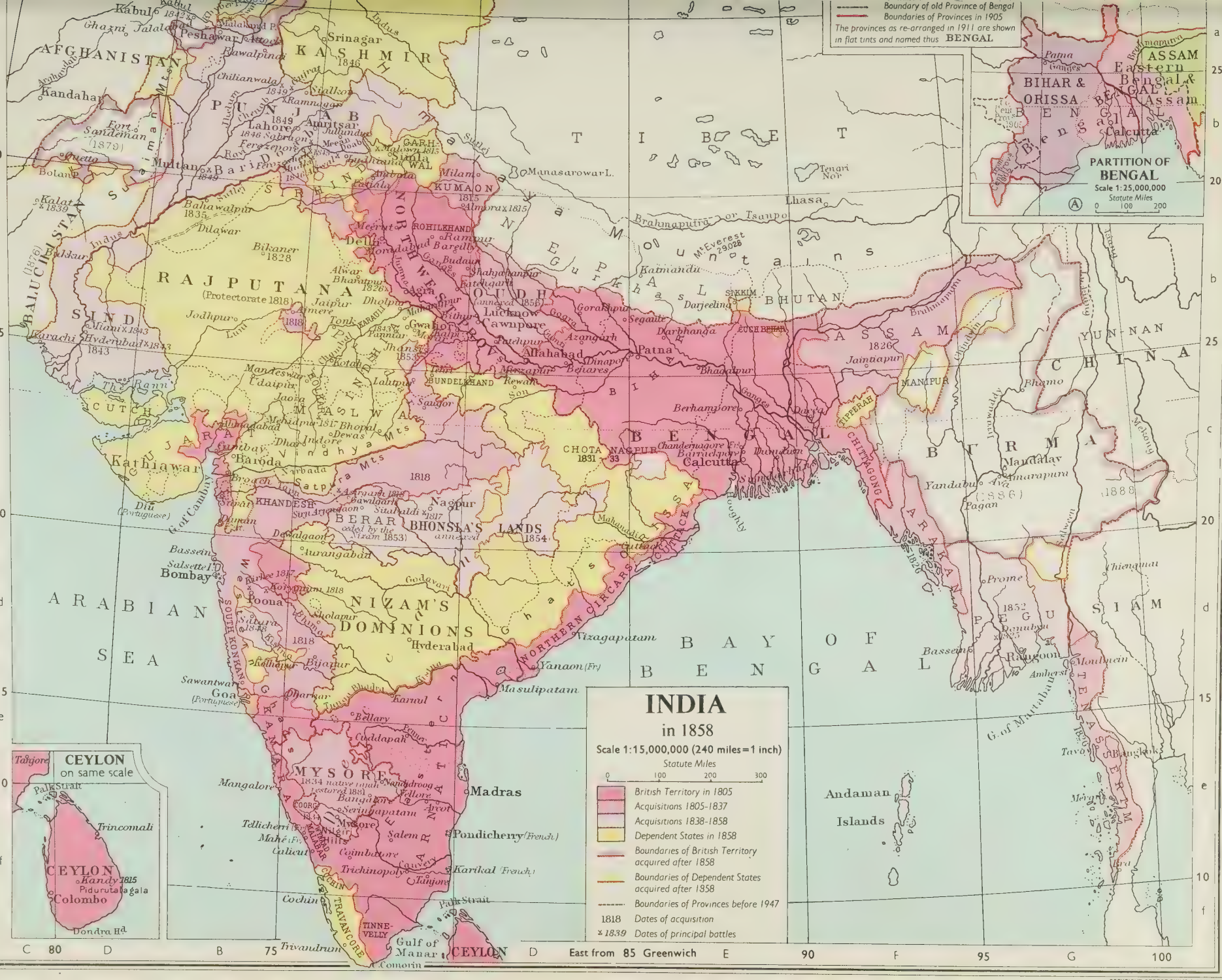
BLOCKADE OF GULF PORTS BY UNION NAVY

BLOCKADE OF ATLANTIC PORTS BY UNION NAVY

SHERMAN'S MARCH 1864-65

GULF OF MEXICO

ATLANTIC OCEAN


Boundary of old Province of Bengal
Boundaries of Provinces in 1905
The provinces as re-arranged in 1911 are shown in flat tints and named thus BENGAL
PARTITION OF BENGAL
Scale 1:25,000,000
Statute Miles
BIHAR & ORISSA
ASSAM
Eastern Bengal & Assam
BENGAL
Calcutta
INDIA
in 1858
Scale 1:15,000,000 (240 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
British Territory in 1805
Acquisitions 1805-1837
Acquisitions 1838-1858
Dependent States in 1858
Boundaries of British Territory acquired after 1858
Boundaries of Dependent States acquired after 1858
Boundaries of Provinces before 1947
1818 Dates of acquisition
Dates of principal battles
CEYLON
on same scale
AFGHANISTAN
KASHMIR
PUNJAB
RAJPUTANA
(Protectorate 1818)
SIND
OUDH
BENGAL
ASSAM
BURMA
CHINA
TIBET
NEPAL
BHUTAN
SIKKIM
ARABIAN SEA
BAY OF BENGAL
NIZAM'S DOMINIONS
BERAR
BHONSLA'S LANDS
1854
CHOTA NAGPUR
1831
MYSORE
1834 native rajah restored 1881
Andaman Islands
SIAM
East from 85 Greenwich
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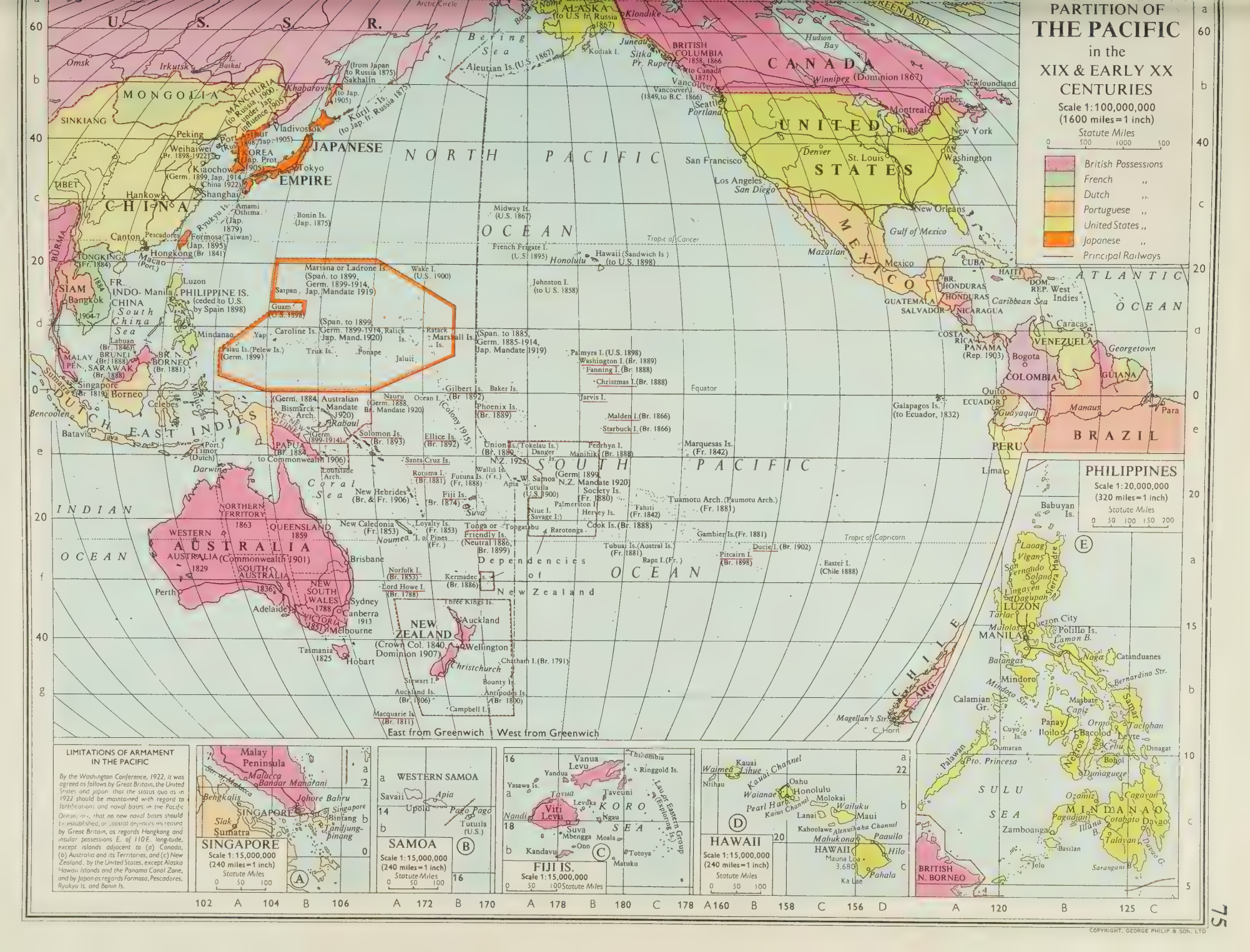
EUROPEAN INFLUENCE AND RUSSIAN EXPANSION IN
ASIA
up to 1914
Scale 1:50,000,000 (800 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 200 400 600 800 1000 1200
Principal Railways
British Possessions in 1805.
Acquisitions 1805-1858.
Acquisitions 1858-1914.
Dependent States in India.
Swatow 1858 Treaty Ports in China with date of opening
Canals
Russian Empire at the death of Peter the Great, 1725.
Acquisitions 1725-1815.
Acquisitions 1815-1855 at the death of Nicholas I.
Acquisitions 1855-1914.
West from Greenwich
ARCTIC OCEAN
PACIFIC OCEAN
INDIAN OCEAN
RUSSIAN EMPIRE
RUSSIA IN EUROPE
SIBERIA
MANCHURIA
MONGOLIA
(Autonomous Rep. 1912)
SINKIANG
TURKESTAN
TIBET
CHINA
(Rep. 1912)
KOREA
JAPAN
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
PERSIA
AFGHANISTAN
INDIA
BALUCHISTAN
RAJPUTANA
PUNJAB
SIND
KASHMIR
NEPAL
BHUTAN
ASSAM
BENGAL
UPPER BURMA
CENTRAL PROVINCES
HYDERABAD
MYSORE
CARNATIC
CEYLON
SIAM
FEDERATED MALAY STATES
STRAITS SETTLEMENTS
CAMBODIA
COCHIN CHINA
TONG KING
ANNAM
PHILIPPINE IS.
DUTCH EAST INDIES
BRITISH NORTH BORNEO
SARAWAK
BRUNEI
Bay of Bengal
Arabian Sea
Gulf of Oman
Persian Gulf
Red Sea
Mediterranean Sea
Black Sea
Caspian Sea
Aral Sea
Yellow Sea
Gulf of Siam
South China Sea
Sea of Japan
Sea of Okhotsk
Bering Sea
North Sea
Baltic
Equator
Tropic of Cancer
Arctic Circle
Suez Canal
Persian Gulf
Trans-Siberian Railway
Trans-Caspian Railway
Chinese Eastern Railway
South Manchurian Railway
Russian Sphere 1907-17
British Sphere 1907-9
London
Paris
Berlin
Vienna
Budapest
Bucharest
Belgrade
Rome
Athens
Constantinople
Moscow
St. Petersburg
Warsaw
Helsingfors
Christiania
Archangel
Murmansk
Odessa
Kiev
Kharkov
Saratov
Samara
Orenburg
Astrakhan
Tiflis
Baku
Erivan
Kars
Batum
Smyrna
Angora
Aleppo
Damascus
Jerusalem
Cairo
Baghdad
Basra
Mosul
Tehran
Meshed
Yezd
Kerman
Shiraz
Bandar Abbas
Kuwait
Bahrain
Muscat
Medina
Mecca
Aden
Perim
Hadhramaut
Abyssinia
Eritrea
Egypt
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan
Khartum
Suez Canal
Tigris
Euphrates
Karun
Karun R.
Karakoram
Khyber
Peshawar
Kandahar
Quetta
Herat
Kabul
Khiva
Bokhara
Merv
Askhabad
Kara Kum
Kara Kum Desert
Kyzyl Kum
Kyzyl Kum Desert
Syr Darya
Aral Sea
Tashkent
Khokand
Samarkand
Kashgar
Yarkand
Khotan
Hami
Turfan
Urumchi
Kuldja
Kazanlinsk
Kerny
Krasnovodsk
Turgai
Akmolinsk
L. Balkhash
Semipalatinsk
Omsk
Tobolsk
Tyumen
Perm
Yekaterinburg
Nizhni Novgorod
Kazan
Sverdlovsk
Berezovo
Obdorsk
Yeniseisk
Tomsk
Barnaul
Krasnoyarsk
Irkutsk
Baikal
Chita
Verkhne Udinsk
Ryakhta
Kobdo
Urga
Tuva
Turukhansk
Lower Tunguska
Yakutsk
Verkhoyansk
Buhun
Verkhne Kolymsk
Nizhne Kolymsk
Anadyr
New Siberian
Wrangel I.
Nicholas II. Land
Novaya Zemlya
Kara Sea
Spitsbergen
Spitsbergen Sea
Arctic Ocean
Iceland
United Kingdom
North Sea
Baltic
Christiania
Helsingfors
Stockholm
Petersburg
Archangel
Murmansk
Finland
Poland
Warsaw
Moscow
Kiev
Odessa
Kharkov
Saratov
Samara
Orenburg
Astrakhan
Tiflis
Baku
Erivan
Kars
Batum
Smyrna
Angora
Aleppo
Damascus
Jerusalem
Cairo
Suez Canal
Baghdad
Basra
Mosul
Tehran
Meshed
Yezd
Kerman
Shiraz
Bandar Abbas
Kuwait
Bahrain
Muscat
Medina
Mecca
Aden
Perim
Hadhramaut
Abyssinia
Eritrea
Egypt
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan
Khartum
Tigris
Euphrates
Karun


PARTITION OF
THE PACIFIC
in the
XIX & EARLY XX
CENTURIES
Scale 1:100,000,000
(1600 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 500 1000 2000
British Possessions
French ,,
Dutch ,,
Portuguese ,,
United States ,,
Japanese ,,
Principal Railways
U. S. S. R.
ALASKA (to U.S. in Russia 1867)
Klondike
BRITISH COLUMBIA 1858, 1866 (to Canada 1871)
CANADA
Winnipeg (Dominion 1867)
Newfoundland
GREENLAND
Hudson Bay
Bering Sea
Aleutian Is. (U.S. 1867)
Kodiak I.
Sitka
Juneau
Vancouver
Seattle
Portland
Montreal
Quebec
Chicago
New York
UNITED STATES
Denver
St. Louis
Washington
San Francisco
Los Angeles
San Diego
NORTH PACIFIC OCEAN
MONGOLIA
SINKIANG
MANCHURIA (to Russia 1900, under Jap. influence 1905)
Khabarovsk
(from Japan to Russia 1875) Sakhalin
Kuril Is. (to Jap. fr. Russia 1875)
Vladivostok
Peking
Port Arthur (Russ. 1898, Jap. 1905)
Weihaiwei (Br. 1898-1922)
KOREA (Jap. Prot. 1905)
JAPANESE EMPIRE
Tokyo
Kiaochow (Germ. 1899, Jap. 1914, China 1922)
TIBET
Hankow
Shanghai
CHINA
Ryukyu Is.
Amami Oshima (Jap. 1879)
Bonin Is. (Jap. 1875)
Midway Is. (U.S. 1867)
Canton
Pescadores
Formosa (Taiwan) (Jap. 1895)
Hongkong (Br. 1841)
Macao (Port.)
TONGKING (Fr. 1884)
Tropic of Cancer
French Frigate I. (U.S. 1895)
Honolulu
Hawaii (Sandwich Is.) (to U.S. 1898)
Gulf of Mexico
Mazatlan
Mexico
CUBA
HAITI
ATLANTIC OCEAN
BR. HONDURAS
HONDURAS
GUATEMALA
SALVADOR
NICARAGUA
DOM. REP.
West Indies
Caribbean Sea
COSTA RICA
PANAMA (Rep. 1903)
Caracas
VENEZUELA
Georgetown
Bogota
COLOMBIA
GUIANA
Quito
ECUADOR
Guayaquil
Manaus
Para
BRAZIL
PERU
Lima
Galapagos Is. (to Ecuador, 1832)
Marquesas Is. (Fr. 1842)
Tuamotu Arch. (Paumotu Arch.) (Fr. 1881)
Tropic of Capricorn
Gambier Is. (Fr. 1881)
Ducie I. (Br. 1902)
Pitcairn I. (Br. 1898)
Easter I. (Chile 1888)
Tubuai Is. (Austral Is.) (Fr. 1881)
Raps I. (Fr.)
Rarotonga
Cook Is. (Br. 1888)
Tongatabu
Tonga or Friendly Is. (Neutral 1886, Br. 1899)
Niue I. (Savage I.)
Palmerston I.
Hervey Is.
Tahiti (Fr. 1842)
Society Is. (Fr. 1880)
Tutuila (U.S. 1900)
Apia
W. Samoa (Germ. 1899, N.Z. Mandate 1920)
Wallis Is. (Fr.)
Futuna Is. (Fr.)
Rotuma I. (Br. 1881)
Fiji Is. (Br. 1874)
Suva
Loyalty Is. (Fr. 1853)
New Caledonia (Fr. 1853)
Noumea
Pines (Fr.)
New Hebrides (Br. & Fr. 1906)
Santa Cruz Is.
Union Is. (Tokelau Is.) (Br. 1889, N.Z. 1925)
Danger Is.
Manihiki (Br. 1888)
Penrhyn I.
Palmyra I. (U.S. 1898)
Washington I. (Br. 1889)
Fanning I. (Br. 1888)
Christmas I. (Br. 1888)
Jarvis I.
Malden I. (Br. 1866)
Starbuck I. (Br. 1866)
Equator
Gilbert Is. (Br. 1892)
Baker Is.
Phoenix Is. (Br. 1889)
Johnston I. (to U.S. 1858)
Wake I. (U.S. 1900)
Nauru (Germ. 1888, Br. Mandate 1920)
Ocean I. (Colony 1915)
Ellice Is. (Br. 1892)
Solomon Is. (Br. 1893)
Mariana or Ladrone Is. (Span. to 1899, Germ. 1899-1914, Jap. Mandate 1919)
Saipan
Guam (U.S. 1898)
Caroline Is. (Span. to 1899, Germ. 1899-1914, Jap. Mand. 1920)
Yap
Palau Is. (Pelew Is.) (Germ. 1899)
Truk Is.
Ponape
Ralick Is.
Ratack Is.
Marshall Is. (Span. to 1885, Germ. 1885-1914, Jap. Mandate 1919)
Jaluit
Mindanao
Luzon
PHILIPPINE IS. (ceded to U.S. by Spain 1898)
Manila
FR. INDO-CHINA
South China Sea
SIAM
Bangkok
1904-7
1884
Labuan (Br. 1846)
BRUNEI (Br. 1888)
SARAWAK (Br. 1888)
BR. N. BORNEO (Br. 1881)
MALAY PEN.
Singapore (Br. 1819)
Borneo
Celebes
Sumatra
Java
Batavia
Bencoolen
DUTCH EAST INDIES
Molucca Passage
NETHERLANDS NEW GUINEA
Bismarck Arch.
Germ. 1884, Australian Mandate 1920)
Rabaul
Germ. 1899-1914)
PAPUA (Br. 1884, to Commonwealth 1906)
Port Moresby
Timor (Dutch)
Darwin
Coral Sea
Louisiade Arch.
INDIAN OCEAN
NORTHERN TERRITORY
1863
QUEENSLAND
1859
WESTERN AUSTRALIA
AUSTRALIA (Commonwealth 1901)
1829
SOUTH AUSTRALIA
1836
NEW SOUTH WALES
1788
VICTORIA
1851
Perth
Adelaide
Sydney
Canberra
1913
Melbourne
Brisbane
Tasmania
1825
Hobart
Norfolk I. (Br. 1853)
Lord Howe I. (Br. 1788)
Kermadec Is. (Br. 1886)
Dependencies of New Zealand
NEW ZEALAND (Crown Col. 1840, Dominion 1907)
Three Kings Is.
Auckland
Wellington
Chatham I. (Br. 1791)
Christchurch
Stewart I.
Bounty Is.
Antipodes Is. (Br. 1800)
Auckland Is. (Br. 1806)
Campbell I.
Macquarie Is. (Br. 1811)
East from Greenwich
West from Greenwich
LIMITATIONS OF ARMAMENT IN THE PACIFIC
By the Washington Conference, 1922, it was agreed as follows by Great Britain, the United States and Japan that the status quo as in 1922 should be maintained with regard to fortifications and naval bases in the Pacific Ocean, viz., that no new naval bases should be established, or coastal defences increased by Great Britain, as regards Hongkong and insular possessions E. of 110 E. longitude, except islands adjacent to (a) Canada, (b) Australia and its Territories, and (c) New Zealand, by the United States, except Alaska Hawaii Islands and the Panama Canal Zone, and by Japan as regards Formosa, Pescadores, Ryukyu Is. and Bonin Is.
SINGAPORE
Scale 1:15,000,000
(240 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100
A
Malay Peninsula
Malacca
Bandar Maharani
Str. of Malacca
Bengkalis
Johore Bahru
SINGAPORE
Singapore
Bintang
Tandjung-pinang
Siak
Sumatra
WESTERN SAMOA
Savaii
Apia
Upolu
Pago Pago
Tutuila (U.S.)
SAMOA
Scale 1:15,000,000
(240 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100
B
FIJI IS.
Scale 1:15,000,000
(240 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100
C
Vanua Levu
Thikombia
Ringgold Is.
Yandua
Yasawa Is.
Tavua
Taveuni
Lauter Eastern Group (Exploring Is.)
Viti Levu
Levuka
KORO SEA
Nandi
Suva
Ngau
Mbengga
Mosia
Ono
Kandavu
Totoya
Matuku
HAWAII
Scale 1:15,000,000
(240 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100
D
Kauai
Niihau
Waimea
Lihue
Kauai Channel
Oahu
Honolulu
Waianae
Pearl Harbor
Molokai
Kauai Channel
Wailuku
Maui
Lanai
Kahoolawe
Alenuihaha Channel
Mahukona
Paauilo
HAWAII
Mauna Loa 13,680
Hilo
Pahala
Ka Lae
PHILIPPINES
Scale 1:20,000,000
(320 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100 150 200
E
Babuyan Is.
Laoag
Vigans
San Fernando
Solano
Lingayen
Dagupan
Sierra Madre
LUZON
Tarlac
Quezon City
Polillo Is.
Lamon B.
Malolos
MANILA
Balangas
Naga
Catanduanes
Mindoro
Bernardino Str.
Mindoro Str.
Masbate
Capiz
Calamian Gr.
Panay
Iloilo
Ormoc
Bacolod
Leyte
Tacloban
Cebu
Dinagat
Cuyo Is.
Dumaran
Palawan
Pto. Princesa
Negros
Bohol
Dumaguete
SULU SEA
Ozamis
Cagayan
MINDANAO
Pagadian
Illana B.
Cotabato
Davao
Zamboanga
Talayan
Basilan
Jolo
Sarangani B.
Pulo G.
BRITISH N. BORNEO
Magellan's Str.
C. Horn
CHILE
ARG.
102 A 104 B 106
A 172 B 170
A 178 B 180 C 178
A 160 B 158 C 156 D
A 120 B 125 C
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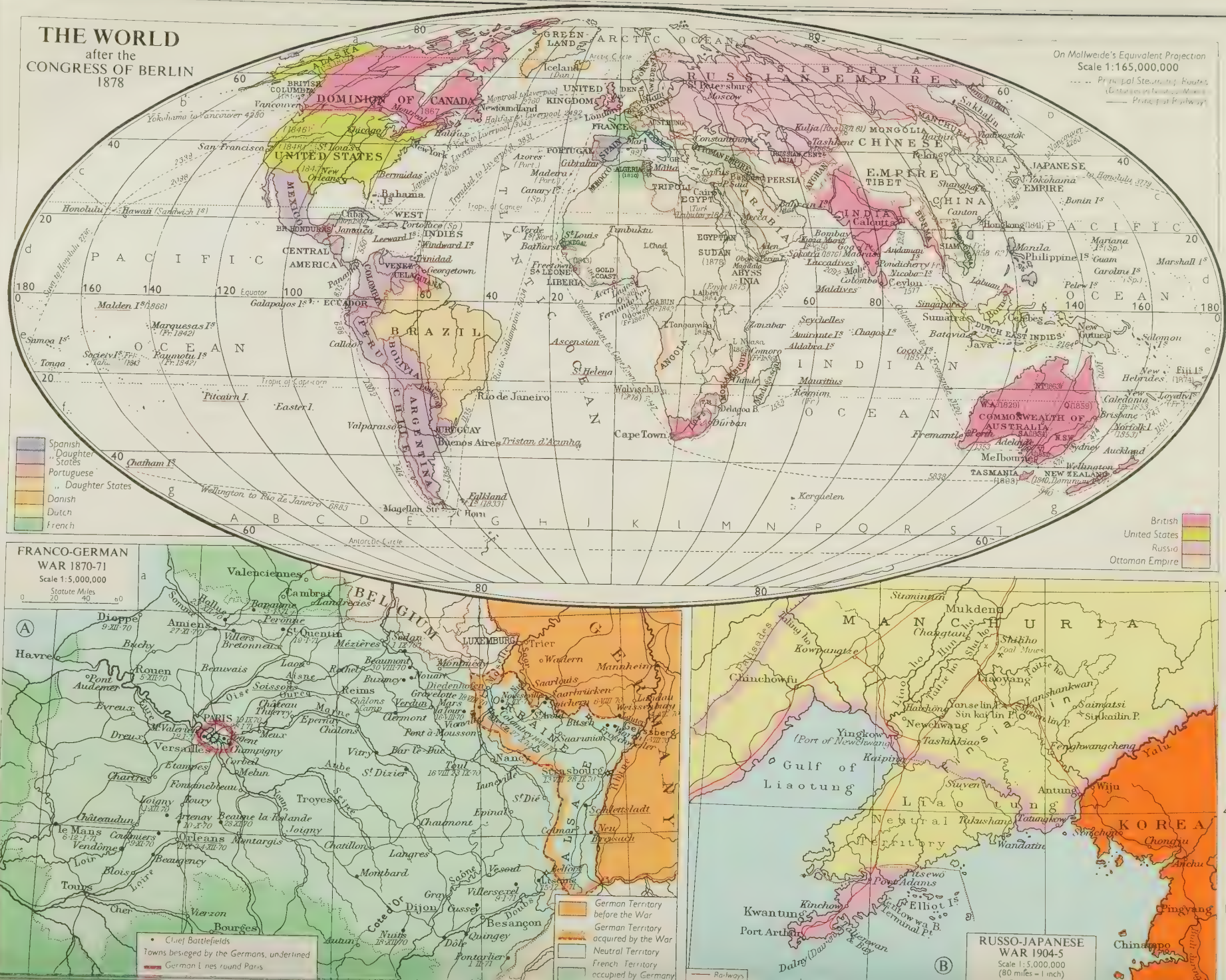
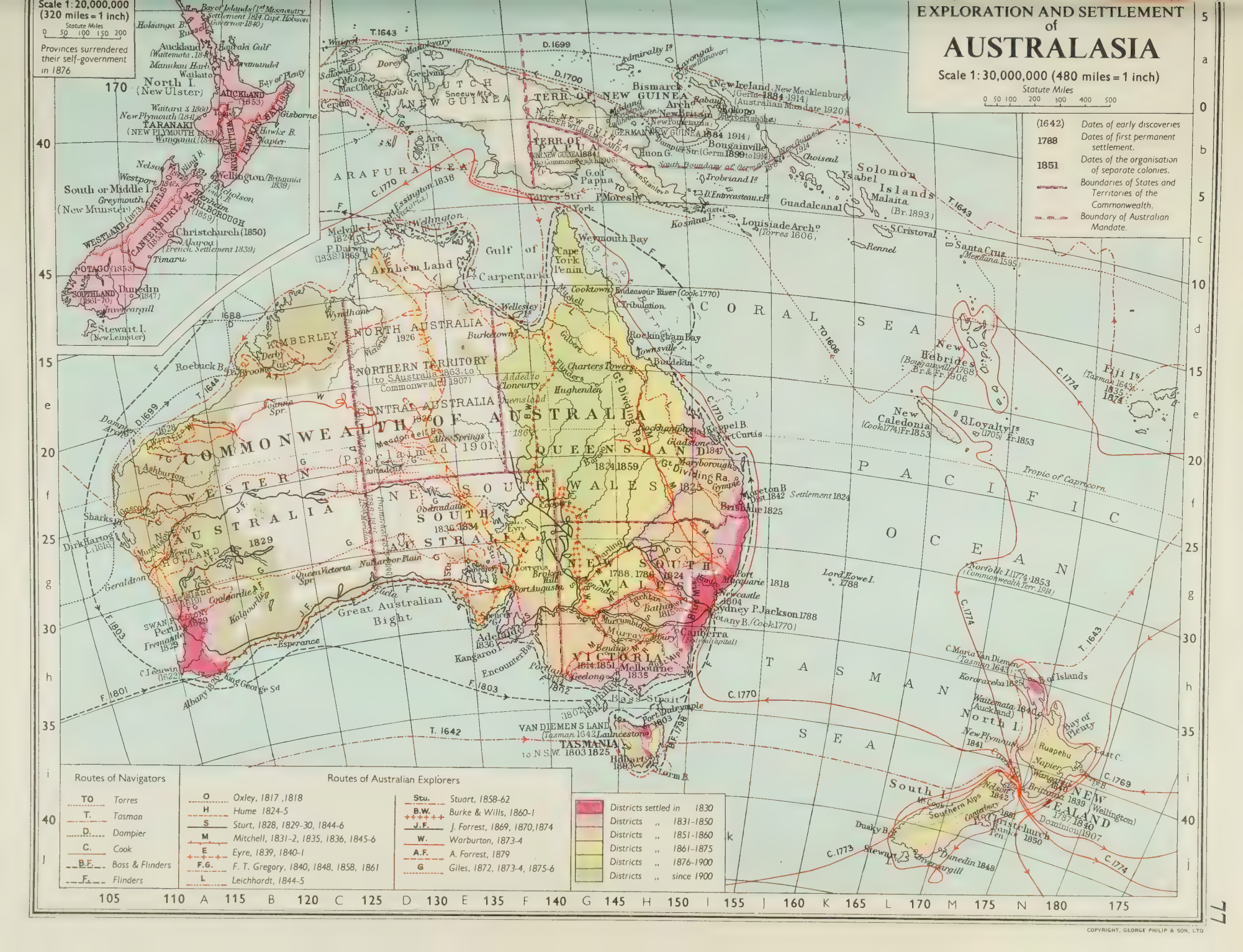

THE WORLD
after the
CONGRESS OF BERLIN
1878
On Mollweide's Equivalent Projection
Scale 1:165,000,000
Principal Steamship Routes
Principal Railways
Spanish
" Daughter States
Portuguese
" Daughter States
Danish
Dutch
French
British
United States
Russia
Ottoman Empire
FRANCO-GERMAN
WAR 1870-71
Scale 1:5,000,000
Statute Miles
German Territory before the War
German Territory acquired by the War
Neutral Territory
French Territory occupied by Germany
Chief Battlefields
Towns besieged by the Germans, underlined
German Lines round Paris
RUSSO-JAPANESE
WAR 1904-5
Scale 1:5,000,000
(80 miles = 1 inch)
Railways



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BALKAN PENINSULA
1800-1914
Scale 1: 6,000,000 (96 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100
Ottoman Boundary in 1800
Ottoman Boundary in 1900
Bulgarian Boundary proposed by Treaty of San Stefano 1878, amended by Treaty of Berlin 1878
Boundaries of the Balkan States as modified by the Treaties of London and Bucharest 1913 and by subsequent agreements.
States are coloured as in 1878, with later acquisitions in lighter tints.
Bulgarian power in XIV C. (before Turkish invasion)
Bulgarian power at its widest extent (IX C.)
K. of Serbia in 1350 under Stephen Dushan
Extent of S.W. Slavonic or Serbian Settlements in VIII C. (Slavs, Serbs, Croats & Crovats)
THE SLAVONIC and BULGARIAN POWERS in the BALKAN PENINSULA
Scale 1: 20,000,000
CRETE
(Autonomous 1898)
(To Greece 1908)
Continuation of Main Map on same scale
SERBIA
BULGARIA
BOSNIA
HERZEGOVINA
MONTENEGRO
ALBANIA
MACEDONIA
GREECE
THESSALY
EPIRUS
TRANSYLVANIA
BUKOVINA
to Austr 1777
MOLDAVIA
(Autonomous 1822)
WALACHIA
(Autonomous 1822)
RUMANIA
(United state 1858/61)
DOBRUJA
(To Rumania 1878)
BESSARABIA
(To Russia 1812)
EASTERN RUMELIA
(To Bulgaria 1885)
THRACE
Dodecanese
(Italian Occupation 1912)
ADRIATIC SEA
IONIAN SEA
AEGEAN SEA
BLACK SEA
Sea of Marmara
Cyclades
Sporades
Belgrade
Danube
Save
Constantinople
Adrianople
Salonica
Sofia
Bucharest
Athens
Smyrna
Rhodes
East from Greenwich

THE DECLINE OF THE
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
1683-1924
Scale 1:15,000,000 (240 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300
Losses
1683 99 (T. of Carlowitz)
1700-18 (T. of Passarowitz)
1719-74 (T. of Kutchuk Kainarji)
1775 1812 (T. of Bucharest)
1813-29 (T. of Adrianople)
1830 78 (T. of Berlin)
1879-1915 (Ts. of London & Bucharest
1916-23 (T. of Lausanne)
Turkey in 1923
Boundary after Treaty of Sèvres 1920
Boundary after Treaty of Lausanne 1923
Boundary of Hatay, to Turkey 1939
Boundaries of Spheres of Influence in Anatolia after the 1914-18 War
Dates of Russian acquisitions in W. Caucasus thus --1829
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS
ABK. ABKHAZIA
ACH. ACHALZ.CH
B. BATUM
C. CATTARO
G. GURIA
HA. HATAY
HER. HERZEGOVINA
IM. IMERETIA
MIN. MINGRELIA
MONT. MONTENEGRO
N. NOVIBAZAR
P. POTI
V. VONITSA
Continuation of main map on reduced scale 1:30,000,000
East from F. Greenwich
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EXPLORATION & PARTITION of AFRICA to 1914
Scale 1: 40,000,000 (640 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 200 400 600 800 1000
Principal Railways
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
ATLANTIC OCEAN
INDIAN OCEAN
Sahara Desert
Arabian Desert
Nubian Desert
MOROCCO
ALGERIA
TUNISIA
TRIPOLITANIA
CYRENAICA
LIBYA
EGYPT
KUFRA
FEZZAN
MAURITANIA
FRENCH WEST AFRICA
SENEGAL
GAMBIA
PORT GUINEA
FRENCH GUINEA
SIERRA LEONE
LIBERIA
IVORY COAST
ASHANTI
GOLD C.
TOGO
DAHOMEY
NIGERIA
(Col. & Prot. 1914)
NIGER
UPPER VOLTA
KANEM
WADAI
BORKU
BAGIRMI
DAR FUR
SUDAN
(Mahdi Revolt 1882-98, Condominium 1899)
ANGLO EGYPTIAN
Khartoum
ADAMAWA
KAMERUN
1884
UBANGI-SHARI
Equatorial Provinces
FRENCH EQUATORIAL AFRICA
FRENCH CONGO
SP. GUINEA
BELGIAN CONGO
CONGO STATE 1885
ANGOLA
KATANGA
NORTHERN RHODESIA
SOUTHERN RHODESIA
Mashona
Matabeleland
NYASALAND
MOZAMBIQUE
GERMAN EAST AFRICA
(Prot. 1885, Col 1890)
BRITISH EAST AFRICA
(Chartered Co. 1888, Prot. 1895)
UGANDA
1890 (Prot. 1884)
ETHIOPIA
(Ital. Prot. 1889-96)
ITALIAN SOMALILAND
1889
BRITISH SOMALILAND
(Prot. 1884)
ERITREA
1890
ITALIAN SOMALILAND
1889
ANGLO-EGYPTIAN KORDOFAN
SUDAN
FRENCH SOMALILAND
BR. SOM.
SOUTH-WEST AFRICA
1884
GERMAN
Herero
Ovambo
BECHUANALAND PROTECTORATE
1885
Walvis Bay
1878
Swakopmund
Luderitz
UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE
TRANSVAAL
Pretoria
Johannesburg
ORANGE FREE STATE
Bloemfontein
Kimberley
NATAL
Durban
Sta. Lucia B.
Delagoa B. & Lourenço Marques
Beira
Quelimane
Mozambique
Lourenço Marques
Mombasa
Zanzibar
Dar es Salaam
Kilwa
Aldabra
Comoro Is.
Nossi Be
St. Marie
Tamatave
Tananarive
Fort Dauphin
MADAGASCAR
1885/1896
Tropic of Cancer
Tropic of Capricorn
Equator
Nile
Suez Canal
Red Sea
Gulf of Aden
Persian Gulf
Arabian Sea
Indian Ocean
Lake Victoria
Lake Tanganyika
Lake Nyasa
Lake Chad
Lake Albert
Lake Rudolf
Lake Tana
Zambezi
Orange
Congo
Niger
Benue
Blue Nile
White Nile
Atbara
Omdurman
Khartoum
Kassala
Massawa
Asmara
Addis Ababa
Harar
Jibuti
Aden 1839
FR. SOM. 1884
Berbera
Mogadishu
Kismayu
Brava
Obock
Perim I. (Br.)
Kamaran I. (Br.)
Farasan Is.
Dahlak Arch.
Hodeida
Mocha
Medina
Mecca
Jiddah
Suakin
Port Sudan
Tokar
Berber
Abu Hamed
Dongola
Wadi Halfa
Aswan
Cairo
Alexandria
Port Said
Suez
Sinai Pen.
Damietta
Rosetta
Tripoli
Benghazi
Tunis
Algiers
Oran
Constantine
Bone
Gibraltar (Br.)
Tangier
Algeciras
Malta (Br.)
Crete
Cyprus (Br.)
Beirut
Damascus
Baghdad
Jerusalem
Gaza
Haifa
Acre
Tripoli
Aleppo
Mosul
Basra
Kuwait
Bahrein
Muscat
Aden
Socotra
Zanzibar
Pemba I.
Mafia I.
Comoro Is.
Madeira (Port.)
Canary Is. (Sp.)
Las Palmas
Rio de Oro
Cape Verde Is. (Port.)
Dakar
St. Louis
Bathurst
Freetown
Monrovia
Grand Bassam
Accra
Lagos
Cape Coast Castle
Elmina
Bingerville
Kumasi
Sekondi
Axim
Sierra Leone
Liberia
Ivory Coast
Gold Coast
Togo
Dahomey
Lagos
Benin
Bonny
Calabar
Victoria
Buea
Duala
Fernando Poo (Sp.)
Principe (Port.)
Sao Tome (Port.)
Libreville
Gaboon
Brazzaville
Stanleyville
Leopoldville
Kongolo
Tabora
Ujiji
Kindu
Bukama
Elisabethville
Lubumbashi
Kolwezi
Broken Hill
Livingstone
Victoria Falls
Salisbury
Bulawayo
Gwelo
Umtali
Beira
Quelimane
Tete
Zambezi
Shire
Blantyre
Zomba
Fort Johnston
Karonga
Abercorn
Kigoma
Usumbura
Mwanza
Entebbe
Kampala
Jinja
Mbale
Gondokoro
Lado
Wadelai
Bahr el Ghazal
Bahr el Jebel
Sobat
Baro
Pibor
Akobo
Fashoda
Kodok
Roseires
Sennar
Gedaref
Gallabat
Gondar
Adowa
Asmara
Massawa
Assab
Perim I.
Obock
Tibuti
Maqdala
Dabra Tabor
Lake Tana
Blue Nile
White Nile
Atbara
Kassala
Omdurman
Khartoum
Metemma
Shendi
Merowe
Dongola
Kerma
Abu Hamed
Port Sudan
Suakin
Tokar
Berber
Jiddah
Mecca
Medina
Wadi Halfa
Aswan
Cairo
Alexandria
Port Said
Suez
Sinai Pen.
Damietta
Rosetta
Tripoli
Benghazi
Tunis
Algiers
Oran
Constantine
Bone
Gibraltar (Br.)
Tangier
Algeciras
Malta (Br.)
Crete
Cyprus (Br.)
Beirut
Damascus
Baghdad
Jerusalem
Gaza
Haifa
Acre
Aleppo
Mosul
Basra
Kuwait
Bahrein
Muscat
Aden
Socotra
Zanzibar
Pemba I.
Mafia I.
Comoro Is.
Madeira (Port.)
Canary Is. (Sp.)
Las Palmas
Rio de Oro
Cape Verde Is. (Port.)
Dakar
St. Louis
Bathurst
Freetown
Monrovia
Grand Bassam
Accra
Lagos
Cape Coast Castle
Elmina
Bingerville
Kumasi
Sekondi
Axim
Sierra Leone
Liberia
Ivory Coast
Gold Coast
Togo
Dahomey
Lagos
Benin
Bonny
Calabar
Victoria
Buea
Duala
Fernando Poo (Sp.)
Principe (Port.)
Sao Tome (Port.)
Libreville
Gaboon
Brazzaville
Stanleyville
Leopoldville
Kongolo
Tabora
Ujiji
Kindu
Bukama
Elisabethville
Lubumbashi
Kolwezi
Broken Hill
Livingstone
Victoria Falls
Salisbury
Bulawayo
Gwelo
Umtali
Beira
Quelimane
Tete
Zambezi
Shire
Blantyre
Zomba
Fort Johnston
Karonga
Abercorn
Kigoma
Usumbura
Mwanza
Entebbe
Kampala
Jinja
Mbale
Gondokoro
Lado
Wadelai
Bahr el Ghazal
Bahr el Jebel
Sobat
Baro
Pibor
Akobo
Fashoda
Kodok
Roseires
Sennar
Gedaref
Gallabat
Gondar
Adowa
Asmara
Massawa
Assab
Perim I.
Obock
Tibuti
Maqdala
Dabra Tabor
Lake Tana
Blue Nile
White Nile
Atbara
Kassala
Omdurman
Khartoum
Metemma
Shendi
Merowe
Dongola
Kerma
Abu Hamed
Port Sudan
Suakin
Tokar
Berber
Jiddah
Mecca
Medina
Wadi Halfa
Aswan
Cairo
Alexandria
Port Said
Suez
Sinai Pen.
Damietta
Rosetta
European Possessions & Spheres of influence 1914
British
Portuguese
French
German
Italian
Spanish
Belgian
Turkish
EGYPT & THE NILE VALLEY
Scale 1: 16,000,000 · 256 miles = 1 inch)

SOUTH AFRICA
showing the growth of
BRITISH POWER
during the XIX Century
Scale 1:20,000,000 (320 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200
British Territory in 1806
,, ,, 1807-1858
,, ,, 1859 1885
,, ,, 1886-1914
Cape Colony, Dutch 1652, British 1795, Dutch 1803, British 1806, formally ceded by Holland 1814.
Transvaal, settled 1837, independent 1851, annexed 1877, independent 1881.
Orange Free State, settled by Boer Trekkers 1836, under British Sovereignty 1848, independent 1854.
Basutoland, British Sovereignty 1868.
a Land claimed by Transvaal.
b ,, ,, ,, Griquas & Orange Free State
Cape Colony in 1806
Eastern frontier after Kaffir War 1819
,, ,, as fixed by Sir H. Smith 1847
,, ,, of Brit. Kaffraria Prot. (annexed before 1865)
Boundary of the Union State of the Cape of Good Hope
SOUTH AFRICA
before and after the
GREAT TREK
Scale 1:10,000,000 (160 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100 150
WEST AFRICA
to 1914
Scale 1:20,000,000 (320 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200
British Territory before 1880 and in 1914
French ,, ,, ,, ,,
Portuguese ,, ,, ,, ,,
German Terr.
Span. Terr.
Liberia
NATAL & ZULULAND
during the
BOER & ZULU WARS
Scale 1:4,000,000 (64 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 25 50
Highlands over 3000 ft
,, from 1200-3000 ,,
Uplands ,, 600-1200 ,,
Lowlands ,, 0-600 ,,
5 West from D Greenwich 0 East from E Greenwich 5
30 East from Greenwich
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EUROPE
on the eve of the
GREAT WAR
1914
Scale 1: 20,000,000 (320 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300 400
TRIPLE ENTENTE
Britain
France
Russia
TRIPLE ALLIANCE
Germany
Austria-Hungary
Italy
UNITED KINGDOM
SCOTLAND
IRELAND
WALES
ENGLAND
NORTH SEA
ATLANTIC OCEAN
NORWAY
SWEDEN
FINLAND
DENMARK
BALTIC SEA
GERMAN EMPIRE
HOLLAND
BELGIUM
FRANCE
SWITZERLAND
AUSTRIA HUNGARY
BOHEMIA
GALICIA
POLAND
RUSSIA
BESSARABIA
RUMANIA
SERBIA
BULGARIA
Principality 1878
EASTERN RUMELIA
BOSNIA
HERZEGOVINA
MONTENEGRO
ALBANIA
(Principality 1913)
GREECE
(Ind. Kingdom 1830)
TURKEY
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
ARMENIA
PERSIA
PORTUGAL
SPAIN
ITALY
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
BLACK SEA
AEGEAN SEA
MOROCCO
(French Protectorate 1912)
ALGERIA
TUNIS
(Fr. Prot. 1881)
LIBYA
(TRIPOLI)
(Italian 1911)
CYRENAICA
EGYPT
(Turk. suzerainty Brit. Occupation 1882)
Crete
(Autonomous 1898 to Greece 1913)
Cyprus
(Brit. 1878)
PALESTINE
Suez Canal
(opened 1869)
Gibraltar (Br.)
Malta (Brit.)
Spanish Sphere 1912
Tangiers (Neutral)
Heligoland (Germ. 1890)
Dogger Bank
English Chan.
Channel Is. (Br.)
Corsica
Sardinia
Balearic Is.
Sicily
Crete
Rhodes
Lemnos
Samos
Chios
Lesbos
Mytilene
Thessaly 1881
Macedonia
Thrace
Salonika 1913
Constantinople
Smyrna
Alexandria
Cairo
Suez
P. Said
Beirout
Damascus
Jerusalem
Aleppo
Antioch
Tripoli
Tunis
Algiers
Oran
Fez
Mogador
Agadir
Lisbon
Oporto
Madrid
Barcelona
Marseilles
Paris
London
Edinburgh
Glasgow
Belfast
Dublin
Liverpool
Manchester
Birmingham
Newcastle
Amsterdam
The Hague
Brussels
Berlin
Hamburg
Kiel
Copenhagen
Christiania
Bergen
Stockholm
Helsingfors
Reval
Riga
Libau
Memel
Konigsberg
Danzig
Posen
Warsaw
Brest Litovsk
Moscow
St. Petersburg
Novgorod
Nizhni Novgorod
Kazan
Smolensk
Minsk
Kiev
Saratov
Volga
Don
Rostov
Tagarog
Ekaterinoslav
Dnieper
Dniester
Odessa
Crimea
S. of Azof
Lemberg
Cracow
Prague
Vienna
Pressburg
Budapest
Munich
Innsbruck
Trieste
Venice
Milan
Turin
Genoa
Florence
Rome
Naples
Brindisi
Ancona
Bucharest
Belgrade
Sofia
Adrianople
Varna
Burgas
Trebizond
Erzerum
Angora
Smyrna
Rhodes
Cyprus
Beirout
Damascus
Aleppo
Antioch
Euphrates
Tigris
Jerusalem
Palestine
Suez
Cairo
Alexandria
P. Said
Nile
Lisbon
Oporto
Douro
Tagus
Guadiana
Guadalquivir
Cordova
Seville
Malaga
Cadiz
Algeciras
Gibraltar
Cartagena
Valencia
Barcelona
Saragossa
Ebro
Pyrenees
Andorra
Toulouse
Bordeaux
Bay of Biscay
Loire
Rouen
Le Havre
Brest
Versailles
Belfort
Basle
Berne
Geneva
Lyons
Rhone
Savoy
Piedmont
Vercelli
Alessandria
Parma
Modena
Siena
Corsica
Civitavecchia
Sardinia
Palermo
Messina
Sicily
Malta
Bizerta
Tunis
Bona
Bougie
Algiers
Oran
Fez
Mogador
Agadir
Tripoli
Cyrenaica
Libya
Italian 1911
Tripoli
Egypt
Turk. suzerainty
Brit. Occupation 1882
Nile
Suez Canal
opened 1869
Palestine
Cyprus
Brit. 1878
Crete
Autonomous 1898
to Greece 1913
Rhodes
Samos
Chios
Lesbos
Mytilene
Thessaly 1881
Macedonia
Thrace
Salonika 1913
Constantinople
Smyrna
Aegean Sea
Ionian Is.
to Greece 1864
Corfu
Albania
Principality 1913
Montenegro
Autonomous 1878
Ind. King 1910
Bosnia
Herzegovina
Aust. Prot. 1878
Annexed 1908
Serbia
Autonomous 1817
Ind. King 1878
Nish
Rumania
Wallachia
Moldavia
Ind. 1878
Transylvania
Hungary
Austria
Carpathians
Galicia
Bessarabia
Pressburg
Budapest
Transylvania
Hungary
Austria
Bohemia
Prague
Cracow
Lemberg
Galicia
Carpathians
Bessarabia
Moldavia
Wallachia
Bucharest
Belgrade
Serbia
Bosnia
Herzegovina
Montenegro
Albania
Principality 1913
Bulgaria
Principality 1878
Eastern Rumelia
Sofia
Ind. Kingdom 1908
Adrianople
Varna
Burgas
Trebizond
Erzerum
Angora
Constantinople
Smyrna
Aegean Sea
Thessaly 1881
Macedonia
Thrace
Salonika 1913
Crete
Autonomous 1898
to Greece 1913
Rhodes
Samos
Chios
Lesbos
Mytilene
Cyprus
Brit. 1878
Beirout
Damascus
Aleppo
Antioch
Euphrates
Tigris
Jerusalem
Palestine
Suez
Cairo
Alexandria
P. Said
Nile
Suez Canal
opened 1869
Egypt
Turk. suzerainty
Brit. Occupation 1882
Libya
Italian 1911
Tripoli
Cyrenaica
Tripoli
Tunis
Algiers
Oran
Fez
Mogador
Agadir
Morocco
French Protectorate 1912
Algeria
Tunis
Fr. Prot. 1881
Spanish Sphere 1912
Tangiers
Neutral
Gibraltar
Malta
Sicily
Messina
Palermo
Sardinia
Corsica
Civitavecchia
Rome
Naples
Brindisi
Ancona
Florence
Siena
Modena
Parma
Alessandria
Turin
Milan
Genoa
Vercelli
Piedmont
Savoy
Geneva
Lyons
Rhone
Belfort
Basle
Berne
Switzerland
Innsbruck
Tyrol
Munich
Danube
Württemberg
Baden
Hesse
Darmstadt
Hesse
Cassel
Hanover
Oldenburg
Mecklenburg
Schwerin
Kiel
Hamburg
Bremen
Prussia
Posen
Silesia
Saxony
Dresden
Leipzig
Berlin
Brunswick
Westphalia
Münster
Aix-la-Chapelle
Luxemburg
Belgium
Brussels
Holland
Amsterdam
The Hague
Rhine
Frankfort
Coblenz
Metz
Alsace
Lorraine
1871
Versailles
Paris
Seine
Le Havre
Rouen
Channel Is. (Br.)
Brest
English Chan.
Southampton
Irish Sea
Liverpool
Manchester
Birmingham
Wales
London
Belfast
Dublin
Ireland
Glasgow
Edinburgh
Scotland
Newcastle
Dogger Bank
Heligoland (Germ. 1890)
North Sea
Atlantic Ocean
Norway
Sweden
Union with Sweden dissolved 1905
Bergen
Christiania
Stockholm
Gulf of Bothnia
Finland
Helsingfors
Tornea
Tornea R.
Aland Is.
Reval
Dorpat (Tartu)
Libau
Memel
Riga
Gulf of Riga
Baltic Sea
Denmark
Copenhagen
Kiel Canal
Hamburg
Bremen
Hanover
Oldenburg
Mecklenburg
Schwerin
Kiel
Danzig
Konigsberg
Vilna
Kovno
Memel
Libau
Riga
Moscow
Smolensk
Minsk
Kiev
Saratov
Volga
Don
Rostov
Tagarog
Ekaterinoslav
Dnieper
Dniester
Odessa
Crimea
S. of Azof
Black Sea
Lemberg
Cracow
Prague
Vienna
Pressburg
Budapest
Munich
Innsbruck
Trieste
Venice
Milan
Turin
Genoa
Florence
Rome
Naples
Brindisi
Ancona
Bucharest
Belgrade
Sofia

THE WORLD
at the Outbreak of the GREAT WAR 1914

On Mollweide's Equivalent Projection
Scale 1:165,000,000

936 Principal Steamship Routes (Distances in Nautical Miles)
Principal Railways

Triple Entente
- Britain
- France
- Russia
- Japan (in Alliance with Britain)

Triple Alliance
- Germany
- Austria Hungary
- Italy

- Spain & Daughter States
- Portugal & Daughter States
- United States
- Dutch
- Belgian
- Ottoman Empire

Belligerent States with dates of declaration of War

Allied Powers

British Empire 4-VIII 14
Russia 1 VIII-14
Belgium 4 VIII 14
France 3-VIII-14
Balkan States (Serbia 28-VII-14, Montenegro 28-VII-14, Rumania 27 VIII-16, Albania 1 16, Greece VI-17)

Italy 23 V-15
Portugal 9-III-16
Japan 23-VIII-14
China 14 VIII-17
Siam VII-17 Liberia 17
United States 6 IV-17
Other American States.
Cuba IV-17, Panama IV-17

Brazil X 17, Guatemala IV-18, Nicaragua V 18, Costa Rica V 18, Honduras VII-18

Central Powers

Germany I-VIII-14
Austria-Hungary 28-VII-14
Turkey 4-XI 14 Bulgaria 5 X 15

THE WESTERN FRONT

Scale 1:3,000,000 (48 miles = 1 inch)

Statute Miles 0 10 20 30 40 50

- Chief Battlefields and Sieges
- Limit of German advance 1914
- Allied Gains
- Line of prolonged Trench Warfare
- Enemy Gains
- German Retreat, March 1917
- Hindenburg Line
- Limit of German advance 1918
- Armistice Line, 11 Nov. 1918
- French } Acquisitions by the Belgian } Treaty of Versailles
- Saar Basin, mines assigned to France, under Control of League of Nations 1919 1934
- Area in Occupation of the Allies (1918-1930)
- Railways

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EUROPE
in 1923
Scale 1:20,000,000 (320 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300 400
International Boundaries in 1923
International Boundaries rendered obsolete by Peace Treaties
NORWAY
SWEDEN
FINLAND
UNITED KINGDOM
SCOTLAND
IRISH FREE STATE
DENMARK
Jutland
LATVIA
LITHUANIA
ESTONIA
WHITE RUSSIA S.S.REP.
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS
RUSSIA S.F.S.REP.
UKRAINE S.S.REP.
KIRGHIZ
GERMANY
POLAND
HOLLAND
BELGIUM
FRANCE
CZECHOSLOVAKIA
AUSTRIA
HUNGARY
SWITZERLAND
TRANSYLVANIA
RUMANIA
BESSARABIA
YUGOSLAVIA
BULGARIA
ALBANIA
GREECE
THRACE
TURKEY IN ASIA MINOR
PORTUGAL
SPAIN
MOROCCO
SPAIN SPHERE
ALGERIA
TUNIS
LIBYA
EGYPT
SYRIA (French Mandate)
IRAQ (MESOPOTAMIA) (Brit. Mandate)
PALESTINE (Brit. Mandate)
TRANS-JORDAN
SAUDI ARABIA
HEJAZ
Cyprus (Annexed 1914)
Crete
Rhodes (Ital.)
Malta (Brit)
Corsica
Sardinia
Sicily
ATLANTIC OCEAN
English Chan.
NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
BLACK SEA
S. of AZOV
Gulf of Finland
Bay of Biscay
Adriatic Sea
Aegean Sea
Dogger Bank
Skagerrak
Kattegat
Channel Is. (Br.)
Gibraltar (Br.)
Tangier (Internationalized)
Ionian Is.
Balearic Is.
Canary Is. (Span.)
Azores (Port.)
Faroe Is. (Den.)
Shetland Is. (Br.)
Orkney Is. (Br.)
Oslo (Christiania)
Bergen
Stockholm
Helsingfors
Aland
Gotland
Reval (Tallinn)
Dorpat (Yurev)
Oesel
Konstadt
Lemnigrad (Petrograd)
Novgorod
Nishni Novgorod
Kazan
Moscow
Smolensk
Kaluga
Tula
Saratov
Volga
Riga
Libau
Kurland
Dvina
Dvinsk
Memel
Niemen
Kovno
Vilna
Grodno
Minsk
Pinsk
Brest Litovsk
Bug
Dniester
Dnieper
Don
Rostov
Taganrog
Ekaterinoslav
Kiev
Odessa
Crimea
Caucasia
Abkhasia
Georgia
Batum
Trebizond
Erzerum
Sinope
Samsun
Ankara (Angora)
Angora
Konia
Adana
Aleppo
Euphrates
Tigris
Beyrout
Damascus
Jerusalem
Gaza
Port Said
Suez
Cairo
Alexandria
Matruh
Nile
Tripoli
Bizerta
Tunis
Algiers
Bougie
Bona
Oran
Fez
Mogador
Agadir
Tangier
Melilla
Cadiz
Gibraltar
Malaga
Seville
Cordova
Guadalquivir
Toledo
Guadiana
Madrid
Tagus
Lisbon
Oporto
Douro
Saragossa
Ebro
Pyrenees
Andorra
Barcelona
Valencia
Cartagena
Marseilles
Toulon
Toulouse
Bordeaux
Biarritz
C. Finisterre
Bilbao
Oviedo
Nantes
Loire
Orléans
Seine
Paris
Versailles
Rouen
Amiens
Le Havre
Cherbourg
Brest
Channel Is. (Br.)
Limoges
Lyons
St. Etienne
Geneva
Belfort
Strasbourg
Metz
Verdun
Nancy
Lorraine Basin
Rhine
Ruhr
Essen
Cologne
Coblence
Aix-la-Chapelle
Liège
Brussels
Antwerp
Ghent
Mons
Lille
Arras
Calais
Boulogne
Dunkirk
Ostend
Zeebrugge
Flushing
Rotterdam
The Hague
Amsterdam
Harlingen
Leeuwarden
Groningen
Emden
Bremen
Hamburg
Lübeck
Mecklenburg
Oldenburg
Kiel
Flensburg
Sleswig
Heligoland
Wilhelmshaven
Frisian Is.
Berlin
Potsdam
Stettin
Danzig (Free State)
Allenstein
Masurian Lakes
East Prussia
Königsberg
Tannenberg
Bielostok
Thorn
Posen
Warsaw
Brest Litovsk
Pripet Marshes
Lodz
Silesia
Breslau
Dresden
Saxony
Bohemia
Prague
Teschen
Cracow
Przemysl
Lemberg
Halich
Rovno
Brody
Kovel
Lutsk
Kolomea
Stanislau
Tarnopol
Zbaraz
Zborow
Buczacz
Kamenetz
Bukowina
Czernowitz
Theiss
Pressburg
Vienna
Budapest
Danube
Drave
Save
Agram
Fiume
Trieste
Venice
Milan
Po
Turin
Genoa
Rapallo
Spezia
Leghorn
Florence
Ancona
Rome
Naples
Brindisi
Otranto
Corfu
Valona
Durazzo
Uskub
Nish
Belgrade
Iron Gate
Craiova
Bucharest
Constanza
Varna
Sofia
Monastir
Salonika
Kavalla
Dedeagatch
Adrianople
Gallipoli
Dardanelles
Istanbul (Constantinople)
Smyrna
Ionia
Ægean Sea
Athens
Patras
Ionian Is.
Corinth
Aegina
Cephalonia
Zante
Ithaca
Santa Maura
Prevesa
Janina
Scutari
Montenegro
Cettinje
Lagosta (Ital.)
Ragusa
Spalato
Sebenico
Zara (Ital.)
Fiume
Laibach
Görz
Gradisca
Aquileia
Caporetto
Tolmino
Trento
Innsbruck
Munich
Würtemberg
Danube
Black Forest
Swabian Basin
Switzerland
Basle
Berne
Geneva
Lyons
Grenoble
Chambéry
Mont Cenis
Turin
Milan
Como
Lugano
Bellinzona
Locarno
Simplon
Rhone
Aosta
Mont Blanc
Chamonix
Annecy
Savoy
Nice
Monaco
Corsica
Ajaccio
Bastia
Sardinia
Cagliari
Sassari
Palermo
Messina
Sicily
Catania
Syracuse
Trapani
Marsala
Pantelleria
Malta (Brit)
Gozo
Crete
Canea
Candia
Retimo
Cyprus (Annexed 1914)
Rhodes (Ital.)
Dodecanese Is.
Leros
Cos
Samos
Mytilene
Chios
Lemnos
Imbros
Tenedos
Rhodope Mts.
Olympus
Pindus Mts.
Parnassus
Thessaly
Larissa
Volo
Salonika
Kavalla
Struma
Vardar
Uskub
Monastir
Durazzo
Valona
Scutari
Montenegro
Cettinje

EUROPE
in 1923
LINGUISTIC DIVISIONS
Scale 1:20,000,000 (320 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300 400
Indo-European Languages
Teutonic
High & Middle German
Low German
English
Scandinavian
Isolated Teutonic Settlements
Romanic or Latin
French & Provençal
Italian
Spanish & Catalan
Portuguese-Galician
Rumanian & Vlach
Balto-Slavonic
Lithuanian & Lettic
Western Slavonic
Eastern Slavonic
Southern Slavonic
Greek & Albanian
Celtic
Asian Groups
Armenian & Kurdish
Ural-Altaic Languages
Finno-Ugrian
Magyar, Estonian, Finnish
Turko-Tartar and Mongol
Osmanli & Tartar
Kalmuck
Caucasian Languages
Basque Language
Semitic-Hamitic Languages
Semitic
Hamitic
International Boundaries in 1923
A West from 5 Greenwich
B 0
C 5
D 10
E East from 15 Greenwich
F 20
G 25
H 30
J 35
K
ATLANTIC OCEAN
NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
BLACK SEA
Sea of Azov
NORWAY
SWEDEN
FINLAND
UNITED KINGDOM
SCOTLAND
ENGLAND
IRISH FREE STATE
DENMARK
ESTONIA
LATVIA
LITHUANIA
WHITE RUSSIA S.S.REP.
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS
UKRAINE S.S.REP.
GERMANY
POLAND
HOLLAND
BELGIUM
FRANCE
SWITZERLAND
AUSTRIA
HUNGARY
CZECHOSLOVAKIA
RUMANIA
BOSNIA
YUGOSLAVIA
BULGARIA
ALBANIA
GREECE
TURKEY
PORTUGAL
SPAIN
ITALY
MOROCCO
ALGERIA
LIBYA
EGYPT
SYRIA (French Mandate)
IRAQ (MESOPOTAMIA) (Brit. Mandate)
PALESTINE (Brit. Mandate)
TRANS-JORDAN (Br. Prot.)
SAUDI ARABIA
HEJAZ
Danzig (Free State)
Memel
Gotland
Aland Is.
Faroe Is. (Den.)
Shetland Is.
Orkney Is.
Channel Is. (Br.)
Balearic Is.
Sardinia
Corsica
Sicily
Malta (Brit.)
Crete
Cyprus (Admin. by Gt. Br.)
Rhodes (Ital.)
Gibraltar (Br.)
Tangier (Internationalized)
Spanish Sphere
French Sphere
Bay of Biscay
English Chan.
Oslo
Stockholm
Helsingfors
Leningrad
Moscow
Kazan
Riga
Dvinsk
Kaluga
Tula
Saratov
Kiev
Kharkov
Volga
Kirgiz Tartar
Kaunas
Vilna
Konigsberg
Grodno
Brest Litovsk
Pinsk
Warsaw
Lemberg
Cracow
Dresden
Breslau
Hamburg
Berlin
Amsterdam
Rhine
Brussels
Frankfort
Prague
Munich
Vienna
Budapest
Innsbruck
Trentino
Geneva
Berne
Lyons
Paris
Rouen
Le Havre
Nantes
Loire
Seine
Strasbourg
Belfort
Toulouse
Marseilles
Andorra
Milan
Turin
Venice
Trieste
Fiume
Pola
Florence
Rome
Naples
Belgrade
Sofia
Bucharest
Constanza
Odessa
Crimea
Istanbul (Constantinople)
Adrianople
Salonika
Smyrna
Athens
Ankara
Aleppo
Damascus
Beyrout
Jerusalem
Alexandria
Cairo
Suez Canal
Tripoli
Algiers
Oran
Tunis
Fez
Tangier
Gibraltar
Lisbon
Oporto
Madrid
Seville
Barcelona
Valencia
Douro
Tagus
Guadiana
Guadalquivir
Ebro
Pyrenees
Lagosta (Ital.)
Cattaro
Durazzo
Valona
Corfu
Dodecanese
Mytilene
Lemnos
Samothrace
Thasos
Imbros
Lesbos
Chios
Samos
Cos
Rhodes
Cyprus
Crete
Malta
Sicily
Sardinia
Corsica
Balearic Is.
Faroe Is.
Shetland Is.
Orkney Is.
Aland Is.
Gotland
Oesel
Dago
Reval
Narva
Dvina
Memel
Danube
Rhine
Elbe
Oder
Seine
Loire
Rhone
Po
Ebro
Douro
Tagus
Guadiana
Guadalquivir
Euphrates
Tigris
Batum
Abkhasia
Georgia
Adzharia
Trebizond
Erzerum
Kurdish
Transylvania
Ruthenian
Bessarabia
Bukowina
Czernowitz
Dniester
Bug
Pripet
Dvina
Volga
Don
Kuban
Caucasus
Caspian Sea
Aral Sea
Kara Kum
Kara Kum Desert
Persian Gulf
Red Sea
Nile
Nile Delta
Suez
Gulf of Suez
Gulf of Aqaba
Dead Sea
Jordan
Lake Tiberias
Lake Van
Lake Urmia
Lake Aral
Lake Baikal
Lake Ladoga
Lake Onega
Lake Peipus
Lake Ilmen
Lake Chudskoe
Lake Pskov
Lake Vitebsk
Lake Naroch
Lake Ostrovno
Lake Narotch
Lake Vygozero
Lake Seliger
Lake Volga
Lake Rybinsk
Lake Beloe
Lake Kubenskoe
Lake Vologda
Lake Kaspi
Lake Kaspi
Lake Kaspi

THE WORLD
according to the
PEACE TREATIES
of 1919-1927

On Mollweide's Equivalent Projection
Scale 1:165,000,000

British
" Mandates
French
" Mandates
Belgian
" Mandate
Italian
Egypt
Independent 1922

Dutch
Spanish
Portuguese
United States
Turkey

THE SALONICA FRONT
Scale 1:4,500,000 (72 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
Allied Line 1915-1916
Salonica Defences 1916
Allied Line 1917-1918
Boundaries in 1914
Railways
Forts

THE ITALIAN FRONT
1915-1918
Scale 1:3,000,000 (48 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
Land over 3000 ft.
" 600-3000 "
Line of Battlefront 19.x.17 (before Caporetto)

ASIATIC FRONTS
Scale 1:16,000,000 (256 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
Land over 3000 ft.
" 600-3000 "

THE DARDANELLES
Scale 1:2,000,000
(32 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
Land over 600 ft.
Fort

CENTRAL
EUROPE
in 1939
Scale 1:10,000,000 (160 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100 150 200
Boundary of Czechoslovakia 1937
Sudetenland to Germany Oct.1938
To Hungary Nov. 1938
To Hungary March 1939
Boundary between Germany and Russia 28th. Sept. 1939
NORWAY
SWEDEN
FINLAND
ESTONIA
LATVIA
LITHUANIA
DENMARK
NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
GERMANY
POLAND
EAST PRUSSIA
U.S.S.R.
German-Soviet Non-aggression Pact 23rd August 1939
WHITE RUSSIA
UKRAINE
NETHERLANDS
BELGIUM
FRANCE
SWITZERLAND
AUSTRIA
To Germany March 1938
PROT. OF BOHEMIA MORAVIA March 1939
SLOVAKIA
Indep. March 1939
CARPATHIAN RUTHENIA
HUNGARY
RUMANIA
ITALY
YUGOSLAVIA
BULGARIA
BLACK SEA
Oslo
Stockholm
Helsinki
Leningrad
Moscow
Tallinn
Riga
Kaunas
Memel
To Germany March 1939
Königsberg
Danzig
To Lith. Sept. 1939
Wilno
Hamburg
Bremen
Berlin
Magdeburg
Hanover
Dortmund
Cologne
Leipzig
Dresden
Chemnitz
Breslau
Poznan
Warsaw
Brest
Lodz
Lublin
Czestochowa
Cracow
Przemysl
Lvov
Kiev
Prague
Plzen
Nürnberg
Stuttgart
Strasbourg
Munich
Vienna
Linz
Salzburg
Innsbruck
Budapest
Debrecen
Szeged
Cernauti
Jassy
Timisoara
Galati
Bucharest
Constanta
Belgrade
Zagreb
Trieste
Venice
Milan
Turin
Genoa
Bologna
Lyons
Marseilles
Danube
Gulf of Finland
G. of Riga
Gotland
Oland
Bornholm
Saaremaa
Hiiumaa
Pskov
Tartu
L. Peipus
Viipuri
Turku
Aland Is.
Gothenburg
Stavanger
Bergen
Egersund
Kristiansand
Aarhus
Copenhagen
Malmo
Heligoland
Kiel Canal
Amsterdam
The Hague
Rotterdam
Arnhem
Groningen
Utrecht
Antwerp
Brussels
Liege
Reims
Verdun
Metz
Nancy
Chalons
Saarbrücken
Mainz
Frankfurt
Essen
Munster
Brunswick
Oder
Elbe
Rhine
Danube
Basle
Zurich
Berne
Lucerne
Inn
Tiber
Po
Seine
Rhone
Loire
Pripet Marshes
Dvina
Smolensk
Vitebsk
Minsk
Kharkov
Zhitomir
Dniepropetrovsk
Odessa
Sevastopol
Teschen
To Poland Oct. 1938
Memel
Ceded by U.S.S.R. 1940
Danube
Rhine
Oder
Elbe
Vistula
Niemen
Dvina
Pripet Marshes
5 B 10 C 15 D East from 20 Greenwich E F 30 G
a
d
55
50
45

Germany, principal Axis Power under direct rule of Hitler
Italian Empire
German and Axis Satellites
States occupied by Germany 1942
Furthest limit of German Advance October, 1942
Extended limit of German Advance December, 1941
United Kingdom, British Empire and Mandates
Countries in Military Occupation of United Nations
Neutral Countries
EUROPE
at the height of
AXIS POWER
October 1942
Scale 1:22,500,000 (360 miles = 1 in)
Statute Miles
Boundary of Czechoslovakia 12 1938
ATLANTIC OCEAN
BRITISH ISLES
NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
BLACK SEA
CASPIAN SEA
ARABIA
PERSIA
ICELAND
NORWAY
SWEDEN
FINLAND
DENMARK
ESTONIA
LATVIA
LITHUANIA
POLAND
GERMANY
FRANCE
SPAIN
PORTUGAL
AUSTRIA
HUNGARY
RUMANIA
YUGOSLAVIA
BULGARIA
ALBANIA
GREECE
ITALY
TURKEY
SYRIA
IRAQ
MOROCCO
ALGERIA
TUNISIA
Ukraine
White Russia
S. U. S. R.
Molotov R.
Reykjavik
Murmansk
Petsamo
Narvik
Gellivare
Lulea
Arkhangelsk
Dvina
Namsos
Trondheim
Bergen
Oslo
Stavanger
Kristiansand
Aalborg
Göteborg
Uppsala
Stockholm
Helsinki
Leningrad
Tikhvin
Vologda
Sverdlovsk
Magnitogorsk
Volga
Gorki
Kazan
Kama
Kuibyshev
Kalinin
Moscow
Rzhev
Mozhaisk
Kaluga
Ryazan
Tula
Orel
Voronezh
Kursk
Smolensk
Bryansk
Tallin
Novgorod
Riga
Vilnius
Minsk
Pripet Marshes
Brest
Bialystok
Warsaw
Poznan
Danzig
Königsberg
E. Prussia
Memel
Gdynia
Stettin
Berlin
Hamburg
Bremen
Hanover
Amsterdam
Rotterdam
Antwerp
Brussels
Arnhem
Essen
Dortmund
Düsseldorf
Cologne
Magdeburg
Frankfurt
Prague
Breslau
Bohemia
Moravia
Brno
Vienna
Linz
Munich
Nürnberg
Karlsruhe
Strasbourg
Metz
Nancy
Liège
Lille
Dunkirk
Calais
Boulogne
Dover
Ostend
Portsmouth
Southampton
Plymouth
Cherbourg
Brest
Caen
Seine
Paris
Sedan
Meuse
Rhine
Loire
Nantes
Lorient
le Creuzot
Vichy
Clermont Ferrand
St. Etienne
Lyons
Rhône
Bordeaux
Garonne
Bilbao
Valladolid
Douro
Porto
Lisbon
Tagus
Madrid
Toledo
Guadiana
Seville
Ebro
Barcelona
Valencia
Balearic Isles
Gibraltar
Tangier
Oran
Algiers
Casablanca
Bône
Bizerta
Tunis
Sousse
Malta
Tripoli
Misurata
Benghazi
Derna
Tobruk
El Agheila
Sicily
Messina
Palermo
Reggio
Siracusa
Naples
Salerno
Foggia
Pescara
Rome
Florence
Leghorn
Spezia
Genoa
Turin
Milan
Venice
Trieste
Pola
Fiume
Drave
Zagreb
Save
Belgrade
Nis
Danube
Sofia
Skoplje
Tirana
Durres
Bari
Taranto
Florina
Korce
Salonika
Larisa
Athens
Piraeus
Corinth
Izmir
Crete
Khania
Iraklion
Cyprus
Tripoli
Beirut
Homs
Damascus
Haifa
Jerusalem
Tel Aviv
Alexandria
El Alamein
Port Said
Aleppo
Mosul
Kirkuk
Baghdad
Tigris
Euphrates
Basra
Ahwaz
Abadan
Hamadan
Tehran
Tabriz
Erzurum
Ankara
Kizil Irmak
Istanbul
Constanta
Varna
Sevastopol
Novorossiisk
Odessa
Dniester
Bessarabia
Bug
Dnieper
Dnepropetrovsk
Stalino
Kharkov
Kiev
Zhitomir
Lwow
Krakow
Sept 1939
Slovakia
Budapest
Debrecen
Ploesti
Bucharest
Rostov
Stalingrad
Volga
Astrakhan
Maikop
Pyatigorsk
Grozny
Ordzhonikidze
Tbilisi
Baku
Batumi
Black Sea
Caspian Sea
Danube
Rhine
Elbe
Oder
Vistula
Niemen
Kaunas
Vilnius
Riga
Tallin
Leningrad
Moscow
Stalingrad
Kharkov
Kiev
Rostov
Sevastopol
Crimea
Caucasus
Persia
Iraq
Syria
Arabia
Palestine
Transjordan
Suez Canal
Red Sea
Mediterranean Sea
Atlantic Ocean
North Sea
Baltic Sea
Black Sea
Caspian Sea

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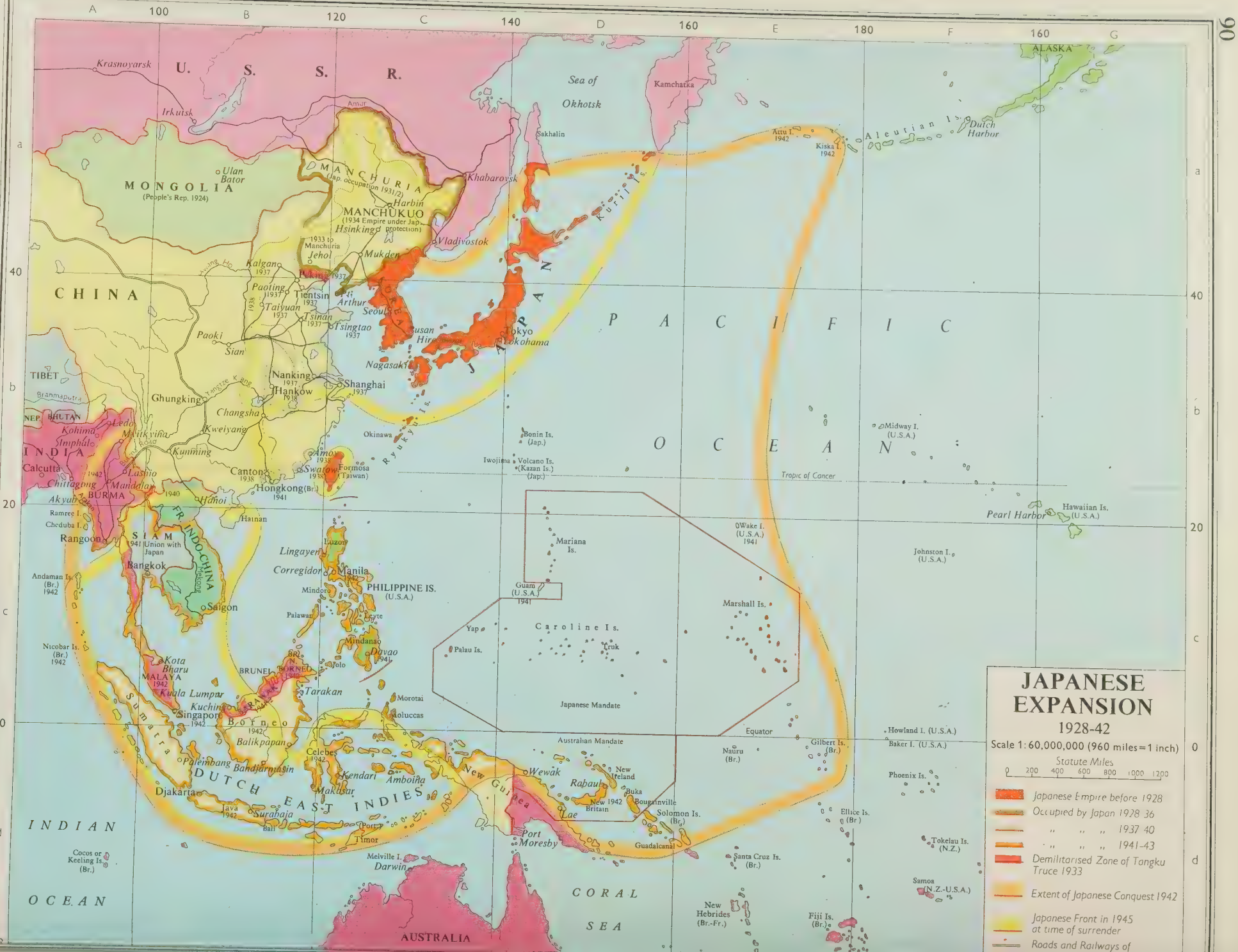
JAPANESE EXPANSION
1928-42
Scale 1: 60,000,000 (960 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 200 400 600 800 1000 1200
Japanese Empire before 1928
Occupied by Japan 1928 36
" " " 1937 40
" " " 1941-43
Demilitarised Zone of Tangku Truce 1933
Extent of Japanese Conquest 1942
Japanese Front in 1945 at time of surrender
Roads and Railways of
U. S. S. R.
CHINA
MONGOLIA
(People's Rep. 1924)
MANCHURIA
(Jap. occupation 1931/2)
MANCHUKUO
(1934 Empire under Jap. protection)
JAPAN
PACIFIC OCEAN
INDIA
BURMA
SIAM
1941 Union with Japan
FR. INDOCHINA
PHILIPPINE IS.
(U.S.A.)
MALAYA
1942
BRUNEI
BRIT. N. BORNEO
1942
Borneo
1942
SUMATRA
DUTCH EAST INDIES
Java
1942
INDIAN OCEAN
CORAL SEA
AUSTRALIA
Japanese Mandate
Australian Mandate
Caroline Is.
Marshall Is.
Mariana Is.
Guam (U.S.A.) 1941
Wake I. (U.S.A.) 1941
Midway I. (U.S.A.)
Hawaiian Is. (U.S.A.)
Pearl Harbor
Johnston I. (U.S.A.)
Howland I. (U.S.A.)
Baker I. (U.S.A.)
Phoenix Is.
Gilbert Is. (Br.)
Ellice Is. (Br.)
Tokelau Is. (N.Z.)
Samoa (N.Z.-U.S.A.)
Fiji Is. (Br.)
New Hebrides (Br.-Fr.)
Solomon Is. (Br.)
Guadalcanal
Santa Cruz Is. (Br.)
Nauru (Br.)
Equator
Tropic of Cancer
ALASKA
Aleutian Is.
Dutch Harbor
Attu I. 1942
Kiska I. 1942
Kamchatka
Sea of Okhotsk
Sakhalin
Kurile Is.
Ryuky Is.
Bonin Is. (Jap.)
Iwojima Volcano Is. (Kazan Is.) (Jap.)
Okinawa
Formosa (Taiwan)
Hainan
Luzon
Mindoro
Palawan
Mindanao
Davao 1941
Jolo
Tarakan
Morotai
Moluccas
Celebes 1942
Amboina
Kendari
Makassar
Balikpapan
Bandjarmasin
Palembang
Djakarta
Surabaja
Bali
Timor
Port Moresby
Lae
Wewak
New Britain
New Ireland
Buka
Bougainville
Rabaul
New Guinea
Darwin
Melville I.
Cocos or Keeling Is. (Br.)
Andaman Is. (Br.) 1942
Nicobar Is. (Br.) 1942
Ramree I.
Cheduba I.
Akyab
Rangoon
Bangkok
Saigon
Kota Bharu
Kuala Lumpur
Kuching
Singapore
1942
Calcutta
1942
Chittagong
Mandalay
1940
Lashio
Kohima
Imphal
Ledo
Myitkyina
Burma Road
Kunming
Kweiyang
Changsha
Ghungking
Yangtze R.
Nanking
1937
Hankow
1938
Shanghai
1937
Nagasaki
Kobe
Osaka
Hiroshima
Tokyo
Yokohama
Seoul
Fusan
Port Arthur
Dairen
Mukden
Harbin
Vladivostok
Khabarovsk
Jehol
1933 to Manchuria
Peking
1937
Tientsin
1937
Paoting
1937
Kalgan
1937
Taiyuan
1937
Tsinan
1937
Tsingtao
1937
Amoy
1938
Swatow
1938
Canton
1938
Hongkong (Br.)
1941
Hanoi
1940
Paoki
Sian
Yellow R.
1938
Yangtze R.
Branmaputra
TIBET
NEP.
BHUTAN
Irkutsk
Krasnoyarsk
Amur
Ulan Bator

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INDIA, PAKISTAN
BURMA & CEYLON
1964
Scale 1:17,500,000 (280 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300 400
U.S.S.R.
SINKIANG-UIGUR
TIBET
CHINA
AFGHANISTAN
PERSIA
WEST PAKISTAN
(Dominion 1947, Rep. within Commonwealth 1956)
EAST PAKISTAN
(Dominion 1947, Rep. within Commonwealth 1950)
INDIA
NEPAL
BHUTAN
CEYLON
(Indep. within Commonwealth 1948)
BURMA
(Independent Republic 1948)
SIAM
VIETNAM
ARABIAN SEA
BAY OF BENGAL
Gulf of Martaban
Gulf of Siam
Ceasefire Line 1949
Areas claimed by China
Area claimed by China
JAMMU AND KASHMIR
Ladakh
PUNJAB
RAJASTHAN
UTTAR PRADESH
BIHAR
BENGAL
ASSAM
N.E. Frontier Agency
KACHIN
SHAN STATE
KAYAH
MANIPUR
TRIPURA
Naga Hills
Mizo Hills
GUJERAT
MADHYA PRADESH
MAHARASHTRA
(with Gujerat, formerly Bombay State)
ORISSA
ANDHRA PRADESH
MYSORE
MADRAS
GOA
JUNAGADH & MANAVADAR
Claimed by Pakistan
Laccadive Is. (to India)
Maldive Is. (Br. Protection)
Andaman Is. (to India)
Nicobar Is. (to India)
Mergui Arch.
Tropic of Cancer
Karakoram P.
Khyber P.
Bolan P.
Mana P.
Nathu La
Jelep La
Karakoram Pass
Mt. Everest 29,028
Indus
Sutlej
Jumna
Ganges
Brahmaputra
Narbada
Mahanadi
Irrawaddy
Chindwin
Salween
Mekong
Red R.
Kunming
Lhasa
Gilgit
Kabul
Srinagar
Islamabad
Peshawar
Rawalpindi
Sialkot
Gujranwala
Lahore
Lyallpur
Amritsar
Jullundur
Ludhiana
Multan
Quetta
Sukkur
Hyderabad
Karachi
Gwadar (To Pakistan 1958)
Dehra Dun
Saharanpur
Meerut
Delhi
Moradabad
Rampur
Bareilly
Aligarh
Mathura
Agra
Shahjahanpur
Bikaner
Jodhpur
Ajmer
Jaipur
Lucknow
Kanpur
Gorakhpur
Gwalior
Jhansi
Allahabad
Varanasi (Banaras)
Patna
Bhagalpur
Gaya
Katmandu
Patan
Punakha
Thimphu
Dibrugarh
Gauhati
Shillong
Imphal
Myitkyina
From Burma 1960
From China 1960
Laspio
Mandalay
Ahmedabad
Jamnagar
Rajkot
Bhavnagar
Baroda
Surat
Diu
Daman
Ujjain
Bhopal
Indore
Jabalpur
Nagpur
Ranchi
Jamshedpur
Howrah
Calcutta
Bhatpara
Kharagpur
Chittagong
Dacca
Akyab
Bombay
Poona
Ahmadnagar
Sholapur
Kolhapur
Warangal
Hyderabad
Vishakhapatnam
Rajahmundry
Vijayavada
Guntur
Cuttack
Bhubaneswar
Mangalore
Bangalore
Rolar Goldfields
Vellore
Madras
Mysore
Mahe
Kozhikode
Salem
Pondicherry
Coimbatore
Tiruchirapalli
Karikal
Thanjavur
Madurai
Alleppey
Trivandrum
Jaffna
Kandy
Colombo
Rangoon
Moulmein
Bangkok

THE
NEAR & MIDDLE EAST
1939-1964
Scale 1:17,000,000 (272 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300 400
Oil Pipe Lines
Arab League States (founded 1945)
East from 35 Greenwich
B 30 C D 40 E F 50 G 55 H 60
a b c d e f g
15 20 25 30 35
GREECE
TURKEY
SYRIA
LEBANON
ISRAEL
JORDAN
IRAQ
IRAN
KUWAIT
SAUDI ARABIA
NEJD
HEJAZ
ASIR
YEMEN
QATAR
TRUCIAL OMAN
MUSCAT AND OMAN
EGYPT
LIBYA
SUDAN
ETHIOPIA
Eritrea
CYPRUS
AFGHANISTAN
W. PAKISTAN
U.S.S.R.
CASPIAN SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
RED SEA
PERSIAN GULF
ARABIAN SEA
Black Sea
Istanbul
Ankara
Athens
Aegean Sea
Crete
Rhodes
Cyprus
Nicosia
Beirut
Damascus
Haifa
Tel Aviv–Jaffa
Jerusalem
Amman
Aqaba
Cairo
Alexandria
Suez
Port Said
Suez Canal
Sinai Pen.
Gaza
Tripoli
Homs
Hama
Aleppo
Latakia
Mosul
Erbil
Kirkuk
Sulaimaniya
Tikrit
Baghdad
Ramadi
Euphrates
Tigris
Rutba
Karbala
Najaf
Hilla
Basra
Abadan
Kuwait
Neut. Zone
Hail
Buraida
Anaiza
Shaqra
Riyadh
Hufuf
Dhahran
Qatif
Bahrain
Manama
Doha
Abu Dhabi
Muscat
Masira
Laila
Dam
Rub al Khali
Medina
Yenbo
Jidda
Mecca
Taif
Tebuk
An Nafud
Jauf
Sakaka
Qunfidha
Abu Arish
Farasan Is.
Dahlak Archipelago
Massawa
Asmara
Kassala
Khartoum
Port Sudan
Suakin
Abu Hamed
Wadi Halfa
Dongola
Merowe
Berber
Atbara
Ed Damer
Bir Atrun
El Khandaq
Kurusku
El Dirr
Aswan
Luxor
Qena
Quseir
Hurghada
Asyut
Minya
Beni Suef
Faiyum
Giza
Siwa
Matruh
El Alamein
Sidi Barrani
Sollum
Bardia
Tobruk
Derna
Cyrene
Tripoli
Benghazi
Sebha
Ghadames
Nalut
Gafsa
Tunis
Sfax
Gabes
Tripolitania
Cyrenaica
Fezzan
Wadi Medani
Gallabat
Aden
Perim I. (Br.)
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Mocha
Ta'izz
Sana
Kamaran Is. (Br.)
Shuqra
Mukalla
Haura
Shibam
Hadhramaut
Kuria Muria Is. (Br.)
Zonguldak
Samsun
Sinop
Batumi
Kutais
Tbilisi
Nukha
Baku
Alyaty
Kirovabad
Yerevan
Dzhulfa
Ardebil
Tabriz
L. Urmia
Pahlevi
Resht
Gurgan
Krasnovodsk
Ashkhabad
Merv
Meshed
Herat
Kandahar
Kazvin
Tehran
Hamadan
Kermanshah
Qum
Kashan
Arak
Isfahan
Dizful
Yezd
Kerman
Shiraz
Bandar Abbas
Charak
Jask
Gwadar
To Oman
Khorramshahr
Ahwaz
Amara
An Nasiriyah
Samarra
Ramadi
Erzerum
Trabzon
Ordu
Sivas
Kayseri
Malatya
Maras
Adana
Mersin
Antalya
Konya
Isparta
Aydin
Izmir
Kutahya
Eskisehir
Bursa
Uskudar
Adapazari
Zonguldak
Larisa
Volos
Bukhara
Samarkand
Dom. 1947, Rep. within Commonwealth 1956)
(Br. Mand. 1920, Indep. Kingdom 1946)
(Republic 1953, Egyptian Region, United Arab Republic, 1958)
(Br. Crown Col. 1925, Indep. Rep. 1960)
(Fr. Mand. 1920, Indep. Rep. 1941/6)
(Br. Mand 1920, Indep. Rep. 1948)
(1924-41/46 French Mandate, (Syrian Region, United Arab Republic, 1958–61)
(Republic 1959)
(Br. Mand. 1920, Indep. Rep. 1946)
(Br. Prot.)
(Ital. 1889, (Br.) milit. admin. 1941, auton. in Fed. with Ethiopia 1952) Province Status 1962
(Ital. Occup. 1935/36-41, Indep. 1942)
(U.A.R. 1958–61)
(Anglo-Egyptian Condominium 1899, Independent Republic, 1956)
To Turkey 1939
Neut. Zone
Suez Canal Br. Milit. Zone 1936-56
Persian Gulf
Al Hasa
Rub al Khali
Hadhramaut
Shuqra
Haura
Al Hilhad
Perim I. (Br.)
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Dahlak Arch.
Massawa
Asmara
Kassala
Khartoum
Wad Medani
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Haura
Shuqra
Al Hilhad
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Aden
Kuria Muria Is. (Br.)
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Muscat
Abu Dhabi
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Bahrain
Qatif
Dhahran
Hufuf
Shaqra
Riyadh
Laila
Dam
Rub al Khali
Medina
Yenbo
Jidda
Mecca
Taif
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An Nafud
Jauf
Sakaka
Qunfidha
Abu Arish
Farasan Is.
Dahlak Archipelago
Massawa
Asmara
Kassala
Khartoum
Port Sudan
Suakin
Abu Hamed
Wadi Halfa
Dongola
Merowe
Berber
Atbara
Ed Damer
Bir Atrun
El Khandaq
Kurusku
El Dirr
Aswan
Luxor
Qena
Quseir
Hurghada
Asyut
Minya
Beni Suef
Faiyum
Giza
Siwa
Matruh
El Alamein
Sidi Barrani
Sollum
Bardia
Tobruk
Derna
Cyrene
Tripoli
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Sebha
Ghadames
Nalut
Gafsa
Tunis
Sfax
Gabes
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Hufuf
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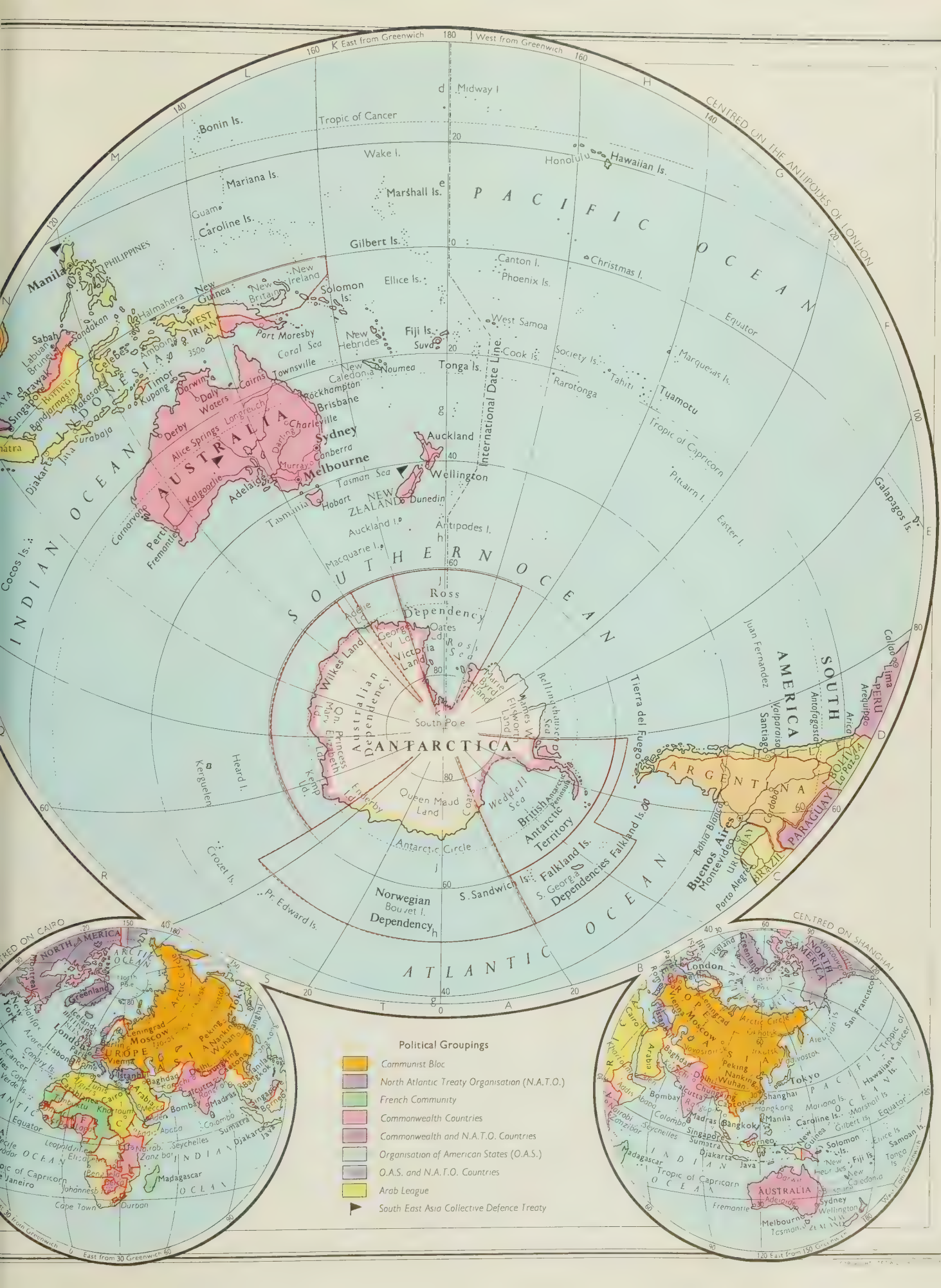
Riyadh
Laila
Dam
Rub al Khali
Medina
Yenbo
Jidda
Mecca
Taif
Tebuk
An Nafud
Jauf
Sakaka
Qunfidha
Abu Arish
Farasan Is.
Dahlak Arch.

THE WORLD in 1964


CENTRED ON THE ANTIPODES OF LONDON
PACIFIC OCEAN
INDIAN OCEAN
SOUTHERN OCEAN
ATLANTIC OCEAN
ANTARCTICA
AUSTRALIA
INDONESIA
SOUTH AMERICA
Midway I.
Bonin Is.
Tropic of Cancer
Wake I.
Mariana Is.
Marshall Is.
Hawaiian Is.
Honolulu
Guam
Caroline Is.
Gilbert Is.
Canton I.
Christmas I.
Phoenix Is.
Ellice Is.
Equator
Manila
PHILIPPINES
New Guinea
New Britain
New Ireland
Solomon Is.
Halmahera
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Port Moresby
Coral Sea
New Hebrides
Fiji Is.
Suva
West Samoa
Cook Is.
Society Is.
Tahiti
Marquesas Is.
Tuamotu
Tropic of Capricorn
Pitcairn I.
Easter I.
Galapagos Is.
Sabah
Sarawak
Singapore
Sondakan
Labuan
Brunei
Celebes
Ambon
Timor
Kupang
Darwin
Daly Waters
Cairns
Townsville
New Caledonia
Noumea
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Rarotonga
Derby
Alice Springs
Longreach
Rockhampton
Brisbane
Charleville
Sydney
Canberra
Auckland
Wellington
Dunedin
Tasman Sea
NEW ZEALAND
Hobart
Tasmania
Adelaide
Kalgoorlie
Carnarvon
Perth
Fremantle
Auckland I.
Antipodes I.
Macquarie I.
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Cocos Is.
Djakarta
Jawa
Surabaja
Ross Dependency
Victoria Land
Oates Land
George V Land
Ross Sea
Wilkes Land
Australian Dependency
Queen Elizabeth Ld.
Princess Mary Ld.
Kemp Ld.
Prince Charles Mts.
Bellingshausen Sea
Marie Byrd Land
Ellsworth Land
James Ross I.
South Pole
Weddell Sea
Queen Maud Land
Coats Land
British Antarctic Territory
Antarctic Peninsula
Antarctic Circle
Falkland Is.
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S. Georgia
S. Sandwich Is.
Norwegian Bouvet I. Dependency
Pr. Edward Is.
Crozet Is.
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Heard I.
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ARGENTINA
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Buenos Aires
Montevideo
URUGUAY
Cordoba
PARAGUAY
Porto Alegre
BRAZIL
Political Groupings
Communist Bloc
North Atlantic Treaty Organisation (N.A.T.O.)
French Community
Commonwealth Countries
Commonwealth and N.A.T.O. Countries
Organisation of American States (O.A.S.)
O.A.S. and N.A.T.O. Countries
Arab League
South East Asia Collective Defence Treaty
CENTRED ON CAIRO
NORTH AMERICA
EUROPE
ASIA
AFRICA
INDIAN OCEAN
Montreal
New York
Greenland
Iceland
Azores
Lisbon
London
Paris
Berlin
Moscow
Leningrad
Vienna
Rome
Istanbul
Baghdad
Cairo
Arabia
Mecca
Tripoli
Tunis
Algiers
Timbuktu
Khartoum
Addis Ababa
Bombay
Calcutta
Madras
Colombo
Singapore
Sumatra
Djakarta
Java
Borneo
Seychelles
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Leopoldville
Elisabethville
Johannesburg
Cape Town
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Wuhan
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Tropic of Cancer
Equator
Tropic of Capricorn
Hawaiian Is.
Marianas Is.
Marshall Is.
Caroline Is.
Gilbert Is.
Ellice Is.
Samoan Is.
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Paris
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Novosibirsk
Irkutsk
Yakutsk
Alaska
Aleutian Is.
Darwin
Adelaide
Fremantle
Sydney
Wellington
Melbourne
Tasmania
AUSTRALIA
INDIAN OCEAN
PACIFIC OCEAN
EUROPE
ASIA
AFRICA
NORTH AMERICA

A
ITALIAN EAST AFRICA 1936-41
Scale 1:40,000,000 (640 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
B
WEST AFRICA 1964
Scale 1:25,000,000 (400 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
C
AFRICA 1923
Scale 1:64,000,000 (1024 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
D
AFRICA 1964
Scale 1:64,000,000 (1024 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
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Belgian & Mandate
French & Mandates
Italian
Spanish
Portuguese
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MEDITERRANEAN SEA
RED SEA
ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN
ETHIOPIA
SOMALIA
KENYA
UGANDA
TANGANYIKA
NIGERIA
GHANA
IVORY COAST
SENEGAL
MALI
NIGER
CHAD
CAMEROON
CONGO
ANGOLA
SOUTH AFRICA
SOUTH WEST AFRICA
BECHUANALAND
NORTHERN RHODESIA
SOUTHERN RHODESIA
NYASALAND
MOZAMBIQUE
MADAGASCAR
ALGERIA
LIBYA
EGYPT
SAUDI ARABIA
SUDAN
MOROCCO
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MAURITANIA
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REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

INDEX

Note.—Each map in the Atlas is divided into squares by the lines of latitude and longitude, and these squares are indicated by Reference Letters in the borders of the map. These Reference Letters follow each name in the Index after the Map Number, and indicate in which square each place will be found. Thus: 'Aargau, 29B, Ca' shows that Aargau will be found on Map 29B, in the square indicated by the Reference Letters 'Ca'.

ABBREVIATIONS

Abp. – *Archbishopric*
Arch. – *Archipelago*
B. – *Bay*
Bp. – *Bishopric*
Bur. – *Burgraviate*
C. – *Cape*
Cal. – *Caliphate*
Co. – *County*
D. – *Duchy*
Dist. – *District*
Eccl. – *Ecclesiastical*
Elec. – *Electorate*
G.D. – *Grand Duchy*
I.(s) – *Island(s)*
King. – *Kingdom*
L. – *Lake*
Ld. – *Land*
Land. – *Landgraviate*
M. – *March, Mark*
Marg. – *Margraviate*
Marq. – *Marquisate*
Mt.(s) – *Mount, Mountain(s)*
Mte. – *Monte*
Oc. – *Ocean*
Pr. – *Principality*
Prot. – *Protectorate*
Prov. – *Province*
Pt. – *Point*
R. - *River*
Reg. – *Region*
Rep. – *Republic*
S. – *Seigneurie*
Sd. – *Sound*
St. – *State*
Terr. – *Territory*
V. – *Viscounty*

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Algarve, 23C, Ad; 63, Ad
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Algeciras, 23C, Cd; 63A
Algeria, 24, Cf; 80A, Da
Algeria, Pashalik of, 47, Ce
Algiers, 34, Ce; 80A, Da
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Algoa B., 81B, Cc
Algonkins, 45A, Ca
Alhandra, 63B
Alicante, 23C, Ec; 63, Ec
Alice Springs, 77, Ef
Alids, King. of, 6B, Ga
Alife, 21A, Cb; 23B, Ed
Aligarh, 59C, Cb; 92, Db
Aliwal, 73, Ca
Aliwal North, 81A, Cd
Aljubarrota, 23D, Ac
Aljustro, 23C, Ad
Alkmaar, 46A, Db
Allahabad, 73, Db
Allata, 96A, Ab
Allatoona, 72A, Aa
Allegheny Mts., 57, Bd
Allegheny, R., 45A, Bb
Allemanni, 2, Ed; 4A, Db
Allen, Bog of, 15, Ec
Allen, L., 15, Cb
Allenstein, 84, Gb
Alleppey, 92, Df
Aller, R., 10, Cb; 55A, Hb
Allerdale, 28B, Bc
Allier, R., 11, Ed
Allstedt, 39C, Bb
Allumette Is., 45A, Ba
Alma Ata, 91, Ab
Almada, 23D, Ac
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Almanza, 47, Be; 63, Ec
Almaraz, 63, Cc
Almeida, 23C, Bb; 63, Bb
Almeria, 22, Bd; 23C, Dd
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Almohad Empire, 18A, Ac
Almonacid, Aragon, 63, Eb
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Almoravids, 16, Be
Aln, R., 28B, Db
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Alost, 46A, Cd
Alpes, 1, Cc; 2, Fd
Alps, The, 5, Ca; 10, De
Alpuente, 23C, Ec
Alresford, 27, Ee
Alsace, 10, Bd; 39B, Db
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Alsebruge (Axbridge), 13, De
Alsek, R., 71B, Ba
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Alsh, L., 49A, Bb
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Alt, R. ,78, Ec
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Altenburg, 10, Fd; 21, Kc
Altenkirchen, 53, Gb
Altkirch, 39B, Dc; 83B, Bb
Altmark ,30, Jb; 60A, Cb
Altomünster, 22, Eb
Alton, England, 27, Fe
Alton, Illinois, 72, Cb
Altona 51, Bc; 65F, Ab
Altorf, 29B, Cb
Altranstadt, 50, Cc
Aluta, R., 19, Cd; 78, Ec
Alvarado, 43A, Cc
Alvertune (Allerton, Northallerton), 13, Eb
Alwar, 73, Cb
Alwinestune (Carisbrooke), 13, Ef
Alyaty, 93, Fb
Alyth, 37A, Cb
Amadeus, L., 77, Ef
Amalfi, 5, Ed
Amami-Oshima, 75, Dc
Amapa, 68, Db
Amara, 86C, Ec; 93, Fc
Amarante, 63, Ab
Amarapura, 73, Gc
Amasia, 9, Kd
Amasra, 24, Je
Amastris, 19, Ed
Amatola Mts., 81B, Cc
Amazon, R., 68, Dc
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Amba Alagi, 96A, Aa
Ambala, 73, Ca
Amberg, 29A, Da
Ambolna, 52C, Cb; 90, Cd
Amboise, 11, Dc
Ambra, 32E, Bb
Ambresberie (Amesbury), 13, Ee
Ambur, 59D
Ameland, 46A, Ea
Amelia, 57, Ce
Ameria, 5B, Bb
Amersfoort, 46A, Eb
Amersham, 27, Fe
Amhara, 96A, Aa
Amherst, 73, Gd
Amichel, 43A, Cb
Amida, 2, Mf; 6A, Ca
Amida (Diarbekr), 33A, Fc
Amiens, 11, Eb; 83A, Bb
Amirante Is., 83, Me
Amisus, 18B, Fb; 24, Ke
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Amorium, 9, Je
Amoy, 91, Ed
Ampezzo, 86B, Ca
Ampurias, 23C, Ga
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Amu Darya, R., 61B, Ba
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An Nafud, 93, Ed
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Anadirsk, 42, Aa
Anadyr, 74, Qb
Anagni, 22A; 32A, Ed
Anahuac, 43A, Cc
Anaiza, 93, Ed
Anamaboe, 81C, Dc
Anapa, 61, Ef
Anas, R., 2, Bf
Anatolia, 33A, Dc; 64, Jf
Anatolic Theme, 9, Je
Ancénis, 20, Ce
Anchialus, 8, Hc
Anchorage, 71A, Ca
Anchu, 76B, Cb
Ancona, 5, Dc
Ancona, M. of, 21, Kg
Ancud, 68, Bg
Ancyra, 2, Ke; 8, Jd
Andalusia, 23C, Cd; 63, Cd
Andaman Is., 73, Fe
Andastes, 45B, Bc
Andechs, 20, Je
Anderida (Pevensey), 3A, Gf
Anderida Silva, 3A, Ff
Andernach, 10, Bc
Anderson, 72, Ec
Andersonville, 72, Dc
Andes, 68, Bc
Andhra, 1, Kf
Andhra Pradesh, 92, Dd
Andorra, 30, Dg; 63, Fa
Andover, 27, Ee
Andredsweald (The Weald), 13, Ge
Andria, 21A, Db
Andros, I., 78, Eg
Andros Is., 43A, Eb
Androscoggin, R., 45B, Da
Andrusov, 50, Gc; 54, Jb
Andujar, 23C, Cc; 63, Cc
Angara, R., 91, Da
Angermanland, 26, Ea
Angers, 11, Cc; 17, Ee
Anghaile, 37B, Dc
Angles, 2A, Ba; 4A, Ba
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Angli, 2, Ec
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, 80A, Fc
Angol, 68, Bf
Angola, 80A, Ef
Angora, 19, Ee; 86C, Bb

Angostura (Ciudad Bolivar), 68, Cb
Angoulême, 11, Dd; 17A, Cd
Angoulême, Co. of, 11, Dd
Angoumois, 17, Ef; 38, Df
Angra Pequena, 81A, Ac
Anguilla, 43A, Fc
Angus, 14, Fc
Anhalt, 20, Jc; 30, Jc
Ani, 9, Ld
Anjala, 51, Fa
Anjou, 28C, Bc; 38, Ce
Anjou, Co. of, 11, Dc; 17, Ee
Ankara, 79, Fb
Anklam, 26, Dc
Ann, 45B, Ad
Annale, R., 49B, Db
Annaly, 15, Dc
Annam, 25, Kd; 74, Jg
Annan, 49A, Cc
Annandale, 14, Ed; 28B, Bb
Annapolis (Port Royal), 45A, Db; 71, Hc
Annecy, 30, Gf
Annobon, 80A, De
Annonay, 30, Ff
Annone, 23B, Bb
Ansbach, 38, Jd
Ansbach, Pr., 53, Jc
Anstruther, 49A, Cb
Antalya, 79, Fc
Antarctic Ocean, 69C
Antarctica, 95, Ak
Antequera, 23D, Cd
Antibes, 38, Gg
Anticosti, 45A, Ea
Antietam, 72B, Ba
Antigua, 43A, Fc
Antioch, 6A, Ba; 18C, Db
Antioch, Pr. of, 18C, Dc
Antiochia, 16, He
Antipodes I., 69C, 75, Fg
Antivari, 22, Fc; 78, Bd
Antofagasta, 68, Be
Antofagasta, st., 68, Ce
Antoing, 46A, Cd
Antrim, co., 37C; 49B, Eb
Antrim, Mts. of, 15, Eb
Antung, 76B, Ca
Antwerp, 17A, Ea; 46A, Dc
Anzac Cove, 86D
Aosta, 5, Ab
Apalachee, 56, Cd
Apalachicola, R., 71F, Ba
Apamea (Famia), 18C, Dc
Apcher, 30, Ef
Apennines, 5, Dc
Apia, 75B, Ba
Appalache, 43A, Da
Appalache Bay, 43A, Db
Appalachian Mts., 70, Fd
Appenzell, 29B, Da
Appenzell, canton, 29B, Da
Appin, 49A, Bb
Appleby, 13, Db; 27, Db
Appledore, 7C, Dc
Appomattox Court House, 72, Eb
Appomattox, R., 72B, A6
Apt, 22, Dc; 30, Fg
Apulia, 4B, Fc; 5, Ed
Apulia, D. of, 16, Fd
Apure, R., 43A, Ed
Apurimac, R., 41B, Be
Aqaba, 93, Dd
Aquae (Buxton), 3A, Ec
Aquae Sulis (Bath), 3A, De
Aquidaban, 68, De
Aquila, 23B, Dc; 39, Kg
Aquileia, 5, Db
Aquileia, eccl. prov., 22, Eb
Aquino, 21A, Bb; 22, Ec
Aquinum, 5B, Bc
Aquitaine, 4A, Cc
Aquitaine, D. of, 17, Fe
Aquitania, 2, Dd;
Ar, 65B, Aa
Arabia, 1, Ge; 6, Fc
Arabia Deserta, 1, Ge
Arabia Felix, 1, Fe
Arabian Desert, 80B, Ab
Arabian Sea, 25, Fe
Aracaju, 68, Fd
Aracena, 23D, Bd
Arachosia, 1, Jd
Arad, 33C, Eb
Arafura Sea, 77, Ec; 91, Fg
Aragon, 23C, Ea; 63, Eb
Aragon, King. of, 23C, Eb
Araguaia, R., 68, Dd
Arak, 93, Fc
Arakan, 73, Fc; 92, Gd
Aral, L., 6, Ga; 25, Eb
Aralskoje, 61B, Ba
Aran I., 15, Ca
Aran Is., 15, Bc
Aranda, 63, Db
Aranjuez, 63, Db
Ararguez, 54, Be
Aras, R., 19, He
Aravalli Ra., 59C, Bb
Arbe, 22, Ec
Arbo, 23B, Eb
Arboga, 26, Eb
Arborea, 23B, Bd
Arbre Croche, 56, Ca
Arbroath, 37A, Cb
Arc, 28D, Ec
Arcenefeld (Archenfield), 13, De
Arces, 5B, Bc
Archa, 18C, Dd
Arcole, 29A, Dc
Arcos, 23C, Bb
Arcot, 59D; 73, Ce
Arctic Ocean, 69B
Arcugnano, 86B, Bb
Ardagh, 15, Dc
Ardagh, bp., 15A, Bb
Ardebil, 19, He; 93, Fb
Arden, 7B, Cb
Arden, Forest of, 3A, Ed
Ardennes, 11, Fb; 83A, Ca
Ardfert, 15, Bd
Ardfinnan, 15, Dd
Ardgour, 14, Cc
Ardnamurchan Pt., 49A, Ab
Ardoch, 49A, Cb
Ardstraw, bp., 15A, Ba
Arelate (Upper King. of Eurgundy), 10, Bf
Aremberg, 53, Gb
Aremburg, 65B, Aa
Arequipa, 68, Bd
Arevallo, 63, Cb
Arezzo, 21, Jg; 32E, Bb
Argaon, 59C, Cc
Argentan, 17, Fd
Argentina, 68, Ce; 83,Ff
Argentine Confederation, 68, Cf
Argentine Rep., 68, Cf
Argenton, 38, De
Arghandab, R., 73, Aa
Argonne, 83A, Cb
Argos, 78, Dg
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Arguin, 35, Hc; 52, Jc
Argyle, bp., 14A, Bb
Argyll, 14, Cc
Argyll, co., 49A, Bb
Argyll and Tarbert, co., 37A, Bb
Aria, 1, Jd
Ariano, 21A, Cb
Arica, 68, Bd
Ariminum (Rimini), 5, Db
Arinos, R., 68, Dd
Arinsol, 23C, Cd
Arisaig, 49A, Bb
Arizona, 70, Cd
Arizona Terr., 67D, Bb
Arkansas, 72, Bc
Arkansas Post, 72, Bc
Arkansas, R., 70, Dd
Arkansas Terr., 67C, Db
Arkhangelsk, 61, Fb; 88, Oa
Arklow, 15, Ed
Arlberg Pass, 29A, Db
Arles, 11, Fe; 17A, Ee
Arles, King. of, 20, Ff
Armagh, 15, Eb
Armagh, co., 37C; 49B, Eb
Armagnaç, Co. of, 11, Ce
Armenia, 19, Ge; 79, Hc
Armenia, King. of, 19, Ee
Armeniac Theme, 9, Kd
Armenians, 18C, Ca
Armentieres, 46A, Bd
Armorica, 2, Cd; 4A, Bb
Armstrong, 28B, Bb
Arnhem, 46A, Eb
Arnhem Land, 77, Ed
Arnis, 65F, Aa
Arno, R., 5, Cc; 21B, Bd
Arnsberg, 20, Hc; 38, Hc
Arnstadt, 38, Jc
Arnswalde, 21, Lb
Aroche, 23D, Bd
Aroostook, R., 71E, Bb
Arpinum, 5B, Bc
Arques, 20, Dd
Arran, 14, Cd
Arras, 17, Gc; 46A, Bd
Arroyo de los Molinos, 63, Bc
Arsamosata, 9, Ke
Arsuf, 18C, Bf
Arta, 64, Gf; 78, Cf
Artaxata, 1, Gc
Artenay, 76A, Ab
Artois, 17, Gc; 83A, Ba
Aru Is., 77, Ec
Aruba, 41B, Cb
Arundel, England, 27, Ff
Arundel, Maryland, 45B, Ad
Arve, R., 29B, Ab
Arwystli, 13, Cd
Arzobispo, 63, Cc
Ascalon, 6A, Ab; 18C, Bg
Ascension, 40, Je; 96C, Ac
Aschaffenburg, 29A, Ca
Ascoli, 5, Dc
Ashanti, 81C, Dc
Ashburton, 27, Cf
Ashburton, R., 77, Bf
Ashby-de-la-Zouch, 48A, Cc
Ashdown, 7B, Cc
Ashkhabad, 93, Hb
Ashridge, 36, Ff
Ashuanipi, L., 71, Hb
Asia, cont., 94, Pc
Asia, diocese, 2, Kf
Asia, reg., 1, Ed
Asia Minor, 86C, Bb
Asiago, 84, Ec; 86B, Bb
Asir, 93, Ef
Asirgarh, 73, Cc
Askeaton, 37B, Cd; 49B, Cd
Asmara, 80A, Gc; 93, Df
Asoka Empire, 1, Ke
Aspadana, 1, Hd
Aspern, 29A, Ga
Aspinwall (Colon), 43D, Ed; 68, Bb
Aspromonte, 32C, Ee
Aspropotamos, R., 78, Cf
Assab, 80B, Ce
Assam, 25, Jd; 73, Fb
Assandun, 12, Ed
Assassins, 18C, Dc
Assaye, 59C, Cc; 69A, Nc
Assiette, Col d', 29A, Bc
Assiniboia, 70, Db
Assisi, 5, Dc
Assuan, 6, Ec
Assynt, 14, Ca
Astarac, Co. of, 11, De
Asterabad, 61, Hg
Asti, 5, Bb; 32A, Cb
Astico, R., 86B, Bb
Astorga, 23C, Ba; 63, Ba
Astrakhan, 19, Hc
Astrakhan, reg., 61, Hd
Asturias, 23C, Ca; 63, Ba
Asuncion, 68, De
Aswan, 80B, Ac; 96D, Fb
Aswan Dam, 93, Ce
Asyut, 80B, Ab
Atacama Desert, 68, Be
Atapuerca, 23C, Da
Atbara, 93, Cf
Atbara, R., 80B, Bd
Atelkuza, 9, Hc
Atella, 32A, Fd
Ath, 46A, Cd; 53, Eb
Athabaska, 70, Cb
Athabaska L., 70, Db
Athabaska, R., 70, Cb
Athboy, 49B, Ec
Athelney, 7C, Bc; 36, Df
Athenae, 2, Hf
Athenry, 37B, Cc; 49B, Cc
Athens, 78, Df
Athens, Barony of, 18B, Cc
Athens, D. of, 19, Ce
Athlone, 15, Dc
Atholl, 14, Dc
Athos, Mt., 9, Gd; 18B, Cb
Athy, 15, Ed
Atlanta, 72A, Ab
Atlantic Ocean, 35, Hd
Atrato, R., 43A, Ed
Atrebates, 3A, Ee
Atrek, R., 61, Jg
Atri, 21, Kg
Atropatene, 2, Nf
Attalia, 19, Ee
Attock, 73, Ba
Attu, I., 90, Ea
Aube, R., 76A, Cb
Auberoche, 28C, Cd
Aubigny, 53, Ed
Auch, 11, De
Auch, eccl. prov., 22, Bc
Auchterarder, 49A, Cb
Auckland, 75, Ff; 77A
Auckland, prov., 77A
Auckland (Waitemata), 77, Mi
Auckland I., 69C; 75, Fg
Auerstädt, 65B, Ba
Aughrim, 49B, Cc
Augsburg, 10, Dd
Augusta (Fort Cornwallis), 57D, Ab
Augusta, Georgia, 72, Dc
Augusta, Maine, 67B, Ca
Augusta Taurinorum (Turin), 5, Ab
Auldearn, 37A, Cb
Aumale, 17, Fd
Aunis, 30, Ce
Aurangabad, 73, Cd
Auray, 28C, Ac; 55A, Be
Aureliani, 2, Dd
Aurillac, 17, Gf; 30, Ef
Aussig, 31, Lc
Aust, 7A, Cb
Austerfield, 7B, Cb
Austerlitz, 29A, Ga
Austin, 70, Ed
Austral (Tubuai) Is., 75, Hf; 83, Bf
Australia, 69A, Qf
Australia, Commonwealth of, 77, Et
Australian Alps, 77, Hi
Australian Dependency, 95, Pj
Austrasia, 7A, Eb; 8, Da
Austria, 50, Dd; 65A, Cb
Austria, reg., Italy, 5, Cb
Austria, March of, 10, Fd
Austria-Hungary, 82, Fc
Austrian Empire, 62, Fc; 65B, Cb
Austrian Netherlands, 54, Db
Austrian Silesia, 60A, Fc
Autun, 8B, Bb; 11, Fc
Auvergne, 11, Ed; 20, Ef
Auvergne, Co. of, 11, Ed
Auxerre, 11, Ec
Auximum, 5B, Bb
Auximum (Osimo), 5, Dc
Auxonne, 30, Fe
Ava, 41A, Gb; 73, Gc
Avalon, 45A, Ga
Avars, 8, Gb; 9, Fc
Aveiro, 22, Ac
Aventine, 5A
Aversa, 32A, Fd
Avesnes, 46A, Cd
Avignon, 11, Fe; 17, Hf
Avila, 22, Bc; 63, Cb
Avisio, R., 86B, Ba
Avlona, 18A, Ba
Avoca, R., 15, Ed
Avon, R., Bristol, 27, De
Avon, R., Hants., 27, Ef
Avon, R., Warwick, 27, Ed
Avondale, 28B, Ab
Avranches, 11, Cb
Avretone (Overton, Richard's Castle), 13, Dd
Awe, L., 14, Ce
Ax, 11, Ce
Axbridge, 27, De
Axel Heiberg Land, 44, Fa
Axim, 40, Jd; 81C, Dc
Ayacucho, 68, Bd; 69A, Fe
Ayas, 19, Fe
Aydin, 19, De; 93, Bb
Aylesbury, 7A, Cb; 48A, Cd
Aylesford, 7B, Dc
Ayr, 14, Dd
Ayr, co., 37A, Bc; 49A, Bc
Ayr, R., 14, Dd
Ayton, 37A, Cc
Ayubale, 56, Cd
Ayubites, Empire of the, 18B, Ed
Azangarh, 73, Db
Azerbaijan, 79, Jc; 89, Pe
Azores, 55B, Hc
Azov, 24, Kd; 79, Ga
Azov, Sea of, 19, Fc
Aztec Kingdom, 35, Dc
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Baalbek, 6A, Bb
Baalbek (Heliopolis), 18C, De
Babul, 93, Gb
Babuyan Is., 75E, Ba
Babylon, 2, Mg
Bacalhaos, 40, Gb.
Bachan, 52C, Cb
Bacharach, 29A, Ba
Bacolod, 75E, Bb
Bactria, I, Jd
Badajoz, 22, Ad; 63, Bc
Badakshan, 61B, Cb
Bade (Bath), 13, De
Baden, 20, Hd; 29B, Ca
Baden, Marg. of, 30, Hd
Baden Baden, 29A, Ca
Badenoch, 14, Eb; 37A, Bb
Badissin, 31, Lc
Baentone (Bampton), 13, Cf
Baeza, 23C, Dd
Bafata, 96B, Aa
Baffin Bay, 44, Ha; 69B
Baffin I., 44, Ga
Bafut, 96B, Db
Bage, 20, Fe
Baghdad, 6A, Cb; 9, Lf
Baghdad, Caliphate of, 18A, Gc
Baghdad Railway, 86C, Bb
Bagirmi, 80A, Ec
Bagnolo, 32D, Bb
Bahama Is., 43A, Eb
Bahawalpur, 73, Bb
Bahia (Salvador), 68, Fd
Bahia, st., 68, Ed
Bahia Blanca, 68, Cf
Bahn, 60A, Eb
Bahrein, 6, Gc; 79, Ke
Baikal, L., 25, Ka; 91, Da
Baker, I, 90, Fd
Bakewell, 7C, Cb
Bakhchisarai, 51, Ge
Baku, 19, Hd; 79, Jb
Balaguer, 23C, Fb
Balaklava, 61, Df
Balasore, 59A, Ec
Balassaghun, 25, Gb
Balaton, L., 31, Me; 33c, Db
Balch, 61B, Bb
Balchik, 78, Gd
Baleares Insulae, 2, Df
Balearic Is, 23C, Gc; 63 Gc
Bali, 96B, Db
Balidon Hill, 28B, Cb
Balikpapan, 90, Bd
Balkans, 78, Ed
Balkh, 6, Hb; 25, Fc
Balkhash, L., 25, Gb; 91, Ab
Ballachulish, 49A, Bb
Ballater, 49A, Cb
Balleny Is., 69C
Ballinamuck, 49B, Dc
Balliol, 28B, Db
Ballycastle, 49B, Ea
Ballymena, 49B, Eb
Ballymore, 49B, Dc
Ballyshannon, 49B, Cb
Balneum Regis, 5B, Bb
Balta, 51, Fd; 78, Gb
Baltic Sea, 22, Ea; 26, Eb
Baltimore, Maryland, 57, Cd; 72 B, Ba
Baluchistan, 61B, Bc; 74 Ef
Bamako, 80A, Cc; 81C, Cb
Bamberg, 10, Dd
Bamborough, 27, Ea
Banana, 80A, Ee
Banaras (Varanasi), 92, Eb
Banat of Craiova, 33C, Ec
Banat of Temesvar, 33C, Eb
Banbury, 27, Ed
Banda Is, 52 C, Cb
Banda Oriental, 68, Df
Bandar Abbas, 93, Hd
Bandar Maharani, 75A, Aa
Bandjarmasin, 91, Eg
Bandon, 49B, Ce
Bandon, R., 15, Ce
Banff, co., 37A, Cb; 49A, Cb
Bangalore, 73, Ce
Bangaya Is., 52C, Bb
Bangkok, 73, Ge; 92, Je
Bangor, Caernarvon, 13, Bc; 36, Bd
Bangor, Flint, 7A, Ca; 13, Dc
Bangor, Ireland, 37B, Fb
Bangor, Maine, 71, Hc
Bangor, bp, 36, Be
Bangtok, 92, Fb
Bangui, 96D, Dd
Bangweulu, L., 80A, Gf
Baniyas, 93, Db
Banjermassim, 69A, Pe
Bankot, 59A, Bd
Banks I., 44, Ba
Banks Pen., 77, Mj
Bann, R., 15, Eb; 37C
Bannaventa (Whilton Lodge) 3A, Ed
Bannockburn, 28B, Aa
Bannow, B., 15, Ed
Bantam, 41A, He
Bantry, 49B, Be
Bantry B., 15, Be
Banwelle (Banwell), 13, De
Banyaluka, 39, Mf; 78, Ac
Bapaume, 30, Ec; 83A, Ba
Bar, 17A, Eb; 39B, Bb
Bar, D. of, 30, Fd; 39B, Ba
Bar-le-Duc, 17, Hd; 29A, Aa
Bar-sur-Aube, 11, Fb
Bar-sur-Seine, 11, Fb
Bar Hill, 3A, Ba
Baramahal, 59C, Ce
Baranof I., 71B, Cb
Baranow, 26, Fc
Barataria Bay, 43A, Db
Barawa, 40, Md; 41A, Bd
Barbados, 43A, Gc
Barbarike, I, Je
Barbary, 40, Kc
Barbastro, 22, Cc
Barberton, 81A, Dc
Barbuda, 43A, Fc
Barcastro, 23C, Fa
Barcelona, Spain, 23C, Gb; 63, Gb
Barcelona, Venezuela, 68, Ca
Barcelona, Co. of, 23C, Ga
Barcelona, Co. of (Spanish March), 11, De
Barcelonnette, 38, Gf
Barcelos, 68, Cc
Barcoo, R., 77 Gg
Bardera, 80A, Hd
Bardia, 93, Ac
Bardney, 36, Fd
Bardsey, I., 7C, Ab
Bareilly, 73, Cb
Barents Sea, 69B
Barfleur, 28C, Bb; 55A, Cd
Bari, Africa, 80A, Gd
Bari, Italy, 5, Fd; 32A, Gd
Bari Doab, 73, Ba
Barka, 6, Db; 9, Gf
Barking, 13, Ge; 36, Gf
Barletta, 32A, Gd
Barlings, 36, Fd
Barmen, 83A, Da
Barnard Castle, 27, Eb
Barnaul, 91, Ba
Barnestable (Barnstaple). 13, Be

Barnet, 27, Fe
Barnstaple, England, 27, Ce
Barnstable, Massachusetts, 45B, Dc
Baroda, 73, Bc
Barotseland, 80A, Ff
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Barra, I., 14, Ac
Barrackpore, 73, Ec
Barranquilla, 68, Ba
Barrois Mouvant, 39B, Bb
Barrosa, 63, Bd
Barrow, Pt., 71A, Ba
Barrow, R., 15, Ed; 37B, Ed
Bartenstein, 60B, Ha
Barth, 31, Ka
Barton-on-Humber, 27, Fc
Bartzo, 23B, Fc
Baruth, 39C, Da
Bärwalde, 39, Lb; 60A, Dc
Basel (Basle), 29B, Ba
Bashee B., 81B, Dc
Basilan, 75E, Bc
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Basing, 7C, Cc; 48A, Cd
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Basingstoke, 27, Ee
Basle (Basel), 29B, Ba
Basle, canton, 29B, Ba
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Basques, 8C, Bb
Basra, 6A, Db
Basra (Bassorah), 41A, Ba
Bass Rock, 28B, Ca
Bass Str., 77, Hi
Bassano, 32D, Bb; 86B, Bb
Bassari, 96B, Cb
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Bassein, Burma, 73, Fd
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Bassignano, 32B, Bb; 51, Bd
Bassigny, 39B, Bb
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Bastarnae, 2, Jc
Bastia, 20, Hg
Bastogne, 83A, Ca
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Batak, 78, Ee
Batangas, 75E, Bb
Batanta, 52C, Db
Batavia, 74, Jj
Batavian Rep., 5 1 ,Bc
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Bath, N. Carolina, 56, Dc
Bath and Wells, bp., 36, Cf
Bathurst, C. Prov., 81B, Cc
Bathurst, Gambia, 81C, Ab
Bathurst, New South Wales, 77, Hh
Bathurst Inlet, 70, Da
Batlapin, 81B, Ca
Batoche, 70, Db
Baton Rouge, 56, Ad
Batouri, 96B, Db
Battle, 12, Ed; 36, Gg
Battleford, 70, Db
Batuchina, 52B, Aa
Batum, 33A, Fb; 79, Hb
Batum, reg., 79, Hb
Batumi, 88, Oe
Baturin, 50, Gc
Baugé, 28D, Bc
Baugy, 38, Ee
Bautzen, 10, Fc; 53, Lb
Bavaria, 10, Ed; 21, Ke
Bavaria, D. of, 30, Jd
Bavaria-Landshut, D. of, 31, Kd
Bavaria-Munich, D. of, 30, Jd
Bavarians, 4A, Eb; 8B, Db
Bawku, 96B, Ba
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Bayeux, 11, Cb
Baylen, 62, Be; 63, Dc
Bayonne, 11, Ce; 63, Ea
Bayreuth, 20, Jd; 53, Jc
Bayreuth, pr., 38, Jc
Baza, 23C, Dd
Bazarchik, 78, Fd
Bazas, 11, Cd
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Beacons, 27, Ce
Béarn, V. of, 11, Ce
Beaucaire, 17, Hg
Beaufort, France, 38, Ce
Beaufort, Georgia, 57D, Ab
Beaufort, S. Africa, 81B, Bc
Beaufort, Syria, 18C, Ce
Beaufort Bay, 44, Aa
Beaufort Sea, 69B
Beaufort West, 81A, Bd
Beaugency, 20, De; 76A, Ac
Beaujeu, 11, Fc
Beaujeu, S. of, 20, Fe
Beaulieu, England, 36, Eg
Beaulieu, France, 22, Cb
Beauly, 49A, Bb
Beaumaris, 27, Bc
Beaumont, 30, Ed; 76A, Cb
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Beaune-la-Rolande, 76A, Bb
Beaupréau, 53, Cd
Beauséjour, 45A, Ea
Beauvais, 11, Eb; 83A, Bb
Beauvais, Co. of, 11, Eb
Beauvale, 36, Ed
Beauvoir, 38, Be
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Bechuana, 81B, Ba
Bechuanaland, 81A, Bb; 96, Eg
Bechuanaland Prot., 80A, Fg; 81A, Bc
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Bedeforde (Bedford), 13, Fd
Bedefordscire (Bedfordshire), 13, Fd
Bedford, England, 27, Fd
Bedford, Virginia, 57, Be
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Bedr, 6, Ec
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Bega, 6, Ec
Beilán, 64, Kf
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Beira, prov., 63, Ab
Beirut, 79, Gd; 80A, Ga
Beisan, 18C, Cf
Beja, 23C, Bc
Belata, 23C, Ac
Belbuck, 22, Fa
Belcher Is., 70, Fb
Belchite, 63, Eb
Belem, 22, Ad
Belem (Para), 41B, Ed; 68, Ec
Belerium Prom., 3A, Af
Belfast, 37B, Fb; 49B, Fb
Belfort, 29A, Bb; 39B, Cc
Belgae, 3A, De
Belgard, 21, Mb
Belgian Congo, 80A, Fe
Belgium, 83A, Ca; 87, Ab
Belgrade, 78, Cc
Belin, 38, Cf
Belinas (Paneas), 18C, Ce
Belize, 43A, Dc
Bellary, 73, Cd
Belle I., Canada, 71, Jb
Belle I., France, 11, Bc
Belle Isle, Str. of., 71, Jb
Belleek, 49B, Cb
Bellegarde, 53, Ef
Bellême, 11, Db; 17, Fd
Belley, 11, Fd; 22, Db
Bellingshausen Sea, 95, Ej
Bellingtun (Bedlington), 13, Ea
Bellinzona, 5, Ba; 29B, Db
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Belmont, U.S.A., 72, Cb
Belo Horizonte, 68, Ee
Belturbet, 49B, Db
Belvedoir (Belvoir), 13, Fd
Belvoir, England, 36, Fe
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Belyi, 61, Dc
Bemis Heights, 57, Eb
Benares, 25, Hd; 73, Db
Benauges, 11, Cd
Benavente, 63, Ca
Benbecula, 14, Ab
Benburb, 49B, Eb
Bencoolen, 52, Qe; 75, Ce
Bender, 50, Fd; 78, Gb
Bendigo, 77, Gi
Benedict, 71C, Cc
Benevento (Beneventum), 5, Ed
Benevento, D. of, 23A, Ec
Beneventum (Benevento), 5, Ed
Beneventum, D. of, 4B, Fc
Benfleet, 7C, Dc
Bengal, 25, Hd; 73, Ec
Bengal, Bay of, 25, He
Benghazi, 80A, Ea
Bengkalis, 75A, Ab
Benguela, 80A, Ef
Beni Suef, 93, Cd
Benin, 81C, Fc
Benin City, 96B, Cb
Benin, Bight of, 81C, Ed
Bennington, 57, Eb
Benon, 30, Ce
Bensington, 7B, Cc
Bent's Fort, 70, Dd
Bentheim, 20, Gb
Bentheim, Co. of, 46C, C
Bentonville, 72, Eb
Benue, R., 81C, Fc
Beorn, 12, Dc
Berar, 73, Cc
Berat, 86A, Ab
Berber, 80B, Ad
Berbera, 96A, Ba
Berberati, 96B, Db
Berbers, 6, Bc
Berbice, reg., 41B, Dc
Berbice, R., 68B, Ba
Berchamstede (Berkhamsted), 13, Fe
Berchelai (Berkeley), 13, De
Berchtesgaden, 21, Ke
Bere, 28A, Cb
Bere I., 15, Be
Berea, 81A, Cc
Berekum, 96B, Bb
Beresina, R., 50, Fc
Berewic (Berwick), 13, Da
Berezovo, 74, Eb
Berg, Co. of, 20, Gc
Berg, D. of, 38, Gc; 46C, Cb
Bergamo (Bergamum), 5, Bb
Bergen, Nassau, 29A, Ca
Bergen, Netherlands, 46A, Db
Bergen, Norway, 26, Ca
Bergen, Rügen, 22, Ea
Bergen op Zoom, 46A, Dc
Bergerac, 20, Df; 28C, Cd
Bergues, 53, Eb
Berhampore, 73, Ec
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Bering Sea, 74, Qc
Bering Str., 69B
Berkeley, England, 27, De
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Berkeley, reg., 45A, Bd
Berkhamsted, 27, Fe
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Bermejo, R., 68, Ce
Bermuda Hundred, 45B, Ae
Bermuda I. .55B ,Dc
Bermudas (Somers Is.), 43A, Fa
Bernardino Pass, 5, Ba
Bernburg, 53, Jb
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Berne, canton, 29B, Bb
Bernicia, 7B, Ca; 12, Dc
Bernina, 29A, Db
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Berry, 17A, Cc
Berry, D. of, 30, Ee
Berthier, 56, Ea
Bervie, 49A, Cb
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Berwick upon Tweed, 28B, Cb
Besalú, 22, Cc
Besançon, 11, Gc; 29A, Bb
Besançon, eccl. prov., 22, Db
Beshbalik, 25, Jb
Bessarabia, 50, Fd; 78, Gb
Bessin, 8, Bb
Bessingen, 20, Hd
Betanzos, 63, Aa
Bethany, 81A, Ac
Bethel, 71A, Aa
Bethelsdorp, 81B, Cc
Bethesda, Pool of, 18D
Bethlehem, 18C, Cg
Béthune, 28B, Ba; 46A, Bd
Betwa, R., 52A, Bb
Beuthen, 21, Nc
Beverley, 27, Fc
Beverley Manor, 56, Dc
Beverlie (Beverley), 13, Fc
Bewcastle, 7B, Ba; 13, Da
Beyrout, 6A, Bb; 18C, Ce
Béziers, 11, Ee; 17A, De
Bhagalpur, 73, Eb
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Bharatpur, 73, Cb
Bhatpara, 92, Fc
Bhavnagar, 92, Cc
Bhima, R., 73, Cd
Bhonsla's Lands, 73, Cc
Bhopal, 59C, Cc; 73, Cc
Bhubaneswar, 92, Fc
Bhutan, 73, Fb
Bialystok, 51, Ec
Biar, 23C, Ec
Biberach, 20, Hd
Bicocca, 32A, Cb
Bidar, 59C, Cd
Bidassoa, R., 63, Ea
Biddeford, 57, Fb
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Biel (Bienne), 29B, Ba
Biel, L., 29B, Ba
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Bielgorod, 19, Fb
Biella, 32A, Cb
Bielostok, 26, Fc; 84, Gb
Bielsk, 61A, Bb
Bienne, 65A, Ab
Bienne (Biel), 29B, Ba
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Big Black, R., 72C, Aa
Biggarsberg, 81D, Bb
Bigorre, 17, Fg
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Bijapur, 52A, Bc; 73, Cd
Bijayah, 6, Bb
Bikaner, 73, Bb
Bilbao, 23D, Da; 63, Dd
Billungs, Lds. of the, 10, Db
Billungs, M. of the, 10, Ea
Biloxi, 56, Bd
Binche, 46A, Dd
Bingerville, 80A ,Cd
Binkath, 6, Ha
Bintang, 75A, Bb
Bir Atrun, 93, Bf
Birkenfeld, 39B, Da; 65D, A b
Birmingham, 64, Bc
Birr, 15, Dc
Birthen, 10, Bc
Biscay, B. of, 11, Bd
Bischofsheim, 20, Jc
Bishop's Stortford, 2 7, Ge
Bisignano, 21A, Dc
Bismarck (Fort Mandant), 70, Dc
Bismarck Arch., 77, Hb
Bissagos Is., 81C, Ab; 96B, Aa
Bissao, 81C, Ab
Bissau, 96B, Aa
Bistritz, 24, Gd
Bitervum, 5B, Bb
Bithur, 73, Db
Bithynia, 2, Ke; 16, Jd
Bitlis, 9, Le; 86C, Db
Bitolia (Monastir), 78, Ce
Bitonto, 32B, Fd; 54, Fd
Bitsch, 76A, Db
Bizerta, 34, De
Black Castle, 15, Ed
Black Elster, R., 39C, Db
Black Forest, 10, Cd; 29A, Bb
Black Mts., 27, Ce
Black, R., 57, Db
Black River, 43A, Dc
Black Rock, 71D
Black Russia, 50, Ec
Black Sea, 4A, Jc; 19, Ed
Black Umvolosi, R., 81D, Bb
Blacksod B., 49B, Ab
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Blackwater, R., Meath. 49B, Ec
Blackwater, R., Munster, 15, Cd
Blackwater, R., Ulster, 15, Db
Bladensburg, 71C, Cc
Blagovyeshchensk, 74, Lc
Blair Atholl, 37A, Cb; 49A, Cb
Blairgowrie, 37A, Cb
Blakeney, 27, Gd
Blamont, 30, Gd; 39B, Cb
Blanc, Mt., 29A, Bc
Blanchegarde, 18C, Bg
Blanco, C., Africa, 80A, Bb
Blanco, C., Oregon, 67C, Aa
Blanco (North), C., 55B, Kc
Blandford, 27, Df
Blankenberghe, 46A, Cc
Blantyre, 80A, Gf; 81A, Ea
Blatno, 9, Fc
Blatobulgium, (Birrens), 3A, Ca
Blauwberg, 81B, Ac
Blaye, 17, Ef
Bleichfeld, 10, Dd
Blekinge 26, Eb
Bléneau, 53 Ed
Blenheim, Germany, 29A, Da
Blenheim, New Zealand, 77A
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Blewfields, 43B, Bc
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Blois, Co. of, 11, Dc
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Bloody Foreland, 49B, Ca
Blore Heath, 27, Dd
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Blue Nile, R., 80B, Ae
Blue Ridge Mts., 57, Be
Bluestack, 15, Cb
Blumenau, 68, Ee
Blunkenburg, 30, Jc
Bo, 96B, Ab
Bobbio, 22, Dc
Bobo-Dioulasso, 96B, Ba
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Bochingeham (Buckingham), 13, Fe
Bochingehamscire (Buckinghamshire), 13, Fe
Böckelheim, 10, Bd
Bodele (Bootle), 13, Cb
Bodmin, 27, Bf
Bodotria Aest. (Firth of Forth), 3A, Da
Bogesund, 26, Db
Boggerah Mts., 15, Bd
Bogota, 68, Bb
Bohemia, King of, 21, Ld
Bohemia-Moravia, Prot. of, 87, Dc
Bohemian Forest, 60A, Dd
Bohemond, 16, Fd
Bohemond, Castle of, 18E
Bohol, 75E, Bc
Bohun .28A, Cc
Bohns, 26, Db
Behuslan, 50, Cb
Bois le Duc, 46A, Ec
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Boise, 70, Cc
Bojador, C., 55B, Jd
Bokhara, I, Jd; 6, Hb
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Bolama ,96B, Aa
Bolan Pass, 73, Ab; 92, Bb
Bolchen, 39B, Ca
Bolinbroc (Bolingbroke), 13 Gc
Bolingbroke, 27, Fc
Bolivar, 68, Cf
Bolivia, 68, Cd
Bologna (Bononia), 5, Cb
Bolsena, L., 32A, Dc
Bolsover, 13, Ec
Bolton, England, 48A, Bc
Bolton, Mississippi, 72C, Aa
Bolton Abbey, 36, Ed
Bolton Castle, 48A, Cb
Bolzen, 5, Ca
Boma, 80A, Ee
Bombay, 73, Bd
Bona, 16 ,De; 47, De
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Bonaventure, 45A, Ea
Bonavista, B., 45A, Ga
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Bondoukou, 96B, Bb
Bone, 80A, Da
Bongor, 96B, Da
Boni, 52C, Bb
Bonifacio, 23A, Dc; 53, Bf
Bonin Is., 74, Nf; 90, Db
Bonn, 10, Bc; 83A, Da
Bonny, 81C, Fd
Bononia, 5B, Aa
Booma Pass, 81B, Cc
Boomplaats, 81A, Cc
Boonesboro, 57A, Cb
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Boonville, 72, Bb
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Bopfingen, 20, Jd
Boppard, 20, Gc
Bordeaux, 11, Cd
Bordeaux, eccl. prov., 22, Bb
Bordesley, 36, Ee
Börglum, 26, Cb
Borgne, L., 71F, Ba
Borisov, 62, Hb
Borku, 80A, Ec
Bormio, 29B, Eb; 32A, Ba
Borne (Eastbourne), 13, Gf
Borneo, 40, Pd; 91, Ef
Borneo (Java Major), 35, Pd
Bornholm, 26, Eb
Bornhöved, 20, Ja
Borodino, 62, Ka
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Borthwick, 37A, Cc
Boshof, 81A, Cc
Bosna, R., 78, Bc
Bosnia, 21, Mf; 78, Ac
Bosporus, 78, Ge; 86C, Aa
Bosra, 6A, Bb
Boston, England, 27, Fd
Boston, Massachusetts, 45B, Db; 56B
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Bostra, 18C, Df
Bosworth, 27, Ed
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Botha's Pass, 81D, Aa
Bothnia, G. of, 26, Fa
Bothwell, 28B, Ab
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Bouake, 96B, Bb
Boudonitza, 19, Ce
Bougainville, 77, Ic; 90, Dd
Bouillon, 46A, Ee; 53, Fc
Boulogne, 11, Da
Boulonnais, 53, Db
Boundi, 59C, Cb
Bounty I., 75, Fg
Bourbon, 17, Ge; 42, Mf
Bourbon, S. of, 20, Ee
Bourbon l'Ancy, 30, Ee
Bourbon l'Archambault, 53, Ed
Bourbonnais, 17, Ge
Bourg, Guyenne, 20, Cf
Bourg, Savoy, 30, Fe
Bourganeuf, 30, Df
Bourges, 11, Ec
Bourges, eccl. prov., 22, Cb

Bourges, V. of, 11, Ec
Bourgneuf Bay, 28C, Ac
Bourne, 36, Fe
Boutières, 38, Ff
Bouvet I., 95, Th
Bouvines, 17, Gc; 46A, Cd
Bovino, 22, Fc
Bowes, 13, Db
Bowling Green, Virginia, 57, Cd
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Boxley, 36, Gf
Boxtel, 46A, Ec
Boyata, 68, Bb
Boyne, R., 15, Ec; 37B, Ec
Brabant, 46A, Dd
Brabant, D. of, 17, Hc; 46, Bb
Bracciano, 39, Kg
Brackley, 27, Ed
Bradeford (Bradford-on-Avon), 13, De
Bradenstock, 36, Ef
Bradford, Wilts., 27, De
Bradford, Yorks., 48A, Cc
Bradninch, 27, Cf
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Braemar, 37A, Cb; 49A, Cb
Braga, 22, Ac; 63, Ab
Braga, eccl. prov., 22, Ac
Braganca, Brazil, 68, Ec
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Brahmanabad, 6, Hc
Brahmaputra (Tsanpo), R., 73, Eb
Braila, 51, Fd; 78, Fc
Bramber and Steyning, 27, Ff
Brampton, 49A, Cc
Branco, R., 68, Cc
Brancepeth, 27, Eb
Brandenburg, Germany, 10, Eb
Brandenburg, Kentucky, 72, Cb
Brandenburg, M. of, 21, Kb
Brandon, 45B, Ae
Brandon B., 49B, Ad
Brandon Hill, 15, Ad
Brandywine, R., 57, Dd
Branford, 45B, Cc
Brännkyrka, 26, Eb
Branodunum (Brancester), 3A, Gd
Bras d'Or, L., 45A, Ea
Brashear City, 72, Bd
Brasilia, 68, Ed
Braunau, 21, Kd; 29A, Ea
Braunsberg, 26, Ec; 39, Na
Bravo del Norte (Rio Grande), R., 43A, Bb
Bravoniacum (Kirkby Thore), 3A, Db
Bravonium (Leintwardine), 3A, Dd
Brazil, 41B, Ee; 68, Dd
Brazos, R., 70, Ed
Brazos Santiago, 70, Ee
Brazzaville, 80A, Ee
Brechin, 14, Fc
Brecon, 27, Ce
Breda, 46A, Dc
Breda, Barony of, 46C, Bb
Bredasdorp, 81A, Bd
Brederode, 46A, Db
Breedevoort, 46A, Fc
Breedon, 7B, Cb
Breeds Hill, 56B
Breffny, 15, Db
Breisach, 29A, Ba; 38, Gd
Breisgau, 30, Ge; 38, Ge
Breitenfeld, 39, Kc
Breitenwang, 20, Je
Brembre (Bramber), 13, Ff
Bremen, 10, Cb
Bremen, eccl. prov., 22, Da
Bremen, Abp. of, 30, Hb
Bremenium (High Rochester), 3A, Da
Bremerhaven, 55A, Hb; 65D, Aa
Bremetennacum (Ribchester), 3A, Dc
Brenner Pass, 5, Ca; 10, De
Breno, 86B, Ab
Brenta, R., 5, Cb; 86B, Bb
Brentford, 48A, Cd
Brescello, 32D, Bb
Brescia, 5, Cb; 29A, Dc
Breslau, 21, Mc
Bresse, 17A, Ec; 38, Fe
Bressuire, 20, Ce
Brest, 30, Ad
Brest Litovsk, 26, Fc
Breteuil, 11, Eb; 30, Dd
Bretigny, 24, Cd; 28C, Cb
Bretlinton (Bridlington), 13, Fb
Breton C., 45A, Fa
Bretons, 8B, Ab; 85, Bc
Breuckelen, 45B, Cc
Briançon, 20, Gf
Briansk, 26, Hc
Briar Creek, 57D, Ab
Brice's Cross Roads, 72, Cc
Brideport (Bridport), 13, Df
Bridgetown, 43A, Gc
Bridgnorth, 27, Dd
Bridgwater, 27, De
Bridiers, 20, De
Bridlington, 36, Fc
Bridport, 27, Df
Brieg, 31, Mc; 39, Mc
Brienne, 11, Fb
Brienz, 29B, Bb
Brienz, L., 29B, Bb
Briey, 20, Fd; 39B, Ba
Brig, 29B, Bb
Brigantes, 3A, Db
Brighton, 48B, Cd
Brignoles, 20, Gg
Brihuega, 63, Db
Brill, 46A, Dc
Brindisi (Brindisium), 5, Fd
Brioude, 11, Ed
Brisbane, 77, Ig
Brissac, 53, Cd
Bristol, England, 27, De
Bristol, Rhode I., 57, Fe
Bristol, Tennessee, 72, Db
Bristol, bp., 36, Df
Bristol Channel, 27, Ce
Bristou (Bristol), 13, De
Britain, 2A, Aa
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British East Africa, 80A, Gd
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Brittania (Wellington), 77, Nj
Brittany, 7A, Cb
Brittany, D. of, 30, Bd
Brive, 20, Df
Briwetone (Bruton), 13, De
Brixen, 10, De; 20, Je
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Broach, 73, Bc
Broad, R., 57D, Aa
Brocavum (Brougham), 3A Db
Brocolitia (Carrowburgh), 3c
Brod, 78, Ac
Brodick, 37A, Bc
Brody, 50, Fc; 84, Hb
Broken Hill, 77, Gh
Bromberg, 54, Fb; 60A, Fb
Brömsebro, 47, Fa; 50, Db
Bromsgrove, 27, Dd
Bromyard, 27, Dd
Brondolo, 32D, Cb
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Broom, L., 14, Cb
Broome, 77, Ce
Brosna, R., 15, Dc
Brouage, 53, Ce
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Brougham, 28B, Cc
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Bruck, 21, Le
Bruffe, 49B, Cd
Bruges, 17, Gc; 46A, Cc
Bruinsberg, 72C, Ab
Brunanburh, 7C, Ba
Brundisium, 2, Ge
Brunei, 91, Ff
Brunig Pass, 29B, Cb
Brunkeberg, 26, Eb
Brünn, 21, Md; 29A, Ga
Brunnen, 29B, Cb
Brunswick, Georgia, 56, Cd
Brunswick, Germany 10, Db; 38, Hb
Brunswick, Maine, 57, Gb
Brunswick-Lüneburg, D. of, 20, Jb
Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel, D. of, 30, Hb
Brusa, 19, Dd; 86c, Aa
Brussa, 6, Da
Brussels, 28D, Ea; 46A, Dd
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Brycheinlog, 7B, Bc; 13, Ce
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Buchanan, 48B, Aa
Bucharest, 78, Fc
Buchau, 20, Hd
Buchhorn, 20, He; 53, Hd
Buchy, 76A, Ab
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Buckingham, co., 27, Fe
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Budapest, 33C, Db; 87, Dc
Budaun, 73, Cb
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Budweis, 21, Ld; 29A, Fa
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Bueilt, 7B, Bb; 13, Cd
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Bugey, 38, Fe
Bugia, 34, De
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Buka, 90, Dd
Bukellarian, Theme, 9, Jd
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Bukkur, 73, Ab
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Buraida, 93, Ed
Burdas, 9, Mb
Burdekin, R., 77, He
Burdigala, 2, Ce
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Burgundiones, 2, Fd
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Burgundy, D. of, 11, Fc
Burgundy, King. of (Arelate), 11, Fd
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Burtone (Burton), 13, Ed
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Burundi, 96, Ee
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Bushman Land, 81B, Ab
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Butera, 21A, Cd
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Bütow, 31, Ma
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Caconda, 52, Ke
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Caer Segeini, 7B, Ab
Caer Segont, 13, Bc
Caer Sws, 3A, Cd
Caerdydd (Cardiff), 13, Ce
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Caerleon, 13, De; 28A, Dc
Caerphilly, 27, Ce; 28A, Cc
Caesar Augusta, 2, Ce
Caesarea, Africa, 2, Df; 4A, Cd
Caesarea, Km. of Jerusalem, 18C, Bf
Caesarea, Syria, 18C, Dc
Caesarea, Turkey, 6, Eb; 19, Fe
Caffraria, 69A, Lf
Cagayan, 75E, Bc
Cagliari, 23A, Bd; 32B, Be
Cagliari, eccl. prov., 22, Dd; 23A, Bd
Cahokia, 56, Ac
Cahors, 11, Dd; 17A, Cd
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Cairns, 95, Lf
Cairo (Fustat), 6A, Ab
Cairo, Egypt, 80B, Ab
Cairo, Illinois, 72, Cb
Caistor, Lincs., 3A, Fc
Caistor, Norfolk, 7B, Db
Caithness, 14, Da
Cajamarca, 41B, Bd
Calabria, 5, Fd; 21A, Dc
Calabria Theme, 9, Fe
Calahorra, 22, Bc; 23C, Da
Calais, 17A, Ca; 30, Dc
Calamian Group, 75E, Ab
Calatafimi, 32C, De
Calatayud, 23C, Db; 63, Eb
Calatrava, 22, Bd; 23C, Dc
Calcaria (Tadcaster), 3A, Ec
Calcutta, 59B
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Caldonazzo, 86B, Bb
Calebee, 71F, Ba
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Caledon, R., 81B, Cb
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Callander, 49A, Bb
Callao, 68, Bd
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Callinicum, 2, Lf; 4B, Kd
Calmar, 26, Eb
Calmar, Union of, 35, Ka
Calne, 27, De
Caltabellotta, 21A, Bd
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Cambridge, England, 27, Gd
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Cambridge, co., 27, Gd
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Camden, S. Carolina, 57D, Ab
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Camerino, 5, Dc
Cameron, 37A, Bb
Cameroon, 96D, Dd
Cameroons, 96C, Dd
Cameta, 68, Ec
Camisards, 54, Cd
Campagna, 32A, Ed
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Campobasso, 32A, Fd
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Canada, 45A, Ba; 69A, Fb
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Canary Is., 80A, Bb
Canaveral, C., 70, Fe
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Cancelleria, 5A
Candia, 19, De; 78, Eh
Canea, 78, Dh
Canigou, 22, Cc
Canna, 15, Bb
Cannae, 21A, Db
Cannanore, 59A, Ce
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Canossa, 23B, Cb
Canovium (Caerhun), 3A, Cc
Canso, C., 45A, Ea
Cantabria, 4A, Bc; 8, Bc
Cantabrian Mts., 63, Ca
Canterbury, England, 27, He
Canterbury, N.Z., 77A
Canterbury, bp., 36, Gf
Canterbury, eccl. prov., 22, Ba
Canterbury Plain, 77, Mj
Cantii, 3A, Ge
Canton, China, 25, Ld; 91, Ed
Canton, Mississippi, 72, Bc
Cantuaria (Canterbury), 13, He
Cantware, 7A, Db
Canusium, 5, Fd
Cão, 35, Kf
Cap Francois, 43A, Ec
Capdenac, 38, Ef
Cape, 81B, Ac
Cape Ann (Gloucester), 45B, Db
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Cape Coast, 96B, Bb
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Cape Colony, 69A, Lf
Cape Colony (Cape of Good Hope), 81A, Bd
Cape Fear, R., 57, Bf; 57D, Ba
Cape Fear (Charles), R., 45A, Bc
Cape of Good Hope (Cape Colony, 81A), Bd
Cape Porpoise, 45B, Db
Cape Town, 81B, Ac
Caper Verde Is., 80A, Ac
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Capetown, 52, Kf
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Capiz, 75E, Bb
Capo d'Istria, 22, Eb; 32D, Cb
Cappadocia, 2, Lf
Cappadocia Theme, 9, Je
Caporetto, 84, Ec; 86B, Da
Caprera I., 32C, Bd
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Capsa, 6, Bb
Capua, 5, Ed; 32A, Fd
Capua, D. of, 23A, Ec
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Caqueta, R., 68, Bc
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Caradeña, 22, Bc
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Caramania, 33A, Dc
Caravaggio, 32D, Ab
Carberry House, 37A, Cc
Carbisdale, 37A, Bb
Carcassonne, 11, Ee
Cardaillac, 38, Df
Cardiff, 3A, Ce; 27, Ce
Cardigan, 13, Db; 28A, Bb
Cardigan, co., 27, Bd
Cardigan B., 27, Bd
Carelia, 26, Ha; 47, Ja
Carentan, 38, Cd
Carhaix, 11, Bb
Carham, 14, Fd
Caribbean Sea, 43A, Ec
Caribs, 43A, Fd
Carignano, 29A, Bc; 30, Gf

Carinthia, D. of, 10, Fe; 21, Ke
Carisbrooke Castle, 48B, Cd
Carlat, 17, Gf; 30, Ef
Carleol (Carlisle), 13, Db
Carlingford, 49B, Eb
Carlisle, England, 27, Db
Carlisle, N. America, 57, Cc
Carlisle, bp., 36, Dc
Carlow, 15, Ed
Carlow, co., 37C; 49B, Ed
Carlowitz, 33C, Db; 79, Ca
Carlsbad, 64, Ec; 65C, Ba
Carlsruhe, 65A, Ab
Carmania, 1, He
Carmarthen, 27, Be; 36, Bf
Carmarthen, co., 27, Be; 28A, Bc
Carmel, Mt., 18C, Cf
Carmona, 23C, Cd
Carnarvon, Australia, 95, Ng
Carnarvon, S. Africa, 81B, Bb
Carnarvon, Wales, 27, Bc
Carnarvon, co., 27, Bd
Carnatic, 73, Ce
Carnero Pt., 63A
Carnic Alps, 29A, Eb; 86B ,Ca
Carnifex Ferry, 72, Db
Carniola, 10, Ff
Carniola, D. of, 21, Lf
Carnsore Pt., 15, Ed
Carolina, 45A, Ad
Caroline Is., 74, Mg; 90, Dc
Carolines, 40, Rd
Carpathian Mts., 8, Gb; 50, Ed
Carpathian Ruthenia, 87, Ec
Carpatus Mons, 2, Hd
Carpentaria, G. of, 77, Fd
Carpentras, 22, Dc
Carpi, 32A, Db
Carrantuohill, 15, Be
Carrara, 32B, Cb
Carrick, Galloway, 14, Dd
Carrick, Leitrim, 49B, Cc
Carrick, Tipperary, 49B, Dd
Carrickfergus, 37B, Fb; 49B, Fb
Carricks Ford, 72, Eb
Carriden, 3A, Ca
Carrig a Foyle, 49B, Bd
Carse of Gowrie, 28B, Ba
Carso, 86B, Db
Cartagena, Columbia, 43A, Ec
Cartagena, Spain, 4A, Bd 23C, Ed; 63, Ed
Cartago, 41B, Bc
Cartersville, 72A, Aa
Carthage, 4A, Ed; 9, Ee
Carthage, U.S.A., 70, Ed
Carthago, 2, Ff
Carthago Nova, 2, Cf
Cartmel, 28B, Cc; 36, Dc
Carumnassa, R., 59A, Db
Casablanca, 80A, Ca; 96D, Ba
Casale, 32A, Cb
Casalmaggiore, 32D, Bb
Casco B., 57, Fb
Casco (Fort Loyal) (Falmouth), 45B, Db
Caseros, 68, Df
Cashel, 15, Dd
Caspe, 23C, Eb; 23D, Eb
Caspian Sea, 19, Hd; 25, Eb
Cassanitae, 1, Ge
Cassano, Calabria, 22, Fd
Cassano, Lombardy, 29A, Cc
Cassel, Flanders, 20, Fc
Cassel, Thuringia, 20, Hc
Cassett, 30, Ee
Castalla, 63, Ec
Castamon, 18A, Ea
Castanheira, 63B
Castel Branco, 22, Ad
Castel Jaloux, 38, Df
Castel Sardo, 23B, Bd
Castelbaldo, 32D, Bb
Castelfranco, 86B, Bb
Castell Collen, 3A, Cd
Castellamare, 32C, Ed
Castello, 22A
Castello Branco, 63, Bc
Castello Tesino, 86B, Ba
Castellon Alant (Richmond), 13 Eb
Castellon Harundel (Arundel), 13, Ff
Castellon Warham (Corfe Castle), 13 Df
Castelnau, 20, Dg
Castelnaudary, 30, Dg
Castelnuovo, 78, Bd
Castelorizo, 86C, Ab
Castelsagrat, 38, Df
Castets, 38, Cf
Castiglione, Lombardy, 29A, Dc
Castiglione, Tuscany, 20, Jg
Castile, King. of, 23C, Cb
Castilia do Oro, 43A, Dd
Castillon, 11, Cd
Castle I., 56B
Castle Dermot, 49B, Ed
Castle Donglas, 49A, Cc
Castle Flemish, 3A, Be
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Castle Rising, 48A, Dc
Castlebar, 49B, Bc
Castlecary, 3A, Ca
Castledykes, 3A, Ca
Castlefinn, 49B, Db
Castlehill, 3A, Ba
Castlejordan, 15, Dc
Castlekevin, 37B, Ec
Castlereagh, 49B, Cc
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Castles, B. of the, 55B, Ea
Castlesteads, 3C
Castleton, 57, Eb
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Castra Exploratum (Netherby), 3A, Ca
Castres, 20, Eg; 22, Cc
Castro, 22, Ec; 32B, Cc
Castro Giovanni, 23A, Ef
Castrum Felicitatis, 5B, Bb
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Catalonia, 23C, Fb; 63, Fb
Catalonia, Pr. of, 16, Cd
Catamarca, 68, Ce
Catanduanes, 75E, Bb
Catania, 21A, Cd; 22, Fd
Catanzaro, 22, Fd
Cataractonium (Catterick Bridge), 3A, Eb
Cateau Cambrésis, 34, Cb
Cathay, 25, Kc
Cathkin Peak, 81D, Ab
Catóche, C., 43A, Db
Catric (Catterick), 13, Eb
Catrone, 22, Fd
Catskill Mts., 57, Db
Cattaro, 22, Fc; 78, Bd
Cattegat, 84, Ea
Catterick, 7A, Ca
Catuvellauni, 3A, Fe
Cauca, R., 68, Bb
Caucasus, 19, Gd; 33A, Fb
Caucasus Mons, 2, Me
Caudebec, 20, Dd
Cauna (Caine), 13, De
Causennae (Ancaster), 3A, Fd
Caús, 13, Dd; 28A, Db
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Cauvery, R., 73, Ce
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Cawnpore, 73, Db
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Cayman Is., 43A, Dc
Cayo Romano, 43A, Eb
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Ceredigion (Cardigan), 7B, Ab; 13, Bd
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Cerigpola, 32A, Fd
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Cerisolo, 29A, Bc
Cernauti, 87, Fc
Cerne, 36, Dg
Cerneli (Cerne Abbas), 13, Df
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Certesyg (Chertsey), 13, Fe
Cervera, 63, Fb
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Cesena, 32A, Eb
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Cesme, 51, Ff
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Chacabuco, 68, Bf
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Challon, 29B, Ab
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Chambal, R., 73, Cb
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Châteaudun, 11, Db
Châteauguay, R., 71C, Da
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Chera, 1, Kf
Cherasco, 32B, Ab; 47, Dd
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Cherbourg, 28D, Bb; 30, Cd
Cherchebi (Kirkby Lonsdale), 13, Db
Cheren, 96A, Aa
Cheriton, 48A, Cd
Cherkassy, 79, Fa
Cherna, R., 86A, Ca
Chernigov, 19, Eb; 26, Hc
Cherokees, 45A. Ac
Cherry Valley, 57, Db
Cherso, 23B, Eb
Cherson, 2A, Eb; 19, Ed
Cherson Theme, 9, Jd
Chertsey, 36, Ff
Chesapeake B., 57, Cd
Chester, England, 27, Dc
Chester, Illinois, 70, Fd
Chester, Pennsylvania, 57, Dd
Chester (Fort New Korsholm), 45B, Bd
Chester, bp., 36, Dd
Chester, Co. Palatine of, 27, Dc
Chesterfield Inlet, 70, Ea
Chesterford, 3A, Gd
Chester-le-Street, 3A, Eb; 7C, Ca
Chetsteven (Kesteven), 13, Fd
Cheviot Hills, 27, Da; 28B, Cb
Cheyenne, 70, Dc
Chiangmai, 91, Ce
Chiao Chow, 1, Oe
Chiapas, 43A, Cc
Chiavenna, 5, Ba; 23B, Bd
Chiavenna, Co. of, 29B, Db
Chicacole, 59A, Dd
Chicago, 56, Bb
Chichagof I., 71B, Cb
Chichester, 27, Ff
Chichester, bp., 36, Fg
Chickamauga, 72A, Aa
Chickasaw Bluff (Memphis), 71F, Aa
Chickasaws, Alabama, 43A, Da,
Chickasaws, W. Virginia, 45A, Ac
Chiclayo, 68, Bc
Chicora, 43A, Da
Chidambaram, 59D
Chidley, C., 71, Ha
Chiem L., 29A, Eb
Chiemsee, 22, Eb
Chiengmai, 73, Gd
Chiese, R., 5, Cb; 86B, Ab
Chieti, 5, Ec
Chieveley, 81D, Ab
Chigirin, 50, Gd
Chignecto, C., 45A, Ea
Chihuahua, 43A, Bb
Chikishlyar, 61B, Ab
Chile, 42, Ff; 68, Be
Chilianwala, 73, Ba
Chilkat B., 71B, Bb
Chillan, 68, Bf
Chillicothe, 56, Cc
Chiloe I., 68, Bg
Chiltern Hills, 27, Fe
Chilternsaetan, 7B, Cc
Chimay, 30, Fc; 46A, Dd
Chimkent, 61B, Ba
China, 41A, Ja; 74, Je
China Sea, 25, Le
Chinampo, 76B, Cb
Chincha Is., 68, Bd
Chinchowfu, 76B, Aa
Chinde, 83, Le
Chindwin, R., 73, Gb
Chinese Eastern Railway, 74, Ld
Chinese Empire, 83, Oc
Chinese Rep., 91, Dc
Ching Chow, 1, Oe
Chingleput, 59D
Chingkiang, 25, Lc; 74, Le
Chinon, 17, Fe; 28C, Cc
Chins Division, 92, Gc
Chinsura, 59B
Chiny, 20, Fd
Chioggia, 32D, Cb
Chios, 24, Hf; 78, Ef
Chippenham, 7C, Bc; 27, De
Chippewa, 71D
Chipping Norton, 27, Ee
Chirbury, 13, Cd
Chirk, 27, Cd
Chisholm, 37A, Bb
Chita, 91, Ea
Chitaldroog, 59A, Ce
Chitor, 25, Gd; 52A, Bb
Chittagong, 92,Gc
Chittagong, st., 73, Fc
Chiusi, 5, Cc
Chobe Swamp, 81A, Ba
Choctaws, 56, Bd
Choczim, 50, Fd; 54, Hc
Choiseul, E. Indies, 77, Jc
Choiseul, France, 53, Fc
Chola, 1 Kf
Cholas, 25, Ge
Cholula, 43A, Cc
Chongju, 76B, Cb
Chonos Arch., 68, Bg
Chorasmia, 1, Jc
Chorlu (Tzurulum), 19, Dd
Chota Nagpur, 73, Dc
Chotusitz, 29A, Fa
Chowan, R., 45B, Ae
Christchurch, England, 27, Ef
Christchurch, N.Z., 77A
Christiania, 50, Cb; 54, Ea
Christiansand, 26, Cb
Christiansborg, 69A, Kd; 81C, Dc
Christianstad, 51, Cb
Christmas I., Indian Ocean, 83, Pe
Christmas I., Pacific Ocean, 75, Hd
Christopolis, 19, Cd
Chrysopolis, 2, Je; 18E
Chrystler's Farm, 71C, Ca
Chu, R., 91, Ab
Chubut (Rawson), 68, Cg
Chubut, R., 68, Cg
Chudes, 9, Ha
Chulak, 61B, Ba
Chungking, 91, Dd
Chur, 5, Ba; 29B, Db
Church, States of the, 32A, Ec
Church of the Holy Sepulchre, 18D
Churchill, 70, Eb
Churchill, R., 70, Db
Cibalae, 2, Gd
Cibyrrhaeot Theme, 9, Je
Cicestre (Chichester), 13, Ff
Cilgerran, 28A, Bb
Cilicia, 2A, Ec; 18C, Cb
Cilicia Theme, 2, Kf
Cilli, 21, Le
Cilurnum (Chesters), 3C
Cimarron, R., 70, Ed
Cin, Sea of, 25, Md
Cinbretune (Kinderton), 13,Dc
Cincinnati, 57A, Cb; 71C, Bc
Cintra, 23C, Ac; 63B
Circassia, 61, Ff
Circesium, 2, Mg; 4A, Ld
Circle City, 71A, Ca
Cirencester, 27, Ee
Cirencestre (Cirencester), 13, Ee
Cirey, 83B, Ba
Cirta, 2, Ef
Cisalpine (Italian) Rep., 65A, Ab
Citatea, 78, Dc
Citeaux, 11, Fc
Citra, 32A, Fd
Citronelle, 72, Cc
Citta di Castello, 32A, Ec
Cittadella, 86B, Bb
Cittavecchia, 22, Fc
City Pt., 57, Ce
Ciudad Bolivar (Angostura), 68, Cb
Ciudad Real, 23C, Ce; 63, Dc
Ciudad Rodrigo, 23C, Bb; 63, Bb
Ciudad Victoria, 43A, Cb
Ciudadela, 22, Cc
Cividale, 21, Ke; 86B, Da
Civita, 23B, Bd
Civita Vecchia, 5, Cc
Civitate, 21A, Cb
Civitella, 32A, Ec
Clackmannan, co., 37A, Cb; 49A, Cb
Cladyford, 49B, Db
Clair-sur-Epte, 11, Db
Clairac, 22, Cc; 38, Df
Clairvaux, 11, Fb
Clanwilliam, 81B, Ac
Clara (Clare), 13, Gd
Clare, England, 27, Gd
Clare, Ireland, 37B, Cd
Clare, Wales, 28A, Cc
Clare, co., Ireland, 37C; 49B, Cd
Clare, R., 15, Cc

Clarendon, England, 17, Ec
Clarendon, N. Carolina, 45A, Bd
Classis, 23A, Da
Clausentum (Bitterne), 3A, Ef
Claverhouse, 37A, Cb
Clear, C., 15, Bc
Cleeve, 36, Cf
Clermont, Auvergne, 8B, Bb; 11, Ed
Clermont, Champagne, 39B, Ba; 76A, Cb
Clermont, Co. of, 20, Ed; 39B, Ba
Clermont Ferrand, 53, Ee
Cleve, Netherlands, 46A, Fc
Cleve, Co. of, Netherlands, 46A, Fc
Cleveland, Ohio, 71C, Bb
Cleveland, Tennessee, 72A, Aa
Cleves, 53, Gb
Clew B., 15, Bc; 49B, Bc
Clifford, Scotland, 28B, Cc
Clifford, Wales, 13, Cd
Clifford, Co. of., Wales, 28A, Cb
Clifton, 49A, Cc
Clinton, 72C, Aa
Clisson, 28C, Bc
Clissow, 50, Ec
Clogher, 15, Db
Clonard, 15, Dc
Cloncurry, 77, Gf
Clones, 37B, Db; 49B, Db
Clonfert, 15, Cc; 49B, Cc
Clonlish, 49B, Bd
Clonmacnoise, 15, Dc
Clonmel, 37B, Dd; 49B, Dd
Clontarf, 12, Cc; 49B, Ec
Cloudy B., 77A
Cloyne, 15, Ce
Clun, 27, Cd; 28A, Cb
Cluny, 11, Fc
Clydesdale, 14, Ed; 28B, Bb
Clyde, R., 14, Ed; 28B, Ab
Clyde, Firth of, 14, Dd
Clyveland (Cleveland), 13, Eb
Coahuila, 70, Dd
Coats I., 70, Fa
Coats Land, 69C
Cobh (Queenstown), 49B, Ce
Cobija, Bolivia, 68, Cd
Cobija, Chile, 68, Be
Coblenz, 10, Bc; 38, Gc
Coburg, 30, Jc
Cochem, 20, Gc
Cochin, 59A, Ce; 73, Cf
Cochin, st., 59C, Ce; 73, Ce
Cochin China, 74, Jg
Cockburn Chan., 68, Bh
Cockermouth, 27, Cb
Cocos (Keeling) Is., 83, Oe; 90, Ad
Cod, C., 45B, Db
Coevorden, 46A, Fb
Coggeshall, 36, Gf
Cognac, 38, Df
Cohoes, 57, Eb
Coiba I., 43A, Dd
Coigny, 53, Cc
Coimbatore, 73, Ce
Coimbra, 22, Ac; 63, Ab
Colchester, 27, Ge
Cold Harbor, 72B, Bb
Coldstream, 36, Db; 37A, Cc
Colecestra (Colchester), 13, Ge
Colemerik, 93, Eb
Colenso, 81D, Ab
Coleraine, 49B, Ea
Coleroon, R., 52A, Cc; 59D
Colesberg, 81B, Cb
Coligny, 20, Fe
Colima, 43A, Bc
Coll, 14, Bc
Colle, 32E, Bb
Colleton, 45A, Ad
Collioure, 23D, Ga; 53, Ef
Colmar, 8A, Cb; 10, Bd
Colmars, 53, Ge
Cologne, 10, Bc; 83A, Da
Cologne, Abp. of, 46C, Cb
Cologne, eccl. prov., 22, Da
Colombey, 76A, Db
Colombia, 68, Bb
Colombia, Confederation of, 43D, Fd
Colombia, Rep. of, 68, Bb
Colombia, U.S. of, 68, Bb
Colombo, 73, Cf
Colon (Aspinwall), 43D, Ed
Colonea Theme, 9, Kd
Colonia, 68, Df
Colonia Agrippina, 2, Ec
Colonia del Sacramento, 41B, Dg
Colonna, C., 23A, Fd
Colonsay, 14, Bc
Colooney, 49B, Cb
Colorado, R., Argentina, 68, Cf
Colorado, R., U.S.A., 44, Ee
Colorodo, st., 70, Dd
Colorado Terr., 67D, Cb
Colosseum, 5A
Columbia, S. Carolina, 57D, Aa
Columbia, Tennessee, 72, Cb
Columbia, Virginia, 56, Dc
Columbia, R., 70, Cb
Columbus, Kentucky, 72, Cb
Columbus, Ohio, 72, Db
Colwyn, 28A, Cb
Comacchio, 5, Db
Combermere, 36, De
Comeragh Mts., 15, Dd
Comfort Pt., 67A, Cb
Comiaclum, 5B, Ba
Cominges, 17, Fg; 20, Dg
Cominges, Co. of, 11, De
Commercy, 39B, Bb
Comminges, 22, Cc
Como, 5, Bb; 29A, Cc
Como, L., 5, Ba
Comorin, C., 73, Cf
Comoro Is., 80A, Hf
Compiègne, 17, Gd; 31A, B
Compludo, 22, Ac
Compoalla, 43A, Cc
Compostela, 43A, Bb
Compostella, 16, Ad
Conakry, 96B, Ab
Concepcion, Chile, 68, Bf
Concepcion, Paraguay, 68, De
Concepcion, Uruguay, 68, Df
Concord, 45B, Db
Concordia, 68, Df
Conde, 46A, Cd
Condeixa, 63, Ab
Condercum (Benwell), 3C
Condom, 53, Df
Conegliano, 86B, Cb
Conflans, 30, Ed; 83A, Cb
Congaree, R., 57D, Ab
Congo, rep., (formerly Belgian) 96D, Ee
Congo, rep. (formerly French) 96D, De
Congo, R., 80A, Fd
Congo State, 80A, Fe
Coni, 20, Gf
Coningesburg (Conisborough), 13, Ec
Conisborough, 27, Ec
Conjeeveram, 59D
Connacht, 15, Cc
Connaught, 37B, Cc; 49C
Connecticut, 45B, Cc
Connecticut, R., 45A, Cb
Conn, L., 15 Bb; 37B, Bc
Connor, 15, Eb; 49B, Eb
Consentia (Cosenza), 5, Fe
Constance, 10, Ce; 29B, Da
Constance, L. of, 29B, Da
Constanta, 78, Gc
Constantia, 81B, Ac
Constantine, 80A, Da
Constantinople, 18E; 78 Ge
Constantinopolis (Byzantium), 2, Je
Constantsa, 24, He
Constitucion, 68, Bf
Conti, 53, Ec
Convent Garden, 27A
Conversano, 21A, Db
Conway, 27, Cc
Conza, 22, Fc
Cooch Behar, 59C, Eb
Cook Inlet, 71A, Bb
Cook Is., 75, Hf
Cook, Mt., 77, Lj
Cook Str., 77, Mj
Cook's Mill, 71D
Cooktown, 77, Ge
Coolgardie, 77, Ch
Coombe, 36, Ee
Cooper's Creek, 77, Gg
Coorg, 73, Ce
Coosa, R., 56, Bd
Copenhagen, 26, Db
Copiapo, 41B, Bf; 68, Be
Coppermine, R., 70, Ca
Coquet, R., 28B, Db; 48A, Bb
Coquimbo, 68, Bf
Coral Sea, 77, Je; 90, Dd
Corato, 21A, Db
Corbach, 60A, Bc
Corbeil, 11, Eb
Corbet, 28A, Db
Corbie, 11, Eb; 22, Ca
Corbridge, 27, Ea
Cordoba, 68, Cf
Cordova, Alaska, 71A, Ca
Cordova, Spain, 22, Bd; 63, Cd
Cordova, Emirate of, 8, Bd
Corduba, 2, Cf
Corfe Castle, 27, Df
Corfu, 78, Bf
Coria, 22, Ac; 63, Bc
Coringa, 59C, Dd
Corinium (Cirencester), 3A, Ee
Corinth, Greece, 2, Hf
Corinth, U.S.A., 72, Cc
Corinth, G. of, 78, Df
Coritani, 3A, Fc
Cork, 15, Ce
Cork, co., 37C; 49B, Ce
Cork Harbour, 37B, Ce
Cormantine, 81C, Dc
Cormons, 86B, Db
Cornbie (Carn Brea), 13, Af
Corneto, 22A; 23B, Cc
Cornouaille, Co. of, 11, Bb
Cornovii, 3A, Dd
Cornvalge (Cornwall), 13, Bf
Cornwall, Canada, 57, Da
Cornwall, co., 27, Bf
Coro, 43A, Fc
Coromandel, 77A
Coromandel Coast, 59A, De
Coron, 19, Ce
Coronel, 86, Ff
Corpus Christi, 70, Ee
Correggio, 32A, Db
Corregidor, 90, Cc
Corrib, L., 15, Bc; 37B, Bc
Corrientes, 68, De
Corrientes, C., Cuba, 43A, Db
Corrientes, C., Mexico, 43A, Bb
Corrieyairack Pass, 49A, Bb
Corsewall Pt., 49A, Bc
Corsica, 5, Bc
Corstopitum (Corbridge), 3C
Cortenuova, 20, Hf
Cortina di Ampezzo, 86B, Ca
Cortona, Bruttium, 5, Fe
Cortona, Florence, 21, Kg
Corumba, 68, Dd; 94, Cf
Corunna, 23D, Aa; 63, Aa
Corvey, 22, Da; 65B, Aa
Cos, 78, Fg
Cosenza, 23A, Fd
Cosenza (Consentia), 5, Fe
Cossacks, 50, Gd
Cossimbazar, 59B
Costa Rica, 43D, Dc
Cotabato, 75E, Bc
Côte d'Or, 76A, Cc
Coteau du Lac, 57, Da
Cotentin, 8, Bb; 17, Ed
Cotonou, 94, Te; 96B, Cb
Cotrone, 23A, Fd
Cotswold Hills, 27, De
Cottian Alps, 29A, Bc
Couci, 11, Eb
Couci, S. of, 20 Ed
Coudres, I. aux, 45A, Ca
Coulmiers, 76A, Ac
Countisbury, 7C, Bc
Coupland, 28B, Bc
Couserans, 22, Cc
Courantyne, 68, Db
Courtrai, 28C, Da; 46A, Cd
Coutances, 11, Cb
Coutras, 38, Cf
Covadonga, 22, Bc
Covelong, 59D
Coventreu (Coventry), 13, Ed
Coventry, 27, Ed
Cowal, 14, Cd
Cowans Ford, 57, Af
Cowpens, 56, Cc; 57D, Aa
Cozumel, 43A, Db
Crac de la Pierre (Krak), 18C, Cg
Cracow, 21, Nc
Cracow, Rep. of, 64, Gc
Cradock, 81B, Cc
Craigmillar, 37A, Cc
Crail, 49A, Cb
Craiova, 54, Gd; 78, Dc
Cramond, 3A, Ca
Craon, 20, Ce
Craonne, 83A, Bb
Crati, R., 21A, Dc
Crave (Craven), 13, Db
Craven, 45A, Bd
Crawford, 37A, Cc
Crecy, 28C, Ca
Crediton, 27, Cf; 36, Cg
Creeks, 56, Bd; 71F, Ba
Crefeld, 46A, Fc
Creil, 83A, Bb
Crema, 32D, Ab
Cremona, 5, Cb
Creneburne (Cranborne) 13, Ef
Crépy, 53, Ec
Crespy, 38, Ed
Creta, 2, Jf
Crete, 19, Ce; 78, Eh
Crevant, 28D, Dc
Crewkerne, 48B, Bd
Criccieth, 28A, Bb
Crichelade (Cricklade), 13, Ee
Crickhowell, 28A, Cc
Cricklade, 27, Ee
Crieff, 49A, Cb
Crim, Khanate of, 79, Ga
Crim Tartary, 33A, Ea
Crimea, 50, Gd
Croagh Patrick, 15, Bc
Croatan I., 45A, Bc
Croatia, 21, Lf
Croats, 9, Fc
Croce, Mte., 86B, Ca
Croceraguel, 36, Bb
Crococalana (Brough), 3A, Fc
Croisic, 55A, Be
Cromarty, 37A, Bb; 49A, Bb
Cromarty, co., 37A, Bb
Cromarty Firth, 14, Db
Cropredy Bridge, 48A, Cc
Cross Sd., 71B, Bb
Crossen, 31, Lb
Croton, 57, Ec
Crowland, 7B, Cb; 7C, Cb 36, Fe
Crown Point, 57, Eb
Crown Princess Martha Land, 69C
Crows Nest Pass, 44, Cd
Croxton, 36, Fe
Crozet Is., 69C
Cruces (Venta Cruz), 43A, Ed
Cruilande (Crowland), 13, Fd
Crussol, 20, Ff
Cruz, C. de, 43A, Ec
Cruzeiro do Sul, 94, Df
Csanad, 19, Cc
Ctesiphon, 1, Gd; 6A, Db
Cuba, 43A, Db
Cuch Behar, 73, Eb
Cucui, 68, Cb
Cucuta, 68, Bb
Cuddalore, 59D
Cuddapah, 73, Ce
Cuenca, Ecuador, 68, Bc
Cuenca, Spain, 22, Bc
Cuiaba, 68, Dd
Cuillins, 14, Bb
Cujavia, 26, Ec; 39, Nb
Culebra B., 43A, Dc
Culiacan, 43A, Bb
Cullen, 49A, Cb
Culloden, 49A, Bb
Culpeper, 72B, Ba
Cumana, 43A, Fc
Cumans, 19, Dc
Cumberland, 71C, Cc
Cumberland, co., 27, Cb
Cumberland Gap, 72, Db
Cumberland House, 44, Dc
Cumberland Mts., 56, Cc
Cumberland, R., 56, Bc
Cumberland Sd., 70, Ha
Cumbria, 7B, Ba; 13, Db
Cumbrian Hills, 27, Cb
Cumnock, 37A, Bc; 49A, Bc
Cuncacestre (Chester-le-Street), 13, Eb
Cuneo, 32A, Bb
Cunetio (Mildenhall), 3A, Ee
Cunningham, 14, Dd
Cupar, 37A, Cb
Curcura, 23B, Fc
Curico, 68, Bf
Curitiba, 68 Ee
Curzola, 22, Fc
Cushendun, 49B, Ea
Cussey, 76A, Cc
Custozza, 32C, Cb
Cutch, 73, Ac
Cuttack, 73, Ec
Cuttack, st., 73, Ec
Cuxhaven, 55A, Hb; 60B, Bb
Cuyo Is., 75E, Bb
Cuyuni, R., 68B, Ba
Cuzco, 68, Bd
Cyclades, 78, Eg
Cydewain, 13, Cd
Cydnus, R., 18C, Ba
Cynllaith, 13, Cd
Cyprus, 2, Kg; 4A, Je; 6A, Ab
Cyprus, King. of, 18A, Eb
Cyprus Theme, 9, Je
Cyrenaica, 1, Ed; 80A, Fa
Cyrene, 2, Hg; 4A, Ge; 93, Ac
Cythnos, 78, Eg
Cyzicus, 8, Hc
Czarnikow, 31, Mb
Czartorysk, 51, Fc
Czaslau, 60A, Ed
Czech, 8C, Cb; 85, Fc
Czechoslovakia, 84, Fc
Czechs, 8, Fb
Czernowitz, 33C, Fb; 78, Ea
Czerwinsk, 26, Fc
Czestochowa, 21, Nc; 87, Db

Dabra Tahor, 80B, Be
Dacca, 59B; 73, Fc
Dachstein, 29A, Eb
Dacia, 2, He
Dacre, 7C, Ba
Dadisleia (Tickhill), 13, Ec
Daghestan, 79, Jb; 84, Md
Dagö, 26, Fb
Dagsburg, 39B, Db
Dagsestune, 14, Ed
Dagupan, 75E, Ba
Dahlak Arch., 80B, Cd
Dahlonega, 72, Dc
Dahomé, 81C, Ec
Dahomey, 96B, Cb
Daibul, 6, Hc
Dairen, 91, Fd
Dairen (Dalny), 76B, Ab
Daix, R., 1, Hb
Dakar, 80A, Bc; 96B, Aa
Dakota Terr., 67D, Ca
Dal, 26, Db
Dal Arridhe, 15, Eb
Dalecarlia, 26, Da
Dalhousie, 71, Hc
Dalkeith, 37A, Cc; 48A, Bb
Dalkey, 37B, Ec
Dallas, Georgia, 72, Dc
Dallas, Texas, 94, Ed
Dalmally, 49A, Bb
Dalmatia, 32A, Gc; 78, Ad
Dalnaspidal, 49A, Bb
Dalny (Dairen), 76B, Ab
Dalriada, 14, Cc; 15, Ea
Dalriada Scots, 7B, Aa
Dalriada Ulaid, 7A, Ba
Dalry, Ayrshire, 37A, Bc
Dalry, Kirkcudbright, 49A, Bc
Dalton, 72A, Aa
Daltune (Dalton), 13, Cb
Dalwhinnie, 49A, Bb
Daly Waters, 95, Mf
Dam, 93, Ee
Daman, 73, Bc
Damariscotta, 45B, Ea
Damascus, 2, Lg; 18C, De
Damascus, Emirs of, 18C, De
Damietta, 6A, Ab; 9, Jf
Damm, 50, Cc
Dammartin, 20, Ed
Damme, 17, Gc, 55, Ec
Damnonii, 3A, Ba
Dampier Arch., 77, Bf
Dampier Str., 77, Hc
Dampierre, 20, Fd
Damvillers, 39B, Ba; 53, Fc
Dan, R., 57, Be
Danes, 2A, Ca; 7A, Fa; 8, E
Danewerk, 65F, Aa
Danilovski, 61, Eb
Danish Mercia, 7C, Cb
Danishmend, 16, Ke
Dankov, 61, Ed
Danube, R., 21, Me; 33C, Ec
Danubius, R., 1, Ec; 2, He
Danubyu, 73, Gd
Danum, (Doncaster), 3A, Ec
Danville, 57, Be
Danzig, 21, Na
Danzig, Rep. of, 60B, Ga
Dar es Salaam, 80A, Ge
Dar Fur, 80A, Fc
Darabjird, 6, Gc
Daras, 4B, Ld
Darbhanga, 73, Eb
Dardanelles, 78, Fe; 86D
Dargun, 22, Ea
Darien, Central America, 43A, Ed
Darien, Georgia, 56, Cd
Darien, G. of, 43A, Ed
Darjeeling, 73, Eb
Darley, 36, Ee
Darling, R., 77, Gh
Darmstadt, 29A, Ca
Daroca, 23C, Eb
Dartford, 36, Gf
Dartmoor, 27, Cf
Dartmouth, England, 27, Cf
Dartmouth, Nova Scotia, 45A, Eb
Dartmouth College, 57, Eb
Darum, 18C, Bg
Darwin, 90, Cd
Dassel, 20, Hc
Dauphiné, 20, Ff; 30, Ff
Davao, 75E, Cc
Davao G., 75E, Cc
Davenport, 7C, Bb
David Comnenus, 18B, Eb
David Street, 18D
David's Gate, 18D
David's Tower, 18D
Davis Str., 44, Jb,; 69B
Davos, 29B, Db
Dawson, 71A, Da
Dax, 22, Bc; 28C, Be; 30, Cg
Dayton, 71C, Bc; 72, Db
De Aveiro, 36, Kd
De Burgh (Burke), 37B, Cc
De Courcy, 17, Ba
De Leuwin, 42B
De Witts Land, 42, Qe
Deabolis, 18A, Ca
Dead Sea, 18C, Cg
Deal, 27, He
Dean, Forest of, 3A, De
Deba Habe, 96B, Da
Debra Markos, 96A, Aa
Debrecen, 87, Ec
Debreczin, 33C, Eb
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Glandève, 20, Gg; 22, Dc
Glannaventa (Ravenglass), 3A, Cb
Glarus, 29B, Da
Glarus, canton, 29B, Db
Glasgow, 14, Dd
Glasgow, bp., 14A, Bc
Glastingeberie (Glastonbury), 13, De
Glastonbury, 27, De
Glatz, 21, Mc; 39, Mc
Glatz, co., 39, Mc
Glauchau, 39C, Cc; 53, Kb
Gleichen 39C, Ac
Glen Affric, 14, Db
Glen Coe, 49A, Bb
Glen Elchaig, 49A, Bb
Glen Finnan, 49A, Bb
Glen Garry, 14, Dc
Glen Lyon, 49A, Bb
Glen Moriston, 14, Db
Glen Orchy, 49A, Bb
Glen Shiel, 49A, Bb
Glen Spean, 14, Dc
Glencoe, Natal, 81D, Bb
Glendalough, 15, Ec
Glenlochar, 3A, Bb
Glenluce, 36, Bc; 49A, Bc
Glenmore, 14, Db
Glevum (Gloucester), 3A, De
Glogau, 21, Mc
Glokhov, 19, Eb
Gloucester, England, 27, De
Gloucester, Virginia, 45B, Ae
Gloucester (Cape Ann), 45B, Db; 57, Fb
Gloucester, bp., 36, Df
Gloucester, co., 27, De
Glowecestre (Gloucester), 13, De
Glowecestrescire (Gloucestershire), 13, De
Glücksburg, 65F, Aa
Glückstadt, 38, Hb
Glywising, 7B, Bc
Gmünd, 20, Hd; 38, Hd
Gmunden, 39, Ke
Gnesen, 21, Mb
Gnesen, eccl. prov., 22, Fa
Goa, 73, Bd
Goba, 96A, Ab
Gobbio, 23B, Dc
Godavari, R., 25, He; 73, Cd
Godesberg, 87, Bb
Godfrey of Bouillon, 16, Gd
Gödöllö, 33C, Db
Godwin, 12, Dd
Goes, 46A, Cc
Gogra, R., 73, Db
Goias, 68, Dd
Goias, st., 68, Ed
Gok Tepe, 61, Jg
Gokcha, L., 19, Hd
Golconda, 52A, Bc
Golconda Coast, 52A, Cc
Gold Coast, 81C. Dc
Goldelminge, (Godalming), 13, Fe
Golden Gate, Constantincple, 18E
Golden Gate, Jerusalem, 18D
Golden Horde, 25, Da; 61, Fe
Golden Horde, Khanate of the, 19, Gb
Golden Horn, 18E
Golden Vale, 15, Cd
Goldenkron, 22, Eb
Goldsboro, 72, Eb
Goldsborough, 3A, Fb
Golea, 80A, Da
Göllersdorf, 39, Md
Gollheim, 29A, Ba
Gollnow, 26, Ec
Golspie, 49A, Bb
Gommern, 39C, Ba
Gonave, 43A, Ec
Gondar, 80B, Be; 96A, Aa
Gondrecourt, 39B, Bb
Gondwana, 52A, Cb
Gonzaga, 20, Jf
Gonzaga (Marq. of Mantua), 32A, Db
Good Hope, C. of (Tormentoso), 35, Kf; 81B, Ac
Gooshland, 57, Ce
Gooty, 59A, Cd
Gorakhpur, 73, Db
Gordon, 37A, Bc; 37A, Cb
Gordon Castle, 37A, Cb
Gordonsville, 57, Bd; 72B, Aa
Gorée, 81C, Ab
Gorinchem, 46A, Dc
Gorizia, 23B, Db; 84, Ec
Görlitz, 21, Lc
Gorski, 84, Ld
Görz, 21, Kf; 39, Ke
Görz, Co. of, 39, Ke
Gorze, 39B, Ba
Goshen, 81A, Bc
Goslar, 10, Dc
Gosselies, 46B
Göteborg, 87, Ca
Gotha, 30, Jc; 54, Eb
Gothenburg, 47, Ea; 50, Cb
Gothia, Marq. of, 11, Ee
Gotland, 26, Eb; 34, Ea
Gottesgab, 39C, Cc
Göttingen, 26, Dc; 38, Hc
Gottorp, 51, Bc
Gourdon, 17, Ff
Gouritz, R., 81B, Bc
Governors I., 56B
Gower, 27, Be
Gowna, L., 15, Dc
Goya, 68, De
Graaff Reinet, 81B, Cc
Graaff Reinet, dist., 81B, Cc
Gracias á Dios, C., 43A, Dc
Gradisca, 32A, Eb; 86B, Db
Grado, 32D, Cb
Grafenau, 31, Kd
Graham, 37A, Bb
Graham Land, 69C
Grahamstown, 81B, Cc
Graian Alps, 29A, Bc
Grain Coast, 81C, Bc
Grammont, 22, Ca; 46A. Cd
Grampians, 14, Dc
Gran, 22, Fb; 39, Ne
Gran, eccl. prov., 22, Fb
Gran, R., 31, Nd
Gran Chaco, 68, Ce
Granada, Nicaragua, 43A, Dc
Granada, Spain, 23C, Dd; 63, Dd
Granada, eccl. prov., 22, Bd

Granada, King of, 23C, Dd
Granadine Confederation, 68 Bb
Granard, 15, Dc
Grand Canal, 25, Lc
Grand Canyon, 70, Cd
Grand Gulf, 72C, Aa
Grand I., New York, 71D
Grand I., Vermont, 57, Ea
Grand Lahu, 81C, Cc
Grand Portage, 44, Ed
Grand Pré, 45A, Ea
Grand, R., 70, Dd
Grand Tartary, 42, Ob
Grande Chartreuse, 22, Db
Grande Gette, R., 46B
Grandpré, 30, Fd
Grandson, 29B, Ab
Granson, 30, Ge
Grant, 37A, Bb
Grantham, 13, Fd
Grantown, 49A, Cb
Granville, 55A, Cd
Grappa, Mt., 86B, Bb
Grasse, 22, Dc
Graudenz, 62, Fb
Grauer Bund, 29B, Db
Graus, 23C, Fa
Grave, 46A, Ec
Gravelines, 46A, B c
Gravelotte, 76A, Cb
Gravesend, 45B, Cc; 57B
Gravina, 21A, Db
Gravosa, 39, Ng
Gray, 38, Fe; 76A, Cc
Grays Inn, 27A
Graz, 21, Le; 29A, Fb
Great Abaco I., 43A, Eb
Great Australian Bight, 77, Dh
Great Bahama I., 43A, Eb
Great Bear L., 70, Ca
Great Belt, 65F, Ba
Great Bridge, 57, Ce
Great Bulgaria, 19, Jb
Great Cayman, 43A, Dc
Great Dividing Ra., 77, Hf
Great Exuma, 43A, Eb
Great Fish, R., Cape Prov., 81B, Cc
Great Fish, R., S.W. Africa 81B, Aa
Great Inagua, 43A, Eb
Great Karroo, 81B, Bc
Great Kei, R., 81B, Dc
Great Lakes, 69B
Great Manitoulin I., 45A, Aa
Great Marlow, 48A, Cd
Great Namaqualand, 81A, Ac
Great Namaquas, 81B, Aa
Great Ouse, R., 27, Gd
Great Pedee, R., 45A, Bd
Great Poland, 39, Mb
Great Russian, 85, Kb
Great St. Bernard Pass, 29A, Bc
Great Salt L., 70, Cc
Great Slave L., 70, Ca
Great Slave, R., 70, Ca
Great Whale, R., 70, Gb
Great Zab, R., 6A, Ca
Greater Antilles, 43A, Ec
Greece, 78, Dg
Green B., 56, Ba
Green Mts., 45A, Cb
Green, R., 70, Cd
Green Bay, 70, Fc
Greenbrier, R., 57, Ad
Greencastle, 37B, Eb
Greenland, 69B
Greenlaw, 48A, Bb
Greenock, 49A, Bc
Greensboro, 72, Eb
Greenwich, 45B, Cc
Greifswald, 22, Ea; 39, Ka
Greiz, 39C, Cc; 53, Kb
Grenada, 43A, Fc
Grenadines, 43A, Fc
Grenoble, 11, Fd
Grentebrige (Cambridge), 13, Gd
Grentebrigescire (Cambridgeshire), 13, Gd
Gretna, 28B, Bb; 49A, Cc
Greymouth, 77A
Greytown, 81D, Bb
Grèzes, 17A, Dd
Griffen, 39, Le
Griffin's Wharfe, 56B
Grimesbi (Grimsby), 13, Fc
Grimsby, 27, Fc
Grimsel Pass, 29B, Cb
Grinstead, 27, Fe
Griqualand East, 81B, Db
Griqualand West, 81B, Bb
Griquas, 81B, Bb
Griquatown, 81B, Bb
Gris Nez, C., 55A, Dc
Grislingen, 30, Hd
Grisons (Rhaetian Leagues), 29B, Db
Grobe, 22, Ea
Gröbming, 31, Ke; 39, Ke
Grodno, 26, Fc; 60A, Jb
Groll, 46A, Fb
Groningen, 46A, Fa
Groningen, prov., 46A, Fa
Grosmont, 28A, Dc
Grosotto, 86B, Aa
Gross Jägersdorf, 51, Ec
Gross Mariazell, 22, Fb
Grossbeeren, 60B, Db
Grosseto, 20, Jg; 22, Ec
Grosswardein, 33C, Eb
Grotska, 33C, Ec; 51, Ee
Grozny, 88, Pe
Gruffyd ap Llywelyn, Pr. of, 12, Dc
Gruyères, 29B, Bb
Guadalajara, Mexico, 43A, Bb
Guadalajara, Spain, 63, Db
Guadalcanal, 77, Jc; 90, Dd
Guadalquivir, R., 63, Cd
Guadalupe, 22, Ad
Guadarrama, Sierra de, 63, Db
Guadeloupe, 43A, Fc
Guadenhutten, 56, Cb
Guadiana, R., 63, Bd
Guadix, 22, Bd; 23C, Dd
Guam, 40, Qd; 90, Dc
Guanahani, 40, Fc
Guanajuato, 43A, Bb
Guapora, R., 68, Cd
Guaporé, 94, Df
Guarda, 22, Ac; 63, Bb
Guastalla, 32A, Db
Guatemala, 43A, Cc
Guatulco, 42, Ed
Guaviare, R., 68, Cb
Guayaquil, 68, Ac
Guben, 31, Lc
Guelders, 60A, Ac
Guelders, Co. of, 46C, Ba
Guelders, D. of, 31A, Cb
Gueldres, 46A, Fc
Guérande, 30, Be
Gueret, 30, De
Guerminstre (Warminster), 13, De
Guernsey, 17, Dd
Guiana, 68, Db
Guienne, D. of (Aquitaine), 11, Dd
Guildford, 27, Fe
Guilford, 45B, Cc
Guilford Court House, 57, Be
Guillon, 28C, Ec
Guimaraes, 23D, Ab
Guinea, 81C, Dc; 96B, Aa
Guinea, G. of, 94, Te
Guinegate, 30, Ec
Guines, 11, Da; 17, Fc
Guingamp, 22, Bb; 38, Bd
Guipuzcoa, 23C, Da
Guise, 17, Gd; 30, Ed; 53, Ec
Guitres, 22, Bb
Gujarat, 25, Gd; 73, Bc
Gujranwala, 92, Ca
Gujrat, 73, Ba
Gumti, R., 73, Db
Gundwana, 59A, Cc
Güns, 39, Me
Guntur, 59A, Cd; 92, Ed
Gurev, 61, He
Gurgan, 93, Gb
Gurganj, 6, Ga
Guria, 79, Hb
Gurk, 22, Eb
Gurkhas, 73, Db
Gurramkonda, 59A, Ce
Gurupa, 41B, Dd
Gusau, 96B, Ca
Güstrow, 39, Kb
Guthrum's King., 7C, Db
Guvenne, 20, Df; 28C, Cd
Gwadar, 92, Ab
Gwalior, 25, Gd; 73, Cb
Gwent, 28A, Dc
Gwynedd, 13, Bc; 28A, Dc
Gympie, 77, Ig
Gyrwe (Jarrow), 13, Eb

Haarlem, 46A, Db
Habitancum (Risingham), 3A, Da
Habsburg, 11, Gc; 29B, Ca
Hackensack, 57B
Haddeby, 12, Gc
Hadby-Schleswig 12, Gc
Haddington, 49A, Cc
Haddington, co., 49A, Cc
Hadhramaut, 93, Ff
Hadjach, 50, Gc
Hadrianopolis, 2, Je
Hadrian's Wall, 3C
Hafir, 6, Fc
Hafrsfjord, 12, Fb
Hafsids, 24, Eg
Hafsids (Sultanate of Tunis), 34, De
Hagenau, 20, Gd; 29A, Ba
Hagerstown, 72, Eb
Hague, C. de la, 55A, Cd
Hague, The, 46A, Db
Hagustalham (Hexesham) (Hexham), 13, Db
Haifa, 18C, Cf; 93, Cc
Hail, 93, Ed
Hailes, 36, Ef
Hainan, 25, Ke; 91, De
Hainau, 60B, Ec
Hainaut, 10, Ac; 46A, Cd
Haine, R., 46B
Haine's Bluff, 72C, Aa
Haingeham (Hedingham), 13, Gd
Haiti, 43A, Ec
Hakodate, 91, Hb
Halberstadt, 10, Dc
Haleb (Aleppo), 18C, Eb
Halesowen, 36, De
Halifax, England, 48A, Cc
Halifax, N. Carolina, 57, Ce
Halifax, Nova Scotia, 45A, Eb
Hall, 20, Hd; 53, Hc
Halland, 26, Db; 47, Ea
Halle, 10, Ec; 31B, Ca
Hallue, 76A, Bb
Halmahera, 91, Ff
Halmstad, 26, Db
Halton, 27, Dc
Halys, R., 18A, Ea; 24, Jf
Ham, 30, Ed
Hama, 18C, Dc; 93, Db
Hamadan, 6A, Db; 93, Fc
Hamar, 26, Da
Hamburg, 10, Cb
Hamdan, 6, Fd
Hamdanids, King of, 6B, Fa
Hami, 74, Hd
Hamid, 19, Ee
Hamilton, Canada, 70, Fc
Hamilton, Scotland, 37A, Bc
Hamilton Inlet, 71, Jb
Hamilton, R., 71, Hb
Hamm, 60A, Ac
Hammadids, 16, Ce
Hampshire, 27, Ec
Hampton, New Hampshire, 45B, Db
Hampton, Virginia, 45B, Ae
Hampton Roads, 72B, Bb
Hamton, 7B, Cc
Han Dominions, 1, Od
Hanau, 29A, Ca; 30, Hc
Hanchong, 76B, Ba
Han-chung, 1, Nd
Handa, 96A, Ca
Hangchow, 74, Lf; 91, Ec
Hangchow (Quinsay) (Lingan), 25, Mc
Hanging Rock, 57D, Aa
Hankow, 74, Ke; 90, Bb
Hanoi, 25, Kd; 91, Dd
Hanover, Germany, 26, Cc
Hanover, Virginia, 57, Ce
Hanover, El., 53, Ha
Hantescire (Hampshire), 13, Ee
Hantune (Southampton), 13, Ef
Harar, 96A, Bb
Harar, prov., 96A, Bb
Harbin (Pinkiang), 90, Ca; 91, Fb
Harcourt, 17, Fd; 53, Cc
Hard Times, 72C, Aa
Hardangerfjord, 12, Fb
Hardknot, 3A, Cb
Harenc, 18C, Db
Harfleur, 30, Dd; 53, Dc
Harlech, 27, Bd
Harmazia, 1, He
Harold, 12, Dd
Harper, 96B, Bb
Harper's Ferry, 56, Dc
Harran, 6A, Ba
Harris, 14, Bb; 37A, Ab
Harrisburg, 72, Ea
Harrismith, 81A, Cc; 81D, Ab
Harrodsburg, 56, Cc
Hartford, 45B, Cc
Hartland, 36 Bg
Hartmannswillerkopf, 83B, Bb
Harts, R., 81A, Cc
Harvard College, 56B
Harwich, 27, He
Harz, 60A, Cc
Harz, mts., 10, Dc
Harzburg, 10, Dc
Hasselt, 26, Cc; 83A, Ca
Hastenbeck, 60A, Bb
Hastings, 27, Gf
Hastinges (Hastings), 13, Gf
Hatay, 79, Gc
Hatfield, 7B, Cc
Hatteras, C., 45A, Bf; 57, Df
Hattin, 18C, Cf
Haughmond, 36, De
Haura, 93, Fg
Hauraki, G., 77A
Hauterive, 22, Db
Havana, 43A, Db
Havelberg, 10, Eb; 30, Kb
Haverfordwest, 27, Ae
Haverhill, 45B, Db
Havre, 76A, Ab
Havre de Grâce (Le Havre), 38, Dd
Havre de Grace, Maryland, 71C, Cc
Haw, R., 57, Be
Hawaii, 75D, Cc
Hawaiian Is., 90, Gb
Hawarden, 13, Cc; 27, Cc
Hawke B., 77A
Hawkes Bay, 77A
Hawick, 28B, Cb
Hay, 28A, Cb
Hayingen, 30, Hd
Haymarket, 27A
Heard I., 95, Qh
Heathfield, 7A, Ca
Hebrides, 37A, Ab; 49A, Ab
Hebron, Palestine, 18C, Cg
Hebron, Transvaal, 81A, Cc
Hechingen, 60B, Cc; 65B, Ab
Heda (Hythe), 13, He
Hedgley Moor, 27, Da
Hedmark, 12, Ga
Hedon, 27, Fc
Heidelburg, 29A, Ca
Heilbronn, 29A, Ca
Heiligenkreuz, 22, Fb
Heiligerlee, 46A, Fa
Heilsberg, 26, Fc; 60A, Ha
Heinsberg, 46C, Cb
Hejaz, 6, Fc; 80B, Bc
Hejer, 6, Fc
Helder, 46A, Db
Helder Nesse (Holderness), 13, Fc
Helena, Arkansas, 72, Bc
Helena, Montana, 70, Cc
Heletune (Halton), 13, Dc
Heligoland, 55A, Ga; 60A, Aa
Heligoland Bight, 55A, Ga
Heliopolis (Baalbek), 18C, De
Hellas, 9, Ge
Helles, C., 86D
Hellespont, 34, He
Hellespontus, 2, Jf
Helluland, 35, Gb
Helmsdale, 49A, Ca
Helsingborg, 26, Db
Helsingfors, 26, Fa
Helsingland, 26, Ea
Helsingor, 26, Db
Helsinki, 87, Ea
Helston, 27, Af
Helvetian Rep., 65A, Ab
Hemmingstedt, 26, Cc; 30, Ha
Hempstead, 45B, Cc
Hendaye, 53, Cf
Hengistdun, 7B, Ac
Hennebont, 28C, Ac; 55A, Be
Hennersdorf, 60A, Ec
Henrico, 45B, Ae
Henry, C., 45B, Be
Heppenheim, 65C, Ab
Heraclea, Iconium, 16, Je
Heraclea, Nicaea, 19, Ed
Heraklea, 18C, Ba
Herat, 25, Fc; 61B, Bb
Herbertshöhe (Kokopo), 77, Ib
Hercuiis Prom., 3A, Be
Herdeslege, (Eardisley), 13, Dd
Hereford, 13, Dd
Hereford, bp., 36, De
Hereford, Co., 27, Dd
Herefordscire (Herefordshire), 13, Dd
Hereke, 33A, Cb
Herero, 80A, Ef
Héricourt, 31A, Dd
Héristal, 7A, Eb; 8, Da
Herjedalen, 26, Da
Hermannstadt (Sibin), 19, Cc
Hermannstadt, Hungary, 24 Gd; 78, Ec
Hermitage, 28B, Cb
Hermon, Mt., 18C, De
Hernösand, 26, Ea
Hersfeld, 10, Cc; 30, Hc
Herteforde (Hertford), 13, Fe
Hertefordscire (Hertfordshire), 13, Fe
Hertford, 27, Fe
Hertford, co., 27, Fe
Heruli, 2, Kd
Hervey Is., 75, He
Herzegovina, 39, Mg; 78, Ad
Hesdin, 53, Eb
Hesse, 10, Cc
Hesse, G. D. of, 65C, Aa
Hesse, Land. of, 30, Hc
Hesse-Cassel, Land., 38, Hc
Hesse-Darmstadt, Land., 38, Hc
Hessen, 60B, Bc
Hevellians, 10, Eb
Heversham, 7B, Ba
Hexham, 27, Db; 36A
Heytesbury, 27, De
Hibernia, 2, Bc
Hierapolis, 2, Lf; 4B, Kd
Hierosolyma, 1, Fd
High Bridge, 49A, Bb
High Street, 3A, Db
Hiiumaa, 87, Ea
Hildburghausen, 39C, Ac
Hildesheim, 10, Cb
Hilla, 93, Ec
Hillsborough, 57, Be
Hilo, 75D, Dc
Himachal Pradesh, 92, Da
Himalaya Mts., 73, Ca
Hims, 6A, Bb
Hindon, 27, De
Hindu Kush, 59A, Ba
Hindu States, 25, Ge
Hindustan, 40, Nc
Hingham, 45B, Db
Hinsdale (Fort Dummer), 57, Eb
Hippo, 4A, Dd; 8, Dd
Hippo Regius, 2, Ef
Hira, 6A, Cb
Hiroshima, 91, Gc
Hirschau, 22 Db
Hirschberg, 39, Lc; 60A, Ec
Hirson, 83A, Cb
Hirsova, 78, Fc
Hispania, 2, Be
Hispaniola (Española), 43A, Ec
Hit, 6A, Cb
Hitchin, 36, Ff
Hlobane, 81D, Ba
Hlubi Kaffirs, 81D, Ab
Hobart, 77, Hj
Hobkirk's Hill, 57D, Aa
Hoboken, 45B, Bc
Hochkirch, 60A, Ec
Hochschwab, 29A, Fb
Höchst, 38, Hc
Höchstadt, 29A, Da
Hodeida, 80B, Ce; 93, Eg
Hofburg, 20, Gd
Hog I., 56B
Hohe Tauern, 29A, Eb
Höhen, 10, Ec
Hohenburg, Bavaria, 20, Jd
Hohenburg, Swabia, 20, Hd
Hohenfriedeberg, 60A, Fc
Hohenlinden, 29A, Da
Hohenlohe, 20, Jd
Hohenzollern, 38, Hd
Hohnstein, 60A, Cc
Hokianga B., 77A
Hokkaido, 91, Hb
Holborn, 27A
Holkar, 73, Cc
Holkar and Sindhia, 59A, Cc
Hollabrünn, 29A, Ga
Holland, Co. of, 17, Hb; 46A, Db
Holland, dist., England, 13, Gd
Holland, King. of, 65B, Aa
Holly Springs, 72, Cc
Holme Cultram, 36, Cc
Holme St. Benet, 36, He
Holstein, 10, Ca
Holt, 28A, Da; 48B, Bc
Holy I., 12, Dc; 36, Eb
Holy Roman Empire, 20, Jd
Holy Sepulchre, Church of the, 18D
Holyhead, 3A, Bc
Holyrood, 14, Ed
Homburg, 30, Gc; 39B, Ca
Home, 28B, Cb
Homildon Hill, 27, Da
Homs, 18C, Dd; 79, Gd; 93, Dc
Honduras, 43D, Dc
Honduras, C., 43B, Bc
Honduras, G. of, 43A, Dc
Honfleur, 28D, Cb; 55A, Dd
Hongkong, 91, Ed
Honiton, 27, Cf
Honolulu, 75, Hc; 75D, Cb
Honshu, 91, Gc
Hooghly, 59B
Hooghly, R., 59B; 92, Fc
Hoogstracten, 46A, Dc
Hoorn, 30, Fc; 46A, Eb
Hope, 28A, Ca
Hope Bay, 69C
Hopedale, 71, Hb
Hopetown, 81A, Bc
Hopton Heath, 48A, Bc
Horburg, 39B, Db
Hordaland, 12, Fa
Horgen, 29B, Ca
Horn, 46C, Bb
Horn, C., 68, Ch
Horncastle, 3A, Fc
Horseshoe Bend (Tohopeka), 71F, Ba
Horsham, 27, Fe
Horta, 5B., Bb
Hostatrich 63, Gb
Hottentots, 81B, Bb
Houdan, 38, Dd
Housatonic, R., 45B, Cc
Houston, 72, Ad

Hovedene (Howden), 13, Fc
Howland I., 90, Fc
Howrah, 92, Fc
Howth, 49B, Ec
Howth Hd., 15, Ec
Hoy, 49A, Ca
Hoya, 20, Hb
Hoysalas, 25, Ge
Hradisch, 22, Fb
Hsi-Liao, R., 91, Fb
Hsinking, 90, Ca
Hsu Chow, 1, Od
Huanuco, 68, Bc
Huaras, 68, Bc
Hubbardton, 57, Eb
Hubertusbrug, 60A, Dc
Hudson B., 70, Fb
Hudson, R., 57, Dc
Hudson (North), R., 45B, Bc
Hudson Str., 70, Ga
Hudson Bay Company Terr., 44, Eb
Hué, 91, De
Huelgas, 22, Bc
Huelva, 23C, Bd
Huesca, Granada, 23D, Dd
Huesca, Saragossa, 23C, Ea
Hufuf, 93, Fd
Hughenden, 77, Gf
Huillier, Fort d', 56, Ab
Hull, 27, Fc
Hulme, 48B, Bc
Hulst, 46A, Dc
Humana, 5B, Bb
Humanita, 68, De
Humber, 27, Gc
Humboldt, R., 70, Cc
Hume Castle, 28B, Cb
Hungarian Ore Mts., 50, Dd
Hungary, 33C, Db; 87, Dc
Hungary, King. of, 16, Fc
Hungshui-Ho, R., 91, Dd
Hun-ho, R., 76B, Ba
Hüningen, 53, Gd
Hunni, 2, Ld
Huns, 2A, Fb
Hunsrück, 83A, Db
Huntcliff, 3A, Fb
Huntedun (Huntingdon), 13, Fd
Huntedunscire (Huntingdonshire), 13, Fd
Hunter, R., 77, Ih
Huntingdon, 27, Fd
Huntingdon, co., 27, Fd
Huntly, 37A, Cb; 49A, Cb
Huntsville, 72, Cc; 71F, Ba
Huon G., 77, Hc
Hurghada, 93, Cd
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Lunenburg, 45A, Eb
Lunéville, 10, Bd; 39B, Cb
Lung-Hsi, 1, Nd
Luni, R., 73, Bb
Lunigiana, 32E, Ba
Lünstadt, 20, Gd
Luray, 72B, Aa
Luristan, 79, Jd
Lusatia (Lausitz), 10, Fc
Lusatia, M. of, 16, Eb
Lusatians, 10, Eb
Lusignan, 11, Dc
Lussac, 28C, Cc
Lussina, 23B, Eb
Lutetia, 2, Dd
Lutsk, 19, Db
Lutter, 38, Jc
Lutterberg, 60A, Bc
Lutterworth, 27, Ed
Lützelburg, 39B, Db
Lützelburg (Luxemburg), Co of, 20, Fd
Lützen, 38, Jc; 60B, Dc
Luvre (Oswestry), 13, Cd
Luxembourg, 31A, Dc; 46A, Fe
Luxemburg (Lützelburg), Co. of, 20, Fd
Luxemburg, D., 46A, Ee
Luxeuil, 10, Be; 39B, Cc
Luxor, 93, Cd
Luynes, 53, Dd
Luzon, 75E, Ba
Lvov, 87, Ec
Lyallpur, 92, Ca
Lycia, 1, Fd
Lydda (St. George), 18C, Dg
Lydenburg, 81B, Da
Lydford, 7C, Ac; 27, Bf
Lydia, 2, Jf
Lykandos, 9, Ke
Lym (Lyme Regis), 13, Df
Lyme Regis, 27, Df
Lynchburg, 57, Be; 72B, Ab
Lynn, 17, Fb; 27, Gd
Lynn Canal, 71B, Cb
Lyonnais, 17, Hf; 38, Ef
Lyons, 11, Fd
Lyons, eccl. prov., 22, Cb
Lyons, Co. of, 11, Fd
Lys, R., 46A, Cd
Lyubech, 9, Jb

Maabar, 35, Nd
Maas, R., 20, Fc; 30, Fc
Maastricht, 83A, Ca
Macae, 1, He
MacAlister, 37A, Bc
Macao, 91, Ed
Macapa, 68, Db
Macaria, 22, Fc
Macassar, 52C, A
McCarthy, 15, Cd
MacCluer G., 77, Eb
MacDonald, 37A, Ab
Macdonald Is., 69C
MacDonald of Clanranald, 37A, Bb
MacDonald of Glencoe, 37A, Bb
MacDonald of Glengarry, 37A, Bb
MacDonald of Inverlochy, 37A, Bb
MacDonald of Keppoch, 37A, Bb
McDonnell, 37B, Ea
Macdonnell Ra., 77, Ef
McDouall, 28B, Ac
Macedonia, 2, Hf; 78, De
Maceio, 68, Fc
Macerata, 22, Ec
Macfie, 37A, Ab
Macgillicuddys Reeks, 15, Bd
McGillipatrick, 15, Dd
Macgregor, 28B, Aa
McGuire, 37B, Db
Machecoul, 30, Ce
Macintosh, 37A, Bb
Mackay, 37A, Ba
MacKenzie, clan, 37A, Bb
Mackenzie, district, 70, Ca
Mackenzie, R., 44, Bb
McKinley, Mt., 71A, Ba
Maclachlan, 37A, Bb
Maclean, 37A, Bb
MacLeod, 37A, Aa
Macloutsie, R., 81A, Cb
MacMahon, 37B, Bd
McMahon, 37B, Eb
MacMurrough, 15, Ed
McMurrough, 37B, Ed
Macnab, 28B, Aa
Mâcon, France, 11, Fc
Macon, U.S.A., 72, Dc
Macpherson, 37A, Bb
Macquarie Is., 69C; 75, Eg
Macroom, 49B, Ce
Mactan, 40, Qd
Maczlewice, 51, Ec
Madagascar, 80A, Hf
Madang (Friedrich Wilhelmshafen), 77, Hc
Maddy, L., 49A, Ab
Madeira, 80A, Ba
Madeira, R., 41B, Ce; 68, Cc
Madhya Pradesh, 92, Dc
Madras, 59D
Madras, st., 92, De
Madre de Dios I., 68, Bh
Madrid, 23C, Db; 63, Db
Madura, 25, Gf; 59A, Cf
Madurai, 92, Df

Maelienydd, 13, Cd
Maelor, 13, Dc
Maeotis Palus, 2, Ld
Maestricht, 46A, Ed
Mafeking, 81A, Cc; 96C, Eg
Mafia I., 80A, Ge
Mafra, 63B
Magadha, I., Le
Magdala, 83, Ld
Magdalen Is., 45A, Ea
Magdalena, R., 68, Bb
Magdalena (Rio Grande), R. 43A, Ed
Magdeburg, 10, Db; 21, Jb
Magdeburg, eccl. prov., 22, Ea
Magdeburg, Abp. of, 30, Jb
Magellan's Str., 68, Bh
Magennis, 37B, Eb
Magenta, 29A; Cc; 32C, Bb
Magersfontein, 81A, Bc
Maggiore, L., 5, Bb
Maghreb, 9, Bf
Maghreb-al-Aqsa, 6, Ab
Maghreb-al-Awsat, 6, Bb
Magnano, 29A, Bc
Magnis (Carvoran), 3C
Magnis (Kenchester), 3A, Dd
Magnitogorsk, 88, Rc
Magnus Portus (Portsmouth Harb.), 3A, Ef
Magog, 57C, Ab
Maguelonne, 11, Ee
Magus Muir, 37A, Cb
Magyar, 85, Fc
Magyars, 8, Hb; 9, Hc
Mahanadi, R., 73, Dc
Maharajpur, 73, Cb
Maharashtra, 92, Dc
Mahé, 73, Ce
Mahon, 63, Hc
Mahra, 6, Gd
Mahratta, 69A, Nc
Mahukona, 75D, Cb
Maida, 62, Fe
Maidenhead, 48B, Cd
Maidos, 86D
Maidstone, 48A, Dd
Maikop, 88, Oe
Maillezais, 22, Bb; 38, Ce
Main, R., Germany, 10, Cd
Main, R., Ireland, 15, Eb
Maine, prov., France, 38, Dd
Maine, st., U.S.A., 71E, Bc
Maine, terr., N. America, 45A, Cb
Maine, Co. of., 11, Cb
Mainland, 49A, Ca
Mainz, 10, Cd; 83A, Eb
Mainz, abp., 30, Hc
Mainz, eccl. prov., 22, Ea
Maipu, 68, Bf
Majapahit, 40, Pe
Majorca, 23C, Gc; 63, Gc
Majorca, King. of, 23D, Gc
Majuba Hill, 81D, Aa
Majunga, 96D, Gf
Makasar, 90, Cd
Makran, 6, Hc
Makurdi, 96B, Cb
Makyan, 52B, Aa
Malabar Coast, 59A, Ce
Malacca, 75A, Aa; 91, Df
Malacca, Str. of, 75A, Aa
Malaga, 23C, Cd; 63, Cd
Malaita, 77, Kc
Malakand Pass, 73, Ba
Malamocco, 32D, Cb
Malatya, 79, Gc
Malay Pen., 75, Cd
Malaya, 91, Df
Malborgeth, 86B, Da
Malchin, 31, Kb
Malden I., 75, He
Malden, R., 56B
Maldive Is., 92, Cf
Maldon, 27, Ge; 48A, Dd
Maldonado, 68, Df
Malduna (Maldon), 13, Ge
Male, 86B, Aa
Mali, 96D, Bc
Malia, C., 78, Dg
Malik L., 86A, Bb
Malin Hd., 15, Da
Malindi, 69A, Me
Malines, 51, Ac; 83A, Ca
Malling, 36, Gf
Mallow, 49B, Cd
Malmédy, 46A, Kd; 83A, Da
Malmesberie (Malmesbury), 13, De
Malmesbury, 27, De; 48A, Bd
Malmö, 26, Db; 60B, Da
Maloja Pass, 29B, Db
Malolos, 75E, Bb
Malown, 73, Ca
Malpas, 27, Dc
Malplaquet, 46A, Cd; 54, Cb
Malta, 8, Ed; 34, Ee
Malton, 27, Fb
Malvasia, 18B, Cc; 78, Dg
Malvern, England, 36, De
Malvern, Virginia, 57, Ce
Malwa, 1, Ke; 73, Cc
Mamecastre (Manchester), 18, Dc
Mameln, 38, Hb
Mameluke Sultans, 24, Hg
Mamelukes, 25, Cc
Mamistra, 18C, Ca
Mamore, R., 68, Cd
Manucium (Manchester), 3A, Dc
Man, I. of, 7B, Aa; 34, Bb
Managua, 43D, Dc
Manama, 93, Gd
Manassas Junction, 72B, Ba
Manau, 14, Dc
Manaus, 68, Dc
Manbedj, 18C, Eb
Manchac (Fort Bute), 56, Ad
Manchester, England, 7C, Bb
Manchester, New York, 57, Eb
Manchu, 42, Qb
Manchukuo, 90, Ca
Manchuria, 74, Ld; 90, Ca
Mandalay, 73, Gc
Mandan Village, 44, Dd
Mandeswar, 73, Cc
Manfredonia, 32A, Fd
Mangalore, 73, Be
Mangi, 35, Pc
Mangi (Song Empire), 25, Kd
Manhattan I., 45B, Cc; 57B
Maniago, 86B, Ca
Manihiki, 75, He
Manila, 75E, Bb
Manipur, 73, Fc
Manissa, 78, Ff
Manitoba, 70, Et
Mannheim, 29A, Ca; 83A, Eb
Manokvary, 77, Eb
Manresa, 23C, Fb; 63, Fb
Mansel, I., 70, Fa
Mansfeld, 20, Jc; 60A, Cc
Mansura, Egypt, 80B, Aa
Mansura, India, 6, Hc
Mansurabad, 6A, Db
Mansurah, 18A, Ec
Mantatis, 81B, Da
Mantes, 17, Fd
Mantua, 5, Cb; 22, Eb
Mantua, Marq. of (Gonzaga), 32A, Db
Manukau Harbour, 77A
Manzanares, 63, Dc
Manzanillo, 43D, Bc
Manzikert, 16, Le
Maputa, R., 81A, Dc
Maqdala, 80B, Be
Mar, 14, Fb
Mar del Plata, 68, Df
Maracaibo, 43A, Ec
Maracaibo, L., 43A, Ed
Marajo I., 68, Ec
Maranhão, 41B, Ed
Maranhao (Sao Luis), 68, Ec
Maranhao, st., 68, Ec
Marañon, R., 68, Bc
Marans, 38, Ce
Marar, G. of, 73, Cf
Maras, 93, Db
Marash, 18C, Da
Maratha, 59A, Cc
Marbella, 23D, Cd
Marble Head, 57, Fb
Marburg, 20, Hc
March, R., 21, Md
Marches, The, 32A, Ec
Marchfield, 21, Md
Marcianopolis, 4A, Hc
Marcomanni, 2, Gd
Mardin, 18A, Gb; 93, Eb
Mare Adriaticum, 2, Ge
Mare Ægæum, 2, Jf
Mare Cantabricum, 1, Bc
Mare Caspium, 1, Gc
Mare Internum, 1, Cd
Mare Ionium, 2, Gf
Mare Suevicum, 2, Gb
Mare Tyrrhenum, 2, Ff
Maree, L., 14, Cb
Marengo, 29A, Cc; 62, Dd
Margam, 7B, Bc
Margarita, 43A, Fc
Margiana, 1, Jd
Margidunum (Castle Hill), 3A, Fd
Maria, 63, Eb
Maria Van Diemen, C., 77, Mh
Mariana Is., 74, Ng; 90, Dc
Marib, 6, Fd
Marico Drift, 81A, Cb
Marie Byrd Land, 69C
Marie Galante, 43A, Fc
Marienbourg, 46A, Dd
Marienburg, 21, Na
Marienthal, 22, Ea
Marienwalde, 22, Fa
Marienwerder, 21, Nb
Marietta, Georgia, 72A, Ab
Marietta, Ohio, 56, Cc
Mariette, 71C Bc
Marignano, 29, Cc; 32A, Cb
Marinids, 24, Ag
Maritime Alps, 29A, Bc
Maritza, 78, Ed
Maritza, R., 78, Fe
Mark, 12, Ga
Mark, Co. of, 20, Gc; 46C, Cb
Market Drayton, 48B, Bc
Markirch, 39B, Db
Markland, 35, Fb
Marlborough, England, 27, Ee
Marlborough, N.Z., 77A
Marle, 11, Eb
Marlow, 27, Fe
Marmande, 30, Df
Marmara, Sea of, 78, Ge
Marmolada, 29A, Eb
Marmoutier, 22, Cb
Marne, R., 11, Eb
Maros, R., 33C, Eb; 78, Dc
Maroua, 96B, Da
Marquesas Is., 75, Je
Marra, 18C, Dc
Marrakesh, 80A, Ca; 96D, Ba
Marrana, 23B, Cc
Marroqui, C., 63A
Mars Hill, 71E, Cb
Mars la Tour, 76A, Cb
Marsaglia, 29A, Cc
Marsal, 39B, Cb
Marsala, 32C, De
Marsalquivir, 34, Be
Marseilles, 11, Fe; 29A, Ad
Marshall Is., 90, Ec
Marshfield, 45B, Db
Marsi, 21A, Bb
Marsia, 23A, Dc
Marsico, 21A, Cb; 22, Fc
Marston Moor, 48A, Cc
Martaban, G. of, 73, Gd
Martello, The, 86B, Cb
Martha's Vineyard, 45B, Dc
Martigny, 29B, Bb
Martinique, 43A, Fc
Martirano, 21A, Dc
Martyropolis, 4B, Ld
Marvejols, 38, Ef
Maryborough, Australia ,77, Ig
Maryborough, Ireland, 49B, Dc
Maryland, 57, Cd; 72B, Ba
Masan-daran, 61B, Ab
Masbate, 75E, Bb
Mascarenhas, 40, Mf
Mashona, 80A, Gf
Mashona Land, 81A, Da
Masira, 93, He
Mask, L., 15, Bc
Maskat, 41A, Cb; 74, Df
Masmünster, 39B, Dc
Mason and Dixon's Line, 56, Dc
Masovia, 26, Fc
Masper, 45B, Cc
Massa, 22, Ec; 32A, Db
Massachusetts, 45B, Db
Massagetae, 1, Hc
Massawa, 80B, Bd
Massema, 96B, Da
Massikessi, 81A, Da
Massilia, 2, Ee
Masulipatam, 73, Dd
Masurian Lakes, 84, Gb
Matabele, 81B, Da
Matabeleland, 81A, Ca
Matagorda Bay, 43A, Cb
Matamoros, 43A, Cb
Matanzas, 43A, Db
Matapan, C., 78, Dg
Matatana, 40, Mf
Matera, India, 59C, Db
Matera, Italy, 21A, Db
Mathura, 92, Db
Mato Grosso (Villa Bella), 68, Cd
Mato Grosso, prov., 68, Dd
Matoppo Hills, 81A, Cb
Matruh, 84, Hf; 93, Bc
Mattapony, R., 72B Ba
Matuku, 75C, Bb
Maturin, 68, Cb
Maubeuge, 46A , Cd
Maui, 75D, Cb
Mauléon, 20, Cg
Maumee, R., 57A, Ca; 71C, Bb
Mauna Loa, 75D, Dc
Mauretania, 2, Df
Mauriac, 20, Ef
Mauritania, 80A, Bc
Mauritania, rep., 96D, Ac
Mauritia (Pernambuco), 42, He
Mauritius, 42, Mf; 69A, Ne
Mauvezin, 38, Dg
Mawddach, R., Bb
Mawson, 69C
Maxen, 60A, Dc
Maxwell, 28B, Bb; 37A, Cc
May, C., 45B, Bd
May, I. of, 28B, Ca
Maya, 63, Ea
Mayas, 43A, Cc
Maybole, 28B, Ab
Mayence, 33C, Bb
Mayenne, 17, Ed
Mayenne, R., 53, Cc
Maynooth, 49B, Ec
Mayo, 15, Bc
Mayo, co., 37C; 49B, Bc
Mayorga, 63, Ca
Mazagan, 42, Jc
Mazapil, 43A, Bb
Mazaltan, 43A, Bb
Mazovia, 39, Pb
Mazzara, 21A, Bd; 22, Ed
Mbengga, 75C, Bb
Meander, R., 19, De
Mearns, 14, Fc
Meath, 17, Bb; 37B, Dc
Meath (Midhe), 15, Dc
Meath, co., 49B, Ec
Meaux, England, 36, Fd
Meaux, France, 11, Eb
Mecca, 6, Fc; 25, Dd; 80B, Bc
Mechanicsville, 72B, Bb
Mechlin, 46A, Dc
Mecklenburg, 10, Db
Mecklenburg, D. of, 10, Db
Medan, 91, Cf
Medellin, Colombia, 68, Bb
Medellin, Spain, 63, Cc
Medelpad, 26, Ea
Medeltune (Melton Mowbray), 13, Fd
Media, I., Gd
Medicine Hat, 70, Cb
Medina, 25, Dd; 93, De
Medina (Yathreb), 6, Fc
Medina de Rio Seco, 63, Cb
Medina Sidonia, 23C, Cd
Mediolanum (Milan), 5, Bb
Mediterranean Sea, 8, Fd
Meean Doab, 73, Ca
Meerut, 73, Cb
Mehadia, 78, Dc
Mehdiya, 9, Ee
Mehidpur, 73, Cc
Meiningen, 20, Jc; 30, Jc
Meirionydd (Merioneth), 13, Db
Meisenheim, 60B, Ad
Meissen, 10, Ec
Meissen, March of, 10, Fc
Mejillones, 68, Be
Mekong, R., 25, Ke; 91, De
Melandra Castle, 3A, Ec
Melbourne, 77, Hi
Melcombe Regis, 27, Df
Meldorf, 20, Ha
Melfi, 21A, Cb; 22, Fc
Melilla, 34, Be; 40, Jc
Melinde, 41A, Be
Melite I., 2, Ff
Melitene, 6A, Ba
Melk, 21, Ld
Mellrichstadt, 10, Dc
Melmoth, 81D, Bb
Melnik, 19, Cd
Meloria I., 24, De
Melrose, 14, Fd; 28B, Cb
Melton Mowbray, 27, Fd
Melun, 11, Eb; 17, Gd
Melville I., Australia, 77, Ed
Melville I., Canada, 44, Ca
Melville Pen., 44, Fb
Memel, 26, Fb; 60A, Ha
Memel, R., 26, Fb
Memleben, 10, Dc
Memmingen, 20, Jd; 29A, Da
Memphis, Egypt, 2, Kh
Memphis, U.S.A., 72, Bb
Memphis (Chickasaw Bluff), 71F, Aa
Memphis (Fort Assumption), 56, Bc
Menado, 52C, Ba
Mende, 11, Ed; 17, Gf
Menderes, R., 24, Hf
Mendip Hills, 27, De
Mendocino, C., 70, Bc
Mendoza, 68, Cf
Mendrisio, 29B, Cc
Menin, 46A, Cd; 53, Eb
Menindee, 77, Gh
Mentana, 32C, Dc
Menteith, 14, Dc
Menteshe, 19, De
Menzies, 37A, Bb
Meonware, 7A, Cb
Meppen, 20, Gb
Mequinenza, 23C, Fb; 63, Fb
Meran, 10, De; 86B, Ba
Mercia, 7B, Cb; 12, Dc
Mercians, 7A, Ca
Mere, 27, De
Meresberie (Maesbury), 13, Cd
Merevale, 36, Ee
Mergui, 73, Ge
Mergui Arch., 92, He
Merida, Spain, 63, Bc
Merida, Venezuela, 43A, Ed
Meridian, 72, Cc
Merioneth, co., 27, Cd
Merleberge (Marlborough), 13, Ee
Meroe, 35, Ld
Merowe, 80B, Ad
Merrimac, R., 45B, Db
Merry Mount (Quincey), 45B, Db
Merse (Mersea I.), 13, Ge
Merse, The, 14, Fd
Mersea, 7C, Dc
Merseburg, 10, Dc; 39C, Bb
Merseburg, M. of, 10, Ec
Mersen, 8A, Ca; 9, Db
Mersey, R., 27, Dc
Mersha, R. (Mersey), 13, Cc
Mersin, 93, Cb
Mersina, 86C, Bb
Mertola, 23C, Bd
Merton, 36, Ff
Merv, 6, Hb; 25, Fc; 61B, Bb
Mesembria, 8, Hc
Meseritz, 22, Fa; 31, Lb
Meshed, 61B, Ab; 93, Hb
Mesopotamia, 1, Gd; 6A, Ca
Messana, 2, Gf
Messina, 5, Ee
Messina, eccl. prov., 22, Ed
Messines, 83A, Ba
Mesta, R., 78, Ee
Mestre, 86B, Cb
Meta, R., 43A, Ed; 68, Cb
Metaris Aest. (The Wash), 3A Gc
Metemma, 80B, Ad
Methone, 9, Ge
Methven, 28B, Ba
Metis, R., 71E, Ba
Metsovo, 78, Cf
Metz, 10, Bd; 83A, Db
Metz, Bp. of, 30, Gd; 39B, Ca
Meuse, R., 10, Ac, 17, Hc
Meuse, Mouth of the, 46A, Cc
Mexico, city, 43A, Cc
Mexico, st., 43A, Bb
Mexico, G. of, 43A, Cb
Mezen, R., 61, Ga
Mézières, 46A, De, 53, Fc
Miami, 94, Ed
Miami, R., 71C, Bc
Miamis, 45A, Ab; 56, Bb
Miani, 73, Ab
Michigan, 70, Fc
Michigan, L., 56, Bb
Michigan Terr., 67C, Da
Michillimackinac I., 45A, Aa
Michoacan, 43A, Bc
Micmacs, 45A, Da
Mics, 31, Kd
Middelburg, C. of Good Hope, 81A, Bd
Middelburg, Netherlands, 46A, Cc
Middelburg, Transvaal, 81A, Cc
Middelfart, 65F, Aa
Middle I. (South I., N.Z.), 77A
Middle Angles, 7A, Ca
Middle Drift, 81D, Bb
Middle March, 28B, Bb
Middle Saxons, 7A, Cb
Middleham, 27, Eb
Middlesex, 27, Fe
Middleton, 37A, Cb
Middletown, Connecticut, 45B Cc
Middletown, New Jersey, 45B, Bc
Midelsexe (Middlesex), 13, Fe
Midhe (Meath), 15, Dc
Midhurst, 27, Fe
Midia, 78, Ge
Midnapore, 59A, Ec; 59B
Midway I., 90, Fb
Miedniki, 26, Fb
Mien (Burma), 25, Jd
Mierdyk, 46A, Dc
Milam, 73, Da
Milan (Mediolanum), 5, Bb
Milan, eccl. prov., 22, Db
Milan, D. of, 32A, Cb
Milazzo, 21A, Cc; 32C, Ee
Milborne Port, 27, Df
Mileburne (Milborne Port), 13, Df
Miletus, 19, De
Milford, Connecticut, 45B, Cc
Milford, Wales, 27, Ae
Milford Haven, 55A, Ac
Milhau, 11, Ed
Mill Springs, 72, Db
Milledgeville, 72, Dc
Millen, 72, Dc
Millikens Bend, 72C, Aa
Milos, 78, Eg
Milton, 7C, Dc
Milwaukee, 70, Fc
Milzienians, 10, Fc
Min Yueh, 1, Oe
Minaei, 1, Gf
Minas Gerais, 68, Ed
Minch, The, 14, Bb
Mincio, R., 5, Cb
Mindanao, 75E, Bc
Mindelheim, 53, Jc
Minden, 10, Cb
Minden, Bp. of, 60A, Bb
Mindoro, 75E, Bb

Mindoro Str., 75E, Bb
Mingrelia, 61, Ff; 79, Hb
Minho, 63, Ab
Minho, R., 63, Ba
Minna, 96B, Cb
Minneapolis, 70, Ec
Minnesota, 70, Ec
Minnesota Terr., 67D, Da
Minorca, 23C, Gb; 63, Gb
Minsk, 26, Gc; 87, Fb
Minster, 7B, Dc
Minto, L., 70, Gb
Minya, 93, Cd
Miquelon, 45A, Fa
Mirabeau, 17, Fe
Mirabel, 18C, Cf
Mirambeau, 20, Cf
Miramichi B., 45A, Ea
Miranda, Brazil, 68, De
Miranda, Portugal, 22, Ac; 63, Bb
Miranda, Spain, 63, Da
Mirande, 53, Df
Mirandola, 32A, Db
Mirepoix, 22, Cc; 38, Dg
Mirny, 69C
Mirzapur, 59B; 73, Db
Misilmeri, 21A, Bd
Miskolcz, 31, Pd
Misol, 52C, Cb; 77, Eb
Misr (Egypt), 6, Dc
Missassauga Fort, 71D
Missenden, 36, Ff
Missionary Ridge, 72A, Aa
Mississippi, R., 56, Ab; 70, Ec
Mississippi, st., 70, Fd
Mississippi, Delta of the, 43A, Db
Mississippi Terr., 67B, Bb; 71F, Ba
Missolonghi, 78, Cf
Missouri, R., 70, Ec; 72 ,Bb
Missouri, st., 72, Bb
Missouri Terr., 67C, Ca
Missunde, 65F, Aa
Mistassini, L., 70, Gb
Mistra, 19, Ce
Misurata, 88, Jg
Mitau, 50, Eb; 61A, Ba
Mitchell, R., 77, Ge
Mitchelstown, 49B, Cd
Mittelmark, 31, Kb; 60A, Db
Mitylene, 78, Ef
Mizen Hd., 15, Be
Mkusi, R., 81D, Ba
Mlava, 21, Pb
Moala, 75C, Bb
Mobile, 56, Bd; 67C, Eb
Mocha, 93, Eg
Modbury, 27, Cf
Modder, R., 81B, Cb
Modena, 8A, Dc
Modena (Mutina), 5, Cb
Modena, D. of (Este), 32A, Db
Modon, 78, Cg
Modrusch, 2, Fb
Moesia, 1, Ec; 4A, Gc
Moffat, 37A, Cc
Mogador, 82, Af
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Mogadishu, 80A, Hd; 96C, Gd
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Moguntiacum, 2, Ec
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Mohawk, R., 57, Db
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Moidart, 14, Cc; 49A, Bb
Mojaisk, 19, Fa
Mold, 27, Cc
Moldau, R., 21, Ld
Moldavia, 50, Fd; 78, Fb
Molème 22, Cb
Molfetta, 23B, Fd
Molina, 23D, Eb
Molins de Rey, 63, Gb
Molise, 23B, Ed; 32A, Fd
Mollendo, 68, Bd
Molloy, 37B, Dc
Mollwitz, 60A, Fc
Molokai, 75D, Cb
Molopo, R., 81B, Ba
Molotov, 88, Rb
Moloyaroslavetz, 62, Ka
Molucca Passage, 52C, Ca
Moluccas, 52C, Cb; 91, Ff
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Mombasa, 80A, Ge; 96D, Fe
Momonia (Mumha) (Munster), 15, Cd
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Mona (Angelsey), 3A, Bc
Mona Passage, 43A, Fc
Monaco, 32A, Bc
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Monastir (Bitolia), 78, Ce
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Moncton, 71, Hc
Mondego, R., 63, Ab
Mondoñedo, 22, Ac
Mondovi, 29A, Cc
Mondovia, 32A, Bb
Monemude (Monmouth), 13, De
Monemvasia, 19, Ce
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Monforte, 22, Ac
Monghyr, 59A, Eb
Mongol Il-Khans, Empire of the, 19, He
Mongolia, rep., 91, Db
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Monocacy, R., 72B, Ba
Monomotapa, 52, Lf
Monongahela, R., 45A, Bb
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Monreal (Mons Regalis), 18C, Ch
Monreale, 21A, Bc; 22, Ed
Monreale, eccl. prov., 22, Ed
Monroe, 72, Bc
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Mons, 46A, Cd
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Mont Cenis Pass, 5, Ab
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Mont Genèvre Pass, 32A, Bb
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Mont St. Michel, 17, Ed
Mont Valerien, 76A, Ab
Montacute, 27, Df
Montagnais, 45A, Ca
Montagud (Montacute), 13, Df
Montalto, 39, Kg
Montana, 70, Dc
Montana Terr., 67D, Ba
Montaperto, 23B, Cc
Montargis, 17, Gd; 38, Ed
Montauban, Provence, 20, Ff
Montauban, Toulouse, 11, Dd
Montaut, 38, Dg
Montbard, 76A, Cc
Montbazon, 53, Dd
Montbéliard, 20, Ge
Montbrison, 30, Ff
Montcenis, 38, Fe
Montdidier, 31A, Bc; 83A, Bb
Monte Cassino, 5, Dd
Monte Peloso, 21A, Db
Monte Redondo, 63B
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Montebello, Pavia, 29A, Cc
Montecatini, 32E, Bb
Montefeltro, 32A, Ec
Monteleone, 21A, Dc
Montélimar, 30, Ff
Montendre, 38, Cf
Montenegro, 39, Ng; 78, Bd
Montenotte, 29A, Cc
Montepulciano, 32E, Bb
Montereau, 28D, Db; 31A, Bc
Monterey, California, 70, Bd
Monterey, Mexico, 43A, Bb
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Montfaucon, 22, Db
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Montgomery, Alabama, 72, Cc
Montgomery, Wales, 27, Cd
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Mora, 26, Da
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Morant, 43A, Ec
Morar, 73, Cb
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Moridunum (Carmarthen), 3A Be
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Morlaix, 28C, Ab; 38, Bd
Moro, 52B, Aa
Morocco, 96C, Ba
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Morotai, 90, Cc
Morpeth, 13, Ea
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Mors, 60A, Ac
Mortagne, 11, Db; 30, Dd
Mortain, 11, Cb
Mortara, 32C, Bb
Mortemart, 53, Dd
Mortie, 52C, Ca
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Mortimer, Wales, 28A, Bc
Mortimers Cross, 27, Dd
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Mosbach, 20, Hd
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Moscow, Pr. of, 24, Kb
Moselle, R., 10, Bd; 39B, Cb
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Mountmellick, 49B, Dc
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Mourne Mts., 15, Eb
Mourne, R., 15, Db
Moutiers, 11, Gd
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Moy, 49A, Bb
Moyenvic, 39B, Cb
Mozambique, 80A, Hf
Mozambique, col., 80A, Gf
Mozdok, 61, Ff
Mozhaisk, 88, Nb
Mscislaw, 51, Gc; 61A, Db
Mstof, 26, Ec
Muck, 14, Bc
Mudania, 79, Eb
Mudki, 73, Ba
Mugello, 32E, Bb
Mugeln, 39C, Db
Mühlberg, 34, Eb; 39C, Db
Mühldorf, 10, Ed
Mühlhausen, 20, Jc
Muiden, 46A, Eb
Muilrea, 15, Bc
Mukalla, 93, Fg
Mukden .76B, Ba
Mukden (Shenyang), 91, Fb
Mukha, 6, Fd
Mulde, R., 39C, Cb
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Mullingar, 49B, Dc
Multan, 25, Gc; 73, Ba
Multun, 6, Jb
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Muncaster, 13, Cb
Münchengrätz, 60B, Ec
Münden, 53, Hb
Mundelsheim, 29A, Ca
Munich, 29A, Da
Munkacz, 50, Ed; 54, Gc
Münster, Germany, 10, Bc
Munster, Ireland, 37B, Cd
Munster (Mumha, Momonia), 15, Ca
Münster, Bp. of, 30, Gb
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Murad Su, R., 19, Ge
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Murten, 30, Ge
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Murzuk, 80A, Eb; 96C, Db
Muscat, 40, Mc; 93, He
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Muta, 6A, Bb
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Muziris, 1., Kf
Mweru, L., 80A, Fe
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Naarden, 46A, Eb
Naas, 49B, Ec
Nablus, 18C, Cf
Nabresina, 86B, Db
Nachod, 33C, Da
Nafels, 29B, Da
Naga, 75E, Bb
Nagaland, 92, Gb
Nagasaki, 91, Fc
Nagoya, 91, Gc
Nagpur, 73, Cc
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Naiman, 25, Hb
Nain, 71, Hb
Nairn, 37A, Cb
Nairn, co., 37A, Cb; 49A, Cb
Nairn, R., 37A, Cb
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Najaf, 93, Ec
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Nakhijevan, 9, Me
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Namur, Co. of, 46C, Bb
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Nandi, 75C, Aa
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Narbo, 2, De
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Narenta, R., 78, Ad
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Narke, 50, Db
Narnia, 5B, Bb
Naro, 21A, Bd
Narragansett B., 45B, Dc
Narragh, 15, Ec
Narva, 26, Gb; 54, Ha
Narvik, 88, Ja
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Nashville (Nashborough), 56, Bc
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Nazareth, Palestine, 18C, Cf
Naze, The, 55A, Dc
Neagh, L., 15, Eb
Neapolis, 2, Fe
Neapolis (Naples), 5, Ed
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Nehavend, 6A, Db
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Neisse, R., 10, Fc; 60A, Ec
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Nerchinsk, 52, Qb; 74, Kc
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North Potomac, R., 57, Bd
North Saskatchewan, R., 70, Cb
North Somerset I., 44, Ea
North Uist, 14, Ab
North Victoria (Queenstown), 81B, Cb
North Vietnam, 91, Dd
North Wales, 36A
North West Provs., 73, Cb
North West Terr., 67B, Ba
North-West Terrs., 70, Ea
Northallerton, 27, Eb
Northampton, England, 27, Fd
Northampton, Massachusetts, 45B, Cb
Northampton, co., 27, Fd
Northantone (Northampton), 13, Fd
Northantonescire (Northamptonshire), 13, Fd
Northern, prov., Nigeria, 96B, Ca
Northern Circars, 73, Dd
Northern Hiung-nu, 1, Kb
Northern Ireland, 49B, Eb
Northern Nigeria, 81C, Fc
Northern Rhodesia, 80A, Ff
Northern Slav Peoples, 8C, Ca
Northern Terr., Australia, 77 Ee
Northfield, 57, Eb
Northumbria, 7B, Ba
Northymbraland (Northumberland), 13, Da
Norton Sd., 71A, Aa
Nor-Treding (North Riding, Lincolnshire), 13, Fc
Nor-Treding (North Riding, Yorkshire), 13, Eb
Norway, 12, Ga; 82, Aa
Norway, King. of, 26, Da
Norwegian Sea, 94, Tb
Norwic (Norwich), 13, Hd
Norwich, 27, Hd
Norwich, bp., 36, He
Nosob, R., 81B, Ba
Nossi Be, 80A, Hf
Nöteborg, 26, Hb
Notley, 36, Ff
Noto, 21A, Cd
Notre Dame B., 71, Jc
Notre Dame de la Grasse, 22, Cc
Nottingham, 7C, Cb; 27, Ed
Nottingham, co., 27, Ec
Nouakchott, 96D, Ac
Nouart, 76A, Cb
Noumea, 75, Ff
Nova Coimbra, 41B, De
Nova Foresta (New Forest), 13, Ef
Nova Scotia, 45A, Eb
Novae, 2, Je; 4A, Hc
Novantae, 3A, Bb
Novara, 5, Bb
Novaya Zemlya, 74, Da
Novgorod, Poland, 47, Hb
Novgorod, Russia, 26, Hb
Novgorod, Pr., 61, Eb
Novgorod, Rep. of, 19, Ga
Novgorod Severski, 50, Gc
Novi, 29A, Cc
Novibazar, 78, Cd
Noviomagus (Chichester), 3A, Ff
Novo Alexandrovsk, 61B, Aa
Novogrodek, 26, Gc
Novokuznetsk, 91, Ba
Novorossiisk, 88, Ne
Novosibirsk, 91, Ba; 94, Pc
Noyon, 11, Eb; 83A, Bb
Nubia, 80B, Ac
Nubian Desert, 80B, Ac
Nubians, 6, Ec
Nugent, 37B, Dc
Nuits, 76A, Cc
Nukha, 93, Fa
Nullarbor Plain, 77, Dh
Numidia, 1, Cd; 4B, Dd
Nuneaton, 36, Ee
Nuremberg, 10, Dd
Nuremburg, Bur. of, 30, Jd
Nürnberg, 87, Cc
Nursia, 5, Dc; 23B, Dc
Nyasa, L., 80A, Gf
Nyasaland, 80A, Gf
Nyköping, 26, Eb
Nymphaeum, 19, De
Nymphenburg, 53, Jc
Nyons, 38, Ff
Nystad, 51, Ea; 61, Bb

Oahu, 75D, Cb
Oakham, 27, Fd
Oates Land, 95, Kj
Oaxaca, 43A, Cc
Ob, R., 25, Fa; 61, Lb; 91, Ba
Obbia, 96A, Bb
Ober Selk, 65F, Aa
Oberehnheim, 39B, Db
Oberland, 29B, Bb
Obi, 52C, Cb
Obidos, Brazil, 68, Dc
Obidos, Portugal, 63, Ac
Obok, 80B, Ce; 83, Ld
Obotrites 10, Db
O'Brien, 15, Cd; 37B, Bd
Obuasi, 96B, Bb
O'Byrne, 37B, Ec
Ocaña, Colombia, 68, Bb
Ocaña, Spain, 62, Be; 63, Dc
O'Carroll, 15, Db
Ocean I., 75, Fe
Oceanus Atlanticus, 2, Ad
Oceanus Germanicus, 2, Dc
Oceanus Hibernicus (Irish Sea), 3A, Bc
Ochakov, 51, Gd
Ochementone (Okehampton) 13, Bf
Ochil Hills, 28B, Ba
O'Connor, 15, Cc; 37B, Cc
Ocrinum Prom., 3A, Af
Octapitarum Pr., 3A, Ae
O'Dempsey, 15, Dc
Odenburg, 16, Fc
Odense, 26, Db; 65F, Ba
Oder, R., 21, Lb; 31, Lb
Oderberg, 39, Nd
Odessa, 50, Gd; 51, Gd
Odessus, 4B, Gc
Odienne, 96B, Bb
Odiham, 27, Fe
Odoacer, King. of, 2A, Cb
O'Doherty, 37B, Da
O'Donnell, 37B, Cb
O'Donovan, 37B, Ce
O'Dowd, 15, Bb
Oels, 31, Mc
Oenaeum, 19, Fd
Oettingen, 39B, Ca
Ofen, 22, Fb
Ofen Pass, 29B, Eb
Offaly, 15, Dc
Offa's Dyke, 7B, Bb; 13, Cc
Offenburg, 38, Gd; 83B, Ba
O'Flaherty, 15, Cc
O'Flynn, 37B, Eb
Ogbomosho, 96B, Cb
Ogdensburg, 57, Da
Ogeechee, R., 57D, Ab
Ogilo, R., 5, Cb
Ogmore, 27, Ce
Ogowe, R., 80A, Ed
O'Hanlon, 37B, Eb
Ohio, 72, Da
Ohio, R., 45A, Ab; 56, Bc
Ohod, Mt., 6, Fc
Oil River Prot., 80A, Dd
Oirghealla (Uriel), 15, Db
Oise, R., 11, Eb
Ojibways, 56, Ba
Oka, R., 61, Fc
Okavango, R., 81A, Aa
Okavango Swamp, 81A, Ba
Okehampton, 27, Bf
O'Kelly, 15, Cc
Okfuskee, 56, Bd
Okhotsk, 42, Qb; 74, Nc
Okhotsk, Sea of, 74, Nc
Okhrida, 78, Ce
Okinawa, 91, Fd
Oklahoma, 70, Ed
Oklahoma Indian Territory 70, Ed
Öland, 26, Eb
Olavarria, 68, Cf
Old Bridge, 49B, Ec
Old Calabar, 81C, Fd
Old Castile, 63, Db
Old Castle, 37B, Db
Old Charles Town, 45A, Bd
Old Fort Franklin, 70, Ba
Old Head of Kinsale, 15, Ce
Old Kilpatrick, 3A, Ba
Old Orsova, 33C, Ec
Old Point Comfort, 45B, Ae
Old Providence I., 43A, Dc
Old Sarai, 25, Db
Old Sarum 27, Ee
Oldenburg, 20, Hb; 30, Hb
Oldenburg, Co. of, 38, Hb
Oldenzaal, 46A, Fb
Oléron, 11, Cd
Olicana (Ilkley), 3A, Ec
Olifants, R., 81A, Db
Oliva, 21, Na
Olivenza, 64, At
Olmütz, 21, Md; 33C, Db
Olonets, 26, Ha
Oloron, 11, Ce; 38, Cg
Öls, 39, Mc
Oltenitza, 78, Fc
Olustee, 72, Dc
Omagh, 37B, Db; 49B, Db
Omaha, 70, Ec
O'Malley, 37B, Bc
Oman, 6, Gc; 25, Ed; 93, He
Oman, G. of, 74, Df
Ombai, 52C, Bc
Omdurman, 80B, Ad
Ominitae, 1, Hf
Ommeyad Emirate, 6B, Aa
Omont, Co. of, 11, Fb
O'More, 37B, Dd
Omsk, 91, Aa
Oneida, L., 57, Cb
Oneidas, 45A, Bb
Onega, L., 26, Ja
Oneglia, 38, Hg
O'Neill, 15, Db
Onitsha, 96B, Cb
Onnum (Halton), 3C
Ono, 75C, Bb
Onondagas, 45A, Bb
Ontario, 70, Fc
Ontario, L., 57, Cb
Oodnadatta, 77, Fg
O'okiep, 81B, Ab
Opland, 12, Ga
Oporto, 23C, Ab; 63, Ab
Oppeln, 21, Mc
Opsikion, 9, Hd
Optimaton, 9, Jd
Oran, 16, Be; 33B, Aa; 80, Ca
Orange, France, 11, Fd
Orange, R., 81B, Ab
Orange Free State, 81B, Cb
Orange River Colony, 81A, Cc
Orange River Sovereignty 81B, Cb
Orangeburg, 57D, Ab
Oranmore, 49B, Cc
Orbe, 9, Dc; 29B, Ab
Orbetello, 32B, Cc; 38, Jg
Orchies, 46A, Cd
Ordovices, 3A, Cd
Ordu, 93, Da
Ordzhonikidze, 88, Oe
Ore Mts., 60A, Dc
Örebro, 26, Eb
Oregon, 70, Bc
Oregon City, 70, Bc
Oregon Country, 70, Cc
Oregon Terr., 67D, Aa
O'Reilly, 15, Dc
Orel, 61, Ed; 88, Nc
Orenburg, 61, Jd; 89, Rc
Orenburg Cossacks, 61, Jd
Orense, 23C, Ba; 63, Ba
Orewyn Bridge, 27, Cd
Orford, 13, Hd, 27, Hd
Oria, 21A, Db
Orientis, 2, Lg
Origny, 22, Cb
Orinoco, Delta of the, 43A, Fd
Orinoco, R., 68, Cb
Oriskany, 57, Db
Orissa, 25, Hd; 73, Ec
Oristano, 22, Dd
Oristano, eccl. prov., 22, Dd
Orizaba, 43A, Cc
Orkney, co., 37A, Ca
Orkney Is., 14, Fa
Orléanais, 38, De
Orléans, 11, Dc; 28C, Dc
Orléans, D. of, 30, Ee
Orléans, I. d', 57C, Ba
Orlov, 61, Jc
Ormoc, 75E, Bb
Ormond, 15, Cd
Ormskirk, 48A, Bc
Ormuž, 25, Ed
Orneau, R., 46B
Orontes, R., 6A, Ba; 18A, Fc
Orontes (Ferreus), R., 18C, Dc
Oropesa, 63, Cc

O'Rourke, 15, Cb
Oroya, 68, Bd
Orsova, 78, Dc
Orsoy, 53, Gb
Orta, 23B, Bb
Ortegal, C., 63, Aa
Ortenau, 33C, Bb
Orthez, 30, Cg; 63, Ea
Ortles, 29A, Db
Ortona, 21, Lg
Oruba, 43A, Fc
Oruro, 68, Cd
Orvieto, 5, Dc
Osaka, 91, Gc
Ösel, 26, Fb
Osero, 22, Ec
O'Shaughnessy, 15, Cc
Oshogbo, 96B, Cb
Osiek, 26, Fc
Osimo, 21, Kg
Osimo (Auximum), 5, Dc
Oslo, 26, Db; 84, Ea
Osma, 22, Bc
Osmanli, 85, Je
Osnabrück, 10, Cb
Ossory, 15, Dd
Ostend, 46A, Bc; 47, Cb
Öster-Götland, 26, Eb
Ostheim, 39C, Ac
Ostia, 5, Dd; 22A
Ostmark, 10, Ec
Ostrach, 29A, Cb
Ostrogothi, 2, Jd
Ostrogothic Kingdom, 4A, Eb
Ostrogoths, 2A, Db
Ostrolenka, 60B, Hb; 64, Gc
Ostrovo L., 86A, Cb
Oswego, 70, Gc; 71C, Cb
Oswestry, 13, Cd; 27, Cd
Otadini, 3A, Da
Otago, 77A
Otaheite, 69A, Be
Otchakov, 54, Jc
Otford, 7B, Dc
Othona (Bradwell), 3A, Ge
O'Toole, 15, Ed; 37B, Ec
Otranto, 5, Gd; 32A, Gd
Otrar, 25, Fb
Ottawa, 70, Gc
Ottawa, R., 45A, Ba; 71C, Ca
Ottawas, 45A, Aa
Otterburn, 27, Da
Ottery St. Mary, 36, Cg
Ottoman Empire, 50, Ee
Ottoman Turks, 24, Hf
Ouagadougou, 96B, Ba
Ouahgouya, 96B, Ba
Ouargla, 80A, Da
Oudenarde, 46A, Cd; 54, Cb
Oudh, 73, Db
Oudon, 20, Ce
Oudtshoorn, 81B, Bc
Oulatanon, 56, Bb
Oujitsa, 78, Bd
Ourcq, R., 76A, Bb
Ourique, 23C, Ad
Ourthe, R., 83A, Ca
Ouse, R., 27, Ec; 36, Fd
Ovambo, 80A, Ef
Översee, 65F, Aa
Overton, 27, Ee
Overyssel, 46A, Fb
Oviedo, 23C, Ca; 63, Ca
Owen Stanley Ra., 77, Hc
Ox Mts., 15, Cb
Oxeneford (Oxford), 13, Ee
Oxenefordscire (Oxfordshire), 13, Ee
Oxford, England, 27, Ee
Oxford, Maryland, 45B, Ad
Oxford, bp., 36, Ef
Oxford, co., 27, Ee
Oxus, R., 1, Jd; 6, Hb; 25, Fc
Oyster Bay, 45B, Cc
Ozamiz, 75E, Bc

Paarde Berg, 81A, Cc
Paarl, 81B, Ac
Paauilo, 75D, Db
Pacaltsdorp, 81B, Bc
Pachacamac, 41B, Be
Pacific Ocean, 40, Cd; 75
Padang, 91, Dg
Paderborn, 10, Cc
Padua (Patavium), 5, Cb; 86B, Bb
Paducah, 72, Cb
Paestum, 5, Ed
Pagadian, 75E, Bc
Pagan, 25, Jd; 73, Gc
Pago Pago, 75B, Bb
Pahala, 75D, Dc
Pahang, 41A, Hd
Pahlevi, 93, Fb
Paithan, 1, Kf
Pakhoi, 74, Jf
Palace, Constantinople, 18E
Palapye, 81A, Cb
Palar, R., 59D
Palatine, 5A
Palato, eccl. prov., 22, Fc
Palau Is., 90, Cc
Palawan, 75E, Ac; 90, Bc
Palazzo di Venezia, 5A
Palembang, 91, Dg
Palencia, 22, Bc
Palenque, 43A, Cc
Palermo, eccl. prov., 22, Ed
Palermo (Panormus), 5, De
Palestine, 6A, Ab; 79, Gd
Palestrina, 22A
Palma, 22, Cd; 23C, Gc
Palmas, C., 81C, Cd
Palmella, 23C, Ac
Palmerston I., 75, He
Palmyra, 2, Lg; 4A, Ke
Palmyra I., 75, Hd
Palos, 23D, Bd
Pamiers, 17, Fg; 22, Cc
Pamir, 59A, Ba; 61B, Cb
Pampeluna, 23D, Ea
Pamlico, R., 57, Cf
Pamlico Sound, 45B, Af
Pamphylia, 2, Jf
Pamplona, 22, Bc; 23C, Ea
Panama, 43A, Ed; 68, Bb
Panay, 75E, Bb
Pandhya, 1, Kf
Pandyas, 25, Ge
Paneas (Belinas), 18C, Ce
Panganga, R., 59A, Cd
Panipat, 59A, Cb
Panniar, 73, Cb
Pannonia, 2, Gd; 9, Fc
Panormus (Palermo), 5, De
Pantelleria, 88, Hf
Pantheon, 5A
Panton, 57, Ea
Panuco, 43A, Cb
Panuco, R., 43A, Cb
Paoki, 90, Bb
Paoting, 90, Bb
Paotow, 91, Eb
Papal States, 32B, Dc; 34, Ed
Paphlagonia, 2, Ke; 9, Jd
Papua, G. of, 77, Gc
Papua, Terr. of (British New Guinea), 77, Gc
Para (Belem), 41B, Ed; 68, Ec
Para, st., 68, Dc
Paradies, 22, Fa
Paraguay, 68, De
Paraguay, Jesuit Mission State of, 41B, Df
Paraguay, R., 41B, De
Paraiba, 68, Fc
Paraiba, st., 68, Fc
Paramaribo, 68, Db
Parana, 68, Cf
Parana, R., 41B, Df; 68, De
Parana, st., 68, De
Paranagua, 68, Ee
Parchim, 21, Jb
Parenzo, 22, Eb; 23B, Db
Parga, 54, Ge; 78, Cf
Paria, G. of, 43B, Dc
Parintins, 68, Dc
Paris, 11, Eb; 17, Gd
Parisi, 3A, Fc
Parkersburg, 72, Db
Parma, 5, Cb; 38, Jf
Parma, D. of, 38, Jf; 54, Dd
Parnaiba, 68, Ec
Parnaiba, R., 68, Ec
Paros, 78, Eg
Parret, R., 7B, Bc
Parry Is., 69B
Parthenay, 11, Cc
Parthia, 1, Hd
Parthian Empire, 1, Hd
Partenkirchen, 22, Eb
Passamaquoddy B., 45A, Da; 71E, Cc
Passaro, C., 32B, Ee
Passarowitz, 33C, Ec; 78, Cc
Passau, 10, Ed
Passchendaele, 83A, Ba
Passo Fundo, 68, De
Pasto, 68, Bb
Patagonia, 68, Cg
Pataliputra, 1, Le
Patan, 92, Fb
Patavium (Padua), 5, Cb
Patay, 28D, Cb
Patchefstroom, 81A, Cc
Patiala, 73, Ca
Patillos, 68, Be
Patna, 73, Eb
Patras, 78, Cf
Patriarch's Pond, 18D
Patrimonium, 23B, Dd
Patrimony of St. Peter, 16, Ed; 32A, Ed
Patti, 22, Fd
Patzinaks (Pechenegs), 9, Jc
Pau, 30, Cg
Paumotu Arch. (Tuamotu Arch.), 69A, Ce; 75, He
Pavia, 6, Ba
Pavia (Picinum), 5, Bb
Pawtucket, 45B, Dc
Paxo, 62, Ge
Paxton, 57, Cc
Paysandu, 68, Df
Pea Ridge, 72, Bb
Peace, R., 44, Cc; 70, Cb
Peak, The, 27, Ec
Pearl, R., 71F, Ba; 72C, Aa
Pearl Coast, 43A, Fc
Pearl Harbor, 75D, Bb; 90, Gb
Pearl Is., 43A, Ed
Pecfers (Peak), 13, Ec
Pecos, R., 44, De
Pecs, 19, Bc; 33C, Db
Pedee, R., 57D, Ba
Pedir, 40, Od
Peebles, 49A, Cc
Peebles, co., 37A, Cc; 49A, Cc
Peekskill, 57, Ec
Pegu, 25, Je; 73, Gd
Peipus, L., 26, Gb
Peishwa, 59A, Bd
Peking, 91, Ec
Peking (Kaanbaligh), 25, Lc
Pelagonia, 19, Cd
Pelew Is., 74, Mh
Pella, 81B, Ab
Pelly, R., 70, Aa
Peloponnesus, 9, Ge
Pelotas, 68, Df
Pelplin, 22, Fa
Pelusium, 18A, Ec
Pelvoux, Mt., 29A, Bc
Pemaquid, 45A, Db; 45B, Eb
Pemba I., 80A, Ge
Pembroke, 27, Be
Pembroke, Co. Palatine of, 27, Be
Pelim, 61, Kc
Penafiel, 23D, Cb
Peñan de Alger, 34, Ce
Penang, 91, Df
Penay, 29B, Ab
Penbroc (Pembroke), 13, Be
Pendennis, 48A, Ad
Penedo, 68, Fd
Peneverdant (Penwortham), 13, Dc
Peniscola, 23D, Fb
Penjdeh, 61B, Bb; 74, Ee
Penkridge, 13, Dd
Pennal, 3A, Cd
Penner, R., 59D; 73, Ce
Pennine Alps, 29A, Bb
Pennine Chain, 27, Db; 28B, Cc
Pennsylvania, 57, Cc; 72B, Ba
Penobscot (Fort Pentagöet), 45B, Ea
Penobscot B., 45B Ea
Penobscot, R., 45A, Da; 71E, Bc
Penrith, 27, Db
Penryn, 48A, Ad
Penrhyn I., 75, He
Pensacola, 56, Bd; 67B, Bb
Pensacola (Achusi), 43A, Da
Penselwood, 7B Bc
Pentapolis, Africa, 2, Hg; 4B, Ge
Pentapolis, Italy, 5, Dc
Pentegoet, 56, Fb
Penthièvre, 17, Dd
Pentland Firth, 14, Ea
Pentland Hills, 14, Fd
Penukonda, 52A, Bc
Penza, 61, Fd
Peoria, 56, Bb
Pera, 18E; 19, Dd
Perambakan, 59D
Perche, 17, Fd; 30, Dd
Perekop, 51, Gd; 61, De
Perekop, G. of, 61, De
Pereyaslav, 19, Eb
Pergamum, 9, He; 18A, Db
Perigord, Co. of, 11, Dd
Perigueux, 11, Dd
Perim I., 80B, Ce
Perm, 61, Jc; 89, Rb
Pernambuco (Mauritia), 42, He
Pernambuco (Recife), 68, Fc
Pernambuco, st., 68, Fc
Pernau, 26, Fb
Péronne, 11, Eb; 83A, Bb
Perovsk, 61B, Ba
Perpignan, 11, Ee
Perryville, 72, Db
Persarum Regnum, 2, Og
Persepolis, 1, Hd
Pershore, 27, Dd
Persia, 6, Gb; 33A, Hd; 74, De
Persia (Iran), 89, Pg; 93, Gc
Persian Empire, 2A, Fc
Persian Gulf, 6, Gc; 93, Gd
Persis, 1, Hd
Persore (Pershore), 13, Dd
Perth, Scotland, 14, Ec
Perth, W. Australia, 77, Bh
Perth, co., 37A, Cb; 49A, Cb
Peru, 68, Bd
Peru, Viceroyalty of, 41B, Be; 42, Ee
Perugia, 5, Dc; 21, Kg
Perusia, 5B, Bb
Pesaro, 8A, Dc; 21, Kg
Pesaro (Pisaurum), 5, Dc
Pescadores, 75, Cc
Pescara, 32A, Fc
Peschiera, 29A, Dc; 32D, Bb
Peshawar, 25, Gc; 73, Ba
Pessinus, 2, Kf
Pest, 39, Ne
Peterborough, 36, Fe
Peterborough, bp., 36, Fe
Peterhead, 37A, Db
Petersburg, 57, Ce; 72B, Bb
Petersfield, 27, Ef; 48A, Cd
Peterwardein, 50, Dd
Petra, 6A, Bb
Petrianae, 3A, Cb
Petropavlovsk, 58, Rb
Petropolis, 68, Ee
Petsamo, 88, Ma
Pettau, 9, Fc
Petuaria (Brough), 3A, Fc
Pevenesel (Pevensey), 13, Gf
Pevensey, 27, Gf
Pfaffenhofen, 65A, Bb
Pfalzburg, 39B, Db
Pfävers, 29B, Db
Pfirt, 39B, Dc
Pfullendorf, 53, Hd
Pharsalus, 9, Ge
Philadelphia, Nicaea, 19, De
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 57, Dd
Philiphaugh, 37A, Cc; 48B, Bb
Philippeville, 46A, Dd
Philippine Is., 74, Lg
Philippine Is. (Felipinas, Islas), 41A, Kc
Philippines (St. Lazaro Arch.), 40, Qd
Philippolis, 81B, Cb
Philippopolis, 2, Je; 78, Ed
Philippsburg, 29A, Ca
Philipstown, 49B, Dc
Philomelion, 18A, Eb
Phnom, Penh, 91, De
Phoenicia, 1, Fd
Phoenix Is., 90, Fd
Phrygia, 2, Jf
Piacenza (Placentia), 5, Bb
Piaui, 68, Ec
Piave, R., 5, Db; 86B, Cb
Picardy, 28D, Db; 83A, Bb
Pichincha, 68, Bc
Picinum (Pavia), 5, Bb
Pickawillany, 56, Cb
Pickering, 27, Fb
Pickeringham (Pickering), 13, Fb
Picquigny, 30, Ed
Picti, 2, Cb
Picts, 7B, Ba
Pidurutalagala, 73, Df
Piedmont, 32A, Bb
Piedmont, Pr. of, 38, Gf
Piedra, 22, Bc
Piet Retief, 81A, Dc
Pietermaritzburg, 81D, Bb
Pieters, 81D, Ab
Pietersburg, 81A, Cb
Pietra Santa, 38, Jg
Pieve di Cadore, 86B, Ca
Pike's Peak, 70, Dd
Pilar, 68, De
Pilcomayo, R., 68, Ce
Pilica, 60A, Hc
Pilica, R., 31, Pc; 33C, Ea
Pillau, 39, Na
Pillnitz, 60A, Dc
Pilsen, 10, Ed; 39, Kd
Pilten, 26, Fb
Pilton, 7C, Ac
Piltune (Pilton), 13, Be
Pinar del Rio, 43A, Db
Pindari, 73, Cb
Pindiga, 96B, Db
Pindus, 50, Ee
Pine Bluff, 72, Bc
Pinerolo, 32A, Bb
Pines, I. of, 75, Ff
Piney, 53, Fc
Ping Chow, 1, Od
Pingyang, 76B .Cb
Pinkiang (Harbin), 91, Fb
Pinkie, 37A, Cc
Pinneberg, 38, Hb
Pinos, I. de Cuba, 43A, Db
Pinos, I. de, Panama, 43A, Ed
Pinsk, 34, Hb; 50, Fc; 84, Hb
Piombino, 5, Cc
Pippli, 59B
Piqua, 71C, Bb
Piquetberg, 81B, Ac
Piraeus, 78, Dg; 88, Kf
Pirapora, 68, Ed
Pirmasens, 83A, Db
Pirna, 31, Kc; 39C, Dc
Pirot, 78, Dd
Pisa, 5, Cc; 8A, Dc
Pisaurum, 5B, Bb
Pisaurum (Pesaro), 5, Dc
Piscataqua B. (Portsmouth), 45B, Db
Pisco, 68, Bd
Pisek, 21, Ld; 60A, Ed
Pisidia, 2, Kf
Pisino, 22, Eb
Pistoia, 32E, Ba
Pisuerga, R., 63, Ca
Pitcairn I., 75, Jf
Pitiqui, 43C, Ab
Pitsewo, 76B, Bb
Pittsburg Landing, 72, Cb
Pittsburgh, 71C, Cb
Pittsburgh (Fort Pitt), 57A, Ca
Pityus, 2, Me
Piura, 68, Ac
Placentia, 45A, Ga; 52, Gb
Placentia (Piacenza), 5, Bb
Plaine Selve, 22, Bb
Plancenoit, 46B
Plasencia, 22, Ac; 63, Bb
Plassey, 59A, Ec
Plässwitz, 62, Fb
Platte, R., 70, Dc
Plattsburg, 57, Ea
Plauen, 21, Kc
Plava, 86B, Da
Pleasant Hill, 72, Bc
Plenty, B. of, 77A
Pleshey, 27, Ge
Pless, 31, Nd; 39, Nd
Plessis-les-Tours, 30, De
Plettenburg, 81B, Cb
Pleven, 79, Db
Plevna, 78, Ed
Plintone (Plympton), 13, Bf
Plock, 21, Nb
Ploërmel, 20, Be
Ploesti, 88, Ld
Plön, 65F, Ba
Ploughed Hill, 56B
Plovdiv, 79, Db
Plunket, 37B, Ec
Plymouth, England, 27, Bf
Plymouth, Massachusetts, 45B, Dc
Plympton, 27, Bf; 36, Bg
Plzen, 87, Cc
Po, R., 5, Cb; 21B, Bc; 38, Gf
Poblet, 22, Cc
Poclinton (Pocklington), 13, Fc
Podiebrad, 31, Lc
Podlesia, 50, Fc
Podolia, 50, Fd
Poetovia, 2, Gd
Poggibonsi, 32E, Bb
Pohide, 10, Dc
Pointe Noire, 96D, De
Poissy, 11, Db; 38, Ed
Poitiers, 11, Dc
Poitou, 30, Ce
Poitou, Co. of, 11, Cc
Pola, 5, Db
Poland, 50, Ec; 87, Eb
Poland, King. of, 21, Nc
Poles, 8, Hb; 9, Fb
Polesina, 32D, Bb
Policastro, 32A, Fd
Poligny, 30, Fe
Polillo Is., 75E, Bb
Polling, 10, De
Polotsk, 26, Gb
Polotsk, Pr. of, 19, Db
Polovtsi (Kipchaks), 19, Gc
Poltava, 50, Gd
Polygars, 52A, Bc
Pombal, 63, Ac
Pomerania, D. of, 21, Mb
Pomeranian, 8, Fa
Pomerelia, 19, Bb; 31, Na
Pompadour, 53, De
Ponape, 75, Ed
Pondicherry, 59D
Pondoland, 81B, Db
Pondos, 81B, Db
Ponferrada, 63, Ba
Pongolo, R., 81D, Ba
Poniec, 50, Dc
Pons, 20, Cf
Pons Aelius (Newcastle), 3C
Pont à Mousson, 39B, Cb
Pont Audemer, 20, Dd
Pont di Piave, 86B, Cb
Pontarlier, 30, Ge; 76A, Dc
Pontecorvo 32A, Ed
Pontefract, 27, Ec; 48A, Cc
Pontes (Staines), 3A, Fe
Pontevedra, 63, Aa
Ponthieu, Co. of, 11, Da
Pontica, 2A, Eb
Pontigny, 22, Cb; 28C, Dc
Pontivy, 38, Bd
Pontoise, 20, Ed
Pontremoli, 32A, Cb
Pontus, 2, Kf
Pontus Euxinus, 2, Ke
Pontvallain, 28C, Cc
Ponza, 32A, Ed
Pool, 28A, Cb
Poole, 27, Df
Poole, family, 28A, Cb
Poona, 73, Bd
Popayan, 68, Bb
Popocatopetl, 43A, Cc
Poprad, 31, Pd
Populonium, 5B, Ab

Porcestre (Porchester), 13, Ef
Porcien, Co. of, 11, Fb
Pordenone, 32D, Cb; 86B, Cb
Port Adams, 76B, Bb
Port Antonio, 43A, Ec
Port Arthur, Canada, 70, Fc
Port Arthur, China, 91, Fc
Port au Port, 45A, Fa
Port au Prince, 43C, Dc
Port Augusta, 77, Fh
Port aux Basques, 45A, Fa
Port Bonnel, 18C, Cb
Port Curtis, 77, If
Port Daltrymple, 77, Hj
Port Darwin, 77, Ed
Port Dieu, 29B, Bb
Port Elizabeth (Fort Frederick), 81B, Cc
Port Essington (Port Victoria), 77, Ed
Port Gibson, 72C, Ab
Port Harcourt, 96B, Cb
Port Hudson, 72, Bc
Port Jackson (Sydney), 77, Ih
Port Macquarie, 77, I h
Port Mahon, 54, Ce
Port Moresby, 77, Hc
Port Mouton, 45A, Eb
Port Natal (Durban), 81D, Bb
Port Nelson, 70, Eb
Port Nicholson, 77A
Port of Spain, 43A, Fc
Port Phillip, 77, Gi
Port Pleasant, 57A, Cb
Port Republic, 72B, Aa
Port Royal (Annapolis), 45A, Db
Port Royal (Stuart Town), 45A, Ad
Port Royal, Jamaica, 43A, Ec
Port Said, 80B, Aa
Port St. Julian, 41B, Ch
Port Simpson, 70, Ab
Port Sudan, 80B, Bd; 96D, Fc
Port Victoria (Port Essington), 77, Ed
Portadown, 49B, Eb
Portage la Prairie, 70, Eb
Portalegre, 22, Ad
Portarlington, 49B, Dc
Portland, England, 7C, Bc
Portland, Maine, 56, Eb
Portland, Oregon, 70, Bc
Portland, Victoria, 77, Gi
Portland Canal, 71B, Dc
Portloc (Porlock), 13, Ce
Porto, 22A
Porto Alegre, 68, Df
Porto Novo, India, 59D
Porto Novo, Dahomé, 81C, Ec
Porto Praya, 55B, He
Porto Rico, 43A, Fc
Porto Seguro, 68, Fd
Porto Seguro, prov., 41B, Ee
Porto Velho, 94, Df
Porto Viejo, 68, Ac
Portree, 49A, Ab
Portsmouth (Piscataqua B.), 45B, Db
Portsmouth, England, 27, Ef
Portsmouth, New Hampshire, 45B, Db
Portsmouth, Ohio, 70, Fd
Portsmouth, Rhode I., 45B, Dc
Portsmouth, Virginia, 57, Ce
Portsoy, 49A, Cb
Portugal, 63, Ac
Portugal, Co. of, 23C, Bb
Portugal, King. of, 23D, Bb
Portuguese East Africa, 81A, Db
Portuguese Guinea, 81C, Ab; 96B, Aa
Portus Adurni (Porchester), 3A, Ef
Portus Lemanis (Lympne). 3A, He
Posadas, 68, De
Poschiavo, 29B ,Eb
Posen, 21, Mb
Posen, reg., 60B, Fb
Potawatomis, 45A, Ab
Potchefstroom, 81B, Ca
Potgieter, 81A, Cc
Poti, 61, Ff; 79, Hb
Potomac, R., 57, Cd; 72B, Ba
Potosi, 68, Cd
Potsdam, 54, Eb; 60A, Db
Poughkeepsie, 57, Ec
Pounanen, 19, De
Poverty B., 77, Ni
Powder, R., 70, Dc
Powderham, 13, Cf
Powhatans, 45A, Bc
Powick Bridge, 48A, Bc
Powys, 7C, Bb; 13 Cd; 27, Cd
Pozières, 83A, Ba
Poznań, 61A, Ab; 87, Db
Praga, 51, Ec
Prague, 21, Lc
Prague, eccl. prov., 22, Fb
Prairie du Chien, 67C, Da
Prairie Grove, 72, Bb
Praslin, 53, Fc
Prato, 20, Jg; 32E, Bb
Prättigau, 29B, Db
Pravadi, 78, Fd
Prayaga, 52A, Cb
Pregel, R., 60A, Ha
Prèmontrè, 22, Cb
Prenzlau, 21, Kb; 65B, Ba
Presba L., 86A, Cb
Presidios, 32B, Cc; 38, Jg
Preslav, 9, Hd
Presque Isle, 71C, Bb
Presqu'ile, 56, Cb
Pressburg, 10, Gd
Preston, 27, Dc
Prestonpans, 49A, Cc
Prestune (Preston), 18, Dc
Pretoria, 80A, Fg; 81A, Cc
Prettin, 39C, Cb
Preveza, 78, Cf
Priegnitz, 31B, Ca; 60A, Cb
Prilep, 19, Cd; 86A, Ca
Prince Albert, 70, Db
Prince Edward I., 71, Hc
Prince Edward I. (Ile de St. Jean), 45A, Ea
Prince Edward Is., 95, Sh
Prince of Wales, C., 71A, Aa
Prince of Wales I., Alaska, 71B, Cc
Prince of Wales I., Canada, 44, Ea
Prince Rupert, 70, Bb
Prince Willem's Is., 42B
Prince William Sd., 71A, Ca
Princess Elizabeth Land, 69C
Princeton, 57, Dc
Principato, 32A, Fd
Principato Salerno, 21A, Cb
Principe, 80A, Dd
Prinkipo Is., 86C, Aa
Pripet, R., 50, Fc
Pripet Marshes, 84, Hb
Prishtina, 78, Cd
Pritzwalk, 21, Kb
Prizren, 19, Cd
Prome, 25, Je; 73, Gd
Prospect Hill, 56B
Prosperous, 49B, Ec
Provencals, 85, Cd
Provence, 8A, Cc; 9, Dd
Provence, Co. of, 11, Gd
Provence, Marq. of, 20, Ff
Providence, Maryland, 45B, Ad
Providence, Rhode I., 45B, Dc
Provincia, 2A, Bb
Provins, 17, Gd
Prüm, 20, Gc
Prussia, 51, Dc; 65A, Ba
Prussians, 8, Ga
Pruth, R., 50, Fd; 78, Fb
Przemysl, 26 ,Fd; 87, Ec
Psara, 78, Ef
Pskov, 26, Gb
Pueblo, 70, Dd
Puerto Bello, 43A, Ed
Puerto Cabello, 68, Ca
Puerto de Caballos, 43A, Dc
Puerto Deseado, 68, Cg
Puerto Madryn, 68, Cg
Puerto Montt, 68, Bg
Puerto Princesa, 75E, Ac
Puerto Principe, 43A, Eb
Pularoon, 52C, Cb
Pulaski, 72, Cb
Pulaway, 52C, Cb
Pulicat, 59D
Pulicat, L. of, 59D
Pultusk, 31, Pb; 54, Gb
Punakha, 92, Gb
Pungwe, R., 81A, Da
Punjab, 73, Ba; 74, Fe
Puno, 68, Bd
Punta Arenas, 68, Bh
Purdysburg, 57D, Ab
Purnea, 59A, Eb
Purus, R., 68, Cc
Pusan, 91, Fc
Pustat (Cairc), 6A, Ab
Pustertal, 29A, Db; 86B, Ca
Put-in-Bay, 71C, Bb
Putivl, 19, Eb
Puttlingen, 20, Gd; 39B, Da
Putumayo, R., 68, Bc
Puylaurens, 38, Eg
Pwllheli, 28A, Bb
Pyatigorsk, 88, Oe
Pyrenæ Montes, 2, De
Pyrenees, 11, De; 63, Fa
Pyritz, 10, Fb

Qayin, 6, Gb
Qatar, 93, Gd
Qatif, 93, Gd
Qena, 93, Cd
Qivira, 44, Ee
Quadi, 2, Gd
Quatford, 13, Dd
Quathlamba (Drakens Berg), 81D, Ab
Quatre Bras, 46B; 62, Cb
Quebec, 45A, Ca; 56A; 57C, Ba
Quebec, prov., 56, Da
Quedlinburg, 10, Dc; 65A, Ba
Queen Charlotte Is., 70, Ab
Queen Charlotte Sd., 70, Bb
Queen Mary Land, 69C
Queen Maud Land, 69C
Queen Victoria Spring, 77, Ch
Queen's Co., 37C; 49B, Dd
Queensferry, 49A, Cc
Queensland, 77, Gf
Queenstown (Cobh), 49B, Ce
Queenstown (North Victoria), 81B, Cb
Queenstown, Canada, 71C, Cb
Queenstown, Cape Colony, 81A, Cd
Quelimane, 80A, Gf
Quemoy, 91, Ed
Quensanfu, 25. Kc
Quentovic, 12, Ed
Quercy, 17, Ff; 28C, Cd
Quetta, 61B, Bb; 73, Aa
Quezon City, 75E, Bb
Quiberon, 53, Bd; 55A, Be
Quilon, 59A, Cf
Quimper, 11, Ab
Quimperlé, 22, Bb; 28D, Ac
Quincey (Merry Mount), 45B, Db
Quincy, 70, Ed
Quingey, 76A, Cc
Quinsay (Lingan, Hangchow), 25, Mc
Quito, 68, Bc
Qum, 93, Gc
Qunfidha, 93, Ef
Quseir, 93, Cd

Raab, 21, Me
Raab, R., 31, Me; 39, Me
Raasay, 49A, Ab
Rabast, C. de, 45A, Ea
Rabat, 80A, Ca
Rabaul, 77, Ib; 90, Dd
Raby, 27, Eb
Raccoon Ford, 57, Cd
Race, C., 45A, Ga
Radcot Bridge, 27, Ee
Raddenore (Radnor), 13, Cd
Radicofani, 23B, Cc
Radimiches, 9, Jb
Radnor, 27, Cd
Radom, 31, Pc; 39, Pc
Radstadt, 21, Ke
Radzyn, 51, Ec
Raeburnfoot, 3A, Ca
Rageneia (Rayleigh), 13, Ge
Raglan, 48A, Bd
Ragnit, 26, Fb
Ragusa, 39, Ng; 78, Bd
Ragusa, eccl. prov., 22, Fc
Ragusa, Rep. of, 54, Fd
Rain, 29A, Da
Rainy, R., 70, Ec
Rais, 17, Ee; 30, Ce
Raisin, R., 71C, Bb
Rajahahan, 59B
Rajahmundry, 92, Ed
Rajasthan, 92, Cb
Rajkot, 92, Cc
Rajputana, 73, Bb
Rakka, 18A, Fb
Rakonitz, 39, Kc
Raleigh, 57, Bf
Raleigh's Virginia Colony, 45A, Bc
Ralick Is., 75, Fd
Ralph, 12, Dc
Ramadi, 93, Ec
Ramah, 71, Hb
Ramesyg (Ramsey), 13, Fd
Ramillies, 46A, Dd
Ramle, 18C, Bg
Ramleh, 6A, Ab
Rammekens, 46A, Cc
Ramnagar, 73, Ba
Rampur, 73, Cb
Ramree I., 90, Ac
Ramsay's Mills, 57, Bf
Ramsbury, 36A
Ramsey, 36, Fe
Ranchi, 92, Fc
Rand, 81A, Cc
Rangoon, 73, Gd; 92, Hd
Rann, The, 73, Bc
Rannoch, L., 49A, Bb
Rannoch Moor, 49A, Bb
Rapa I., 75, Hf
Rapallo, 32A, Cb
Raphoe, 15, Db
Rappahannock, R., 57, Cd
Rapperswyl, 29B, Ca
Rappoltstein, 39B, Db
Raquette, R., 57, Da
Rarotonga, 75, Gf
Ras el Ain, 6A, Ca
Rasgrad, 78, Fd
Raslawice, 51, Ec
Rastatt, 29A, Ca
Rat Portage, 70, Ec
Ratack Is., 75, Fd
Ratae (Leicester), 3A, Ed
Rathfarnham, 49B, Ec
Rathlin I., 15, Ea
Rathmines, 49B, Ec
Rathmore, 37B, Ec
Rathmullan, 49B, Da
Ratibor, 21, Nc
Ratisbon, 8A, Db
Ratisbon (Regensburg), 10, Ed
Ratzeburg, 22, Ea; 30, Jb
Ravenglass, 48B, Bb
Ravenna, 5, Db; 23B, Cb
Ravenna, eccl. prov., 22, Ec
Ravensberg, Co. of, 30, Hb
Ravensburg, 20, He; 30, He
Ravenscar, 3A, Fb
Ravenspur, 27, Gc
Ravenstein, 46A, Ec
Ravi, R., 73, Ba
Rawa, 21, Pc
Rawalpindi, 73, Ba
Rawson (Chubut), 68, Cg
Raymond, 72C, Aa
Raymond of Toulouse, 16, Fd
Ré, I. de, 17, Ee
Reading, England, 27, Fe
Reading, Massachusetts, 57, Cc
Reate, 5, Dc
Recife (Pernambuco), 68, Fc
Recklinghausen, 20, Gc
Reculver, 7B, Dc
Red, R., Canada, 70, Ec
Red, R., U.S.A., 70, Ed
Red River Colony, 70, Ec
Red Russia, 50, Ed
Red Sea, 6, Ec; 25, Cd
Redarians, 10, Eb
Redesdale, 13, Da; 28B, Cb
Redinges (Reading), 13, Ee
Redinha, 63, Ab
Redstone (Fort Burd), 57, Bc
Ree, L., 15, Dc
Regensburg, 8, Eb; 31B, Cb
Reggio (Rhegium), Bruttium, 5, Ee
Reggio (Rhegium), Lombardy, 5, Cb
Reggio, eccl. prov., 22, Fd
Regina, 70, Db
Regni, 3A, Ff
Reguibium (Reculver), 3A, He
Rehdaniya, 33A, Dd
Rei, 19, Je
Reichenau, 22, Db
Reichenbach, 33C, Ca
Reigate, 27, Fe
Reims, 11, Fb; 83A, Cb
Reims, eccl. prov., 22, Cb
Remagen, 20, Gc
Remington, 57, Cd
Remiremont, 39B, Cb
Rendsburg, 38, Ha; 65F, Aa
Renfrew, 14, Dd
Renfrew, co., 37A, Bc
Rennel, 77, Kd
Rennes, 11, Cb
Reno, R., 5, Cb; 29A, Dc
Rense, 30, Gc
Rensselaerwyk, 45B, Cb
Requena, 63, Ec
Rerigonius Sinus, 3A, Ba
Resaca, 72A, Aa
Resht, 93, Fb
Resino, 22, Fc
Resolution I., 71, Ha
Rethel, 20, Fd; 31A, Cc
Retford, 27, Fc; 48A, Cc
Réunion, 69A, Mf
Reuss, 39C, Cc
Reuss, Co. of, 30, Kc; 38, Jc
Reuss, R., 29B, Ca
Reutlingen, 20, Hd
Reval, 26, Gb; 54, Ga
Revesby, 36, Fd
Rewah, 73, Dc
Reykjavik, 88, Aa
Reynosa, 63, Ca
Rha, R., 1, Gc
Rhaetia, 2, Fd; 8, Db
Rhætian Alps, 29A, Cb
Rhætian Leagues (Grisons), 29B, Db
Rhagae, 1, Hd
Rhayader, 28A, Cb
Rhegium (Reggio), Bruttium, 5, Ee
Rhegium (Reggio), Lombardy, 5, Cb
Rheinau, 29B, Ca
Rheinberg, 46A, Fc
Rheinfelden, 29A, Bb
Rhenus, R., 2, Ed
Rhine, R., 10, Bc; 46A, Db
Rhine, Confederation of the, 62, Ec
Rhine Prov., 60B, Ac
Rhineland, 83A, Da
Rhodanus, R., 2, De
Rhode Island, 45B, Dc
Rhodes, 78, Gg
Rhodes Drift, 81A, Cb
Rhodesia, 81A, Da; 83 ,Le
Rhodesia and Nyasaland Federation of, 96D, Ef
Rhodope, 9, Gd; 50, Ee
Rhodri Mawr, Pr. of, 7C, Bb
Rhodus, 2, Jf
Rhône, R., 11, Fd; 30, Ff
Rhos, 13, Cc
Rhuddlan, 27, Cc
Rhufoniog, 13, Cc
Riade, 10, Ec
Ribacoa, 23D, Bb
Ribagorza, 23C, Fa
Ribble, R., 27, Dc
Ribe, 12, Gc; 65F, Aa
Riccall, 12, Dc
Richard's Castle, 28A, Db
Richelieu, 47, Cc; 53, Dd
Richelieu, R., 45A, Ca
Richmond, Canada, 57, Ea
Richmond, Natal, 81D, Bb
Richmond, Surrey, 48B, Cd
Richmond, Virginia, 57, Ce
Richmond, Yorkshire, 27, Eb
Ried, 65B, Bb
Rieneck, 53, Hb
Rienzi, House of, 5A
Riet, R., 81B, Cb
Rieti, 32C, Dc
Rieux, 22, Cc
Riez, 22, Dc
Riga, 26, Fb
Riga, eccl. prov., 22, Ga
Riga, G. of, 26, Fb
Rimini (Ariminum), 5, Db
Rincoede (Ringwood), 13, Ef
Ringgold Is., 75C, Ca
Rio Branco, 94, Df
Rio Branco, prov., 68, Cb
Rio de Janeiro, 68, Ee
Rio de la Hacha, 43A, Ec
Rio de Oro, 80A, Bb
Rio Grande, 68, Df
Rio Grande (Bravo del Norte), R., 43A, Bb
Rio Grande (Magdalena), R., 43A, Ed
Rio Grande, R., Central America, 43A, Dc
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Rio Grande do Sul (San Pedro do Rio Grande), 41B, Dg
Rio Grande do Sul, prov., 68, De
Rio Pardo, 68, De
Rio Pecos, R., 70, Dd
Rio Salado, 23D, Bd
Rioja, 23C, Da
Riom, 17, Gf; 20, Ef
Ripa, R. (Ribble), 18, Dc
Ripoll, 22, Cc
Ripon, 27, Eb
Ripuarians, 8b, Ca
Ripuarii, 2, Ec
Ripun (Ripon), 13, Eb
Risalyeh, 93, Eb
Risti, 22, Ec
Ristovatz, 78, Cd
Ritzebüttel, 30, Hb; 38, Hb
Riva, 20, Jf; 32D, Bb
Rivaulx, 36, Ec
River Cess, 96B, Bb
Riversdale, 81A, Bd
Riviera, 29A, Cc
Rivière du Loup, 45A, Da
Rivoli, Piedmont, 29A, Bc
Rivoli, Veneto, 29A, Dc
Riyadh, 93, Fe
Rjörneborg, 26, Fa
Roanne, 38, Fe
Roanoke, 70, Gd
Roanoke I., 45B, Bf
Roanoke, R., 45A, Bc
Roanoke Sd., 55B, Cc
Robe, R., 15, Bc
Robert of Flanders, 16, Ed
Robertsbridge, 36, Gg
Robertson, 37A, Bb
Robertsport, 96B, Ab
Robogdium Prom., 3A, Aa
Roca, C. da, 63, Ac
Rocca San Casiano, 32E, Ba
Roccasecca, 32A, Ed
Roche, 36, Ed
Rochefort, 30, Cf; 53, Ce
Rochefoucauld, 53, De
Rochester, 27, Ge
Rochester, bp., 36, Gf
Rochingeham (Rockingham), 13, Fd
Rochlitz, 39, Kc; 39C, Cb
Rockhampton, 77, If
Rockhill, 57, Af
Rockingham, 27, Fd
Rockingham B., 77, He
Rockingham Forest, 3A, Fd
Rocky Mount, 57D, Aa
Rocky Mts., 70, Bb
Rocourt, 46A, Ed

Rocroy, 38, Fd
Rodemackern, 39B, Ca
Rodez, 11, Ed
Rodney and de Grasse, 55B De
Rodosto, 8, Hc; 78, Fe
Roebuck B., 77, Ce
Roelant (Rhuddlan), 13, Cc
Roer, R., 83A, Da
Roeskilde, 26, Db
Rogaland, 12, Fb
Roger's Rock, 57, Eb
Roggeveld, 81B, Bc
Rohan, 17, Dd
Rohilkhand, 73, Cb
Roleca ,63, Ac
Rolla, 72, Bb
Röm, 65F, Aa
Roma (Rome), 2, Fe; 5, Dd
Romagna, 20, Jf; 32A, Ec
Roman Empire, 1, Dc; 4A, Jd
Roman Empire (under Syagrius), 2A, Bb
Romaniola, 23B, Cb
Rome (Roma), 5, Dd
Rome, U.S.A., 72A, Aa
Rome, eccl. prov., 22, Ec
Romenel (Romney), 13, Gf
Romesey (Romsey), 13, Ef
Romney, 27, Gf
Romsey, 36, Eg
Roncaglia, 10, Cf; 20, Hf
Roncesvalles, 8, Bc; 72, Bc
Roncesvalles Pass, 63, Ea
Ronciglione, 39, Kg
Ronda, 23C, Cd; 63, Cd
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Roosebeke, 28D, Da
Roraima, 68B, Aa
Rorke's Drift, 81A, Dc; 81D, Bb
Rosa, Mte., 29A, Bc; 29B, Bc
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Rosas, 63, Ga
Roscommon, 15, Cc
Roscommon, co., 37C; 49B, Cc
Roscrea, 37B, Dd; 49B, Dd
Rose Castle, 28B, Bc
Roseires, 80B, Ae
Rosellae, 5B, Ab
Rosemarkie, bp., 14A, Bb
Rosenheim, 53, Kd
Rosetta 6A, Ab; 80B, Aa
Roskilde, 12, Hc
Rosheim, 39B, Db
Rosnay, 11, Fb
Rosoy, 38, Ed
Ross, England, 27, De
Ross, Ireland, 15, Be
Ross, co., 37A, Bb
Ross, dist., 14, Db
Ross Dependency, 95, Kj
Ross Sea, 69C
Rossano, 22, Fd
Rossbach, 60A, Cc
Rosslyn, 36, Cb
Rostock, 21, Ka; 22, Ea
Rostov (-on-Don), 19, Fc; 79, Ga
Rostov, Suzdal, 19, Fa
Rosyth, 84, Ba
Roteland (Rutland), 13, Fd
Rothbury, 28B, Db
Rothenburg, 20, Jd; 60A, Eb
Rothesay, 37A, Bc
Rotterdam, 46A, Dc
Rotterdam, I., 42B
Rottweil, 20, Hd; 30, Hd
Rotuma I., 75, Fe
Roubaix, 83A, Ba
Roucy, 20, Ed; 30, Ed
Rouecestre (Rochester), 13, Ge
Rouen, 11, Db; 83A, Ab
Rouen, eccl. prov., 22, Cb
Rouergue, Co. of, 11, Ed; 28C, De
Rough Castle, 3A, Ca
Roundway Down, 48A, Cd
Rouses Pt., 57, Ea
Roussillon, Co. of, 11, Ee
Rouvray, 28D, Cb
Roveredo, 32D, Bb
Rovereto, 38, Jf; 86B, Bb
Rovigno, 23B, Db; 32B, Db
Rovigo, 32D, Bb
Rovno, 84, Hb
Rowley, 45B, Db
Rowton, 48B, Bc
Roxburgh, 14, Fd
Roxburgh, co., 37A, Cc; 49A, Cc
Roxbury, 56B
Roxolani, 1, Fc
Royal Niger Company, 80A, Dc
Royal Palace, Jerusalem, 18D
Royale, I. (Cape Breton I.), 45A, Ea
Royan, 38, Cf
Roye, 20, Ed; 81A, Bb
Ruapehu, 77, Ni
Rub al Khali, 93, Gf
Rueda, 63, Cb
Rufford, 36, Ed
Rudolf, L., 80A, Gd
Rudolstadt, 30, Jc; 39C, Bc
Rügen I., 10, Ea
Rügenwalde, 31, Ma
Rugii, 2, Fc; 2, Hd
Ruhr, R., 10, Bc
Rullion Green, 49A, Cc
Rum, I., 14, Bc
Rum, Seljuk Sultanate of (Iconium), 16, Je
Rum or Iconium, King. of, 18A, Fb
Rumania, 78, Ec
Rumelia, 50, Ee
Runcorn, 7C, Bb
Runnymede, 27, Fe
Rupel, 86A, Ea
Rupel Pass, 19, Cd
Rupert, R., 70, Gb
Rupert's Land, 45A, Ba; 70, Fb
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Rutherglen, 49A, Bc
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Rutland, 27, Fd
Rutli, 29B, Cb
Rüttgen, 39B, Ca
Rutupiae (Richborough), 3A, He
Rwanda, 96D, Ee
Ryazan, 19, Fb; 88, Nc
Rye, 13, Gf; 27, Gf
Rye (Little Harbour), 45B, Db
Ryknield Way, 3A, Ed
Rymnik, 61, Ae
Ryswyk, 46A, Db
Ryukyu Is., 91, Fd
Rzeszow, 26, Fc
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Saale, R., 10, Dc; 39C, Bb
Saalfeld, 20, Jc; 39C, Bc
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Saar, R., 39B, Ca; 83A, Db
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Saarbrücken, 10, Bd; 83A, Db
Saareguemines, 83A, Db
Saaremaa, 87, Ea
Saarlonis, 53, Gc; 76A, Db
Saarumon, 76A, Db
Saarwerden, 39B, Db
Saaz, 21, Kc
Saba, 43A, Fc
Sabah, 91, Ef
Sabancuy, 43A, Cc
Sabina, 32A, Ec
Sabina, bp., 22A
Sabine, 72, Bd
Sabine, R., 72, Bc
Sabine Cross Roads, 72, Bc
Sabinensis, 5B, Bb
Sabino, 45B, Eb
Sable, C., Florida, 70, Fe
Sable, C., Nova Scotia, 45A, Db
Sable I., 71, Jc
Sabrina Aest. (Severn), 3A, Ce
Sabugal, 63, Bb
Sachsenburg, 53, Kd
Sacile, 29A, Ec
Säckingen, 22, Db; 29B, Ba
Saco, 45B, Db
Saco, R., 45B, Db
Sacramento, California, 70, BJ
Sacramento, Uruguay, 42, Gf
Sacramento, R., 70, Bd
Sada, 6, Fd
Sadowa, 60B, Ec
Saffarids, King. of, 6B, Hb
Sagan, 31, Lc; 39, Lc
Saginaw B., 45A, Ab
Sagitta (Sidon), 18C, Ce
Sagona, 20, Hg
Sagres, 35, Jc
Saguenay, R., 45A, Ca
Sahagun, 22, Ac; 63, Ca
Sahara, 80A, Db
Saharanpur, 92, Db
Saigon, 90, Bc
Saigon-Cholon, 91, De
Sailors Creek, 72B, Ab
Saimatsi, 76B, Ca
St. Achebrannus, 13, Af
St. Aignan, 53, Dd
St. Albans, 27, Fe
St. Amand, 46A ,Cd; 46B
St. Amand-Montrond, 38, Ee
St. Andrew I., 43A, Dc
St. Andrews, 14, Fc; 37, Cb
St. Andrews, bp., 14A, Cb; 36, Db
St. Angelo, Castle of, 5A
St. Anne, Church of, 18D
St. Anns, 43A, Ec
St. Antonin, 38, Df
St. Asaph, 27, Cc
St. Asaph, bp., 36, Ce
St. Augustine, 72, Dd
St. Austell, 48B, Ad
St. Avold, 76A, Db
St. Bartholomew, 43A, Fc
St. Bees, 36, Cc
St. Benedictus de Holme (St. Benedict's Abbey), 13, Hd
St. Bernard, Hospice of, 22, Db
St. Berrione (St. Buryan), 13, Af
St. Bertrand, 38, Dg
St. Blazey, 48B, Ad
St. Brieuc, 11, Bb
St. Carentochus (Crantock), 13, Af
St. Cast, 55A, Bd
St. Charles, 56, Ac
St. Charles, R., 56A
St. Christopher, 43B, Dc; 55B, De
St. Clair, 45A, Ab
St. Clair, L., 45A, Ab
St. Claude, 20, Fe
St. Croix, R., 45A, Da; 56, Fa
St. Cuthbertes-Lond, 13, Eb
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St. David's, bp., 36, Ce
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St. Dié, 22, Db; 83B, Ba
St. Dizier, 76A, Cb
St. Edmundi (Bury St. Edmunds), 13, Gd
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St. Eustatius, 43A, Fc
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St. Flour, 20, Ef; 22, Cc
St. Francis, L., Quebec, 57C, Bb
St. Francis, L., St. Lawrence R., 57, Da
St. Francis, R., 71E, Bb
St. Francis de Sales Mission, 45A, Ca
St. Gall, 10, Ce; 29B, Da
St. Gallen, 29B, Da
St. Geneviève, 56, Ac
St. George (Lydda), 18C, Bg
St. George, Str. of, 18E
St. George's B., 45A, Bd
St. Germain, 53, Dc; 84, Cc
St. Germain, C., 45A, Fa
St. Germans, 36, Bg
St. Germanus, 13, Bf
St. Giles, 27A
St. Gilles, Languedoc, 20, Fg
St. Gilles, Poitou, 53, Cd
St. Goar, 22, Da
St. Gotthard, 29A, Gb; 33C, Db
St. Gotthard Pass, 29B, Cb
St. Helena, 40, Je; 96C, Bf
St. Helena B., 81B, Ac
St. Helens, 55A, Cc
St. Hyacinthe, 57, Ea
St. Ignace Mission, 45A, Aa
St. Ives, Cornwall, 55A, Ac
St. Ives, Hunts, 13, Fd; 48A Cc
St. Jacob, 30, Ge
St. James Church, Jerusalem, 18D
St. Jean, I. de, (Prince Edward I.), 45A, Ea
St. Jean d'Angely, 20, Cf
St. Jean de Luz, 63, Ea
St. Jean de Maurienne, 11, Gd
St. Jean Pied de Port, 30, Cg; 63, Ea
St. Jehan, I., 45A, Da
St. John, 45A, Da
St. John, Hospital of, 18D
St. John, I., 43A, Fc
St. John, L., 71, Gc
St. John, R., 45A, Da; 71E, Cc
St. John the Baptist, Church of, 18D
St. John's (San Juan), 56, Cd
St. John's, Newfoundland 45A, Ga
St. Johns, Quebec, 56, Ea
St. John's R., 43A, Da
St. Joseph, 72, Bb
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St. Kitts, 43A, c F
St. Lawrence, G. of, 45A Ea
St. Lawrence I., 71A, Aa
St. Lawrence, R., 45A, Da; 57, Da
St. Lazaro Arch. (Philippines), 40, Qd
St. Lizier, 11, De
St. Lo, 22, Bb; 28C, Bb
St. Louis (Senegal), 81C, Aa
St. Louis, Missouri, 56, Ac; 57A, Ab
St. Louis, W. Africa, 80A, Bc; 96C, Ac
St. Loys, C., 45A, Ea
St. Lucia, 43A, Db
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St. Lucia, I., 43A, Fc; 43C, Ec
St. Maixent, 22, Bd; 38, Ce
St. Malo, 20, Cd; 28C, Ab
St Maria in Mt. Zion, 18D
St. Marie, 80A, Hf
St. Marks, 71F, Ca; 72, Dc
St. Martin, 43A, Fc
St. Martin, C., 81B, Ac
St. Martin, Church of, 18D
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St. Mary's (Santa Maria), 56, Cd
St. Mary's, Canada, 45A, Ba; 56, Db
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St. Michael (St. Michael's Mount), 13, Af
St. Michael, Alaska, 71A, Aa
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St. Moritz, 29B, Ao
St. Neots, 36, Fe
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St. Omer, 22, Ca; 46A, Bd
St. Osyth, 36, Hf
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St. Pierre, 45A, Fa
St. Pierre, L., 57C, Aa
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St. Pol, prov., 46A, Bd
St. Pol de Leon, 17, Cd
St. Pölten, 21, Ld
St. Probus (Probus), 13, Bf
St. Quentin, 11, Eb; 83A, Bb
St. Regis, 57, Da
St. Riquier, 17, Gc
St. Sauveur, 45A, Db
St. Seurin, 22, Bc
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St. Simon's I., 56, Cd
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St. Stephen's Gate, 18D
St. Symeon (Seleucia), 18C, Cb
St. Thomas, 43A, Fc
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St. Trond, 22, Da; 46A, Ed
St. Urban, 29B, Ba
St. Vaast, 22, Ca; 28C, Bb
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St. Valery sur Somme, 28C, Ca
St. Veit, 21, Le
St. Vincent, 80A, Ac
St. Vincent, C., 63, Ad
St. Vincent, I., 43A, Fc
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Saintonge, 38, Cf
Saintonge, Co. of, 11, Cd
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Sajits, King. of, 6B, Fa
Sakaka, 93, Ec
Sakaria, R., 86C, Ba
Sakas, 1, Ke
Sakhalin, 91, Ha
Saladin and the Ayubites, Empire of, 18A, Ee
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Salado, R., S. Argentina, 68, Cf
Salamanca, 23C, Cb; 63, Cb
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Salawati, 52C, Db; 77, Eb
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Salerno (Salernum), 5, Ed
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Salians, 8B, Ba
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Salisbury, New Hampshire, 45B, Db
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Salona, Dalmatia, 23B, Fc
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Salzburg, eccl. prov., 22, Eb
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Samarkand, 6, Hb; 25, Fc
Samarra, 6A, Cb; 9, Lf
Sambre, R., 46A, Dd
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Samos, theme, 9, He
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San Agostino, 5A
San Ambrosio, 68, Be
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San Felix, 68, Ae
San Fernando, Philippines, 75E, Ba
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San Geronimo, 43A, Ba
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San Juan, Porto Rico, 43A, Fc
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San Miguel de Piura, 41B, Bd
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San Pablo, I., 40, Ce
San Pedro do Rio Grande (Rio Grande do Sul), 41B, Dg
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San Xavier, 43A, Ca
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Santa Marta, 43A, Ec
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Santee, R., 45A, Bd; 57D, Bb
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Sardica, 4B, Hc; 8, Gc
Sardinia, 5, Bd
Sardinia, King. of, 32B, Ad
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Sarukham, 33A, Cc
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Saxones, 2, Ec
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Saxons, 4A, Ba; 7A, Fa
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Scapa Flow, 55B, Ka; 84, Ba
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Scardonia, 22, Fc
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Schaffhausen, 29B, Ca; 65A, Ab
Schaffhausen, canton, 29B, Ca
Schärding, 21, Kd
Schässburg, 50, Ed
Schauenburg, 20, Hb
Schaumberg, 21, Kd
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Sebago L., 45B, Db
Sebaste, 18C, Cf
Sebastea, 8, Kd; 9, Ke
Sebenico, 31, Lg; 32A, Fc
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Tzurulum (Chorlu), 19, Dd

Ubangi-Shari, 80A, Fd
Ubeda, 23C, Dc
Uberaba, 68, Ed
Uberlingen, 20, He
Ucayali, R., 68, Bc
Uch, 25, Gd
Uckermark, 31B, Ca
Ucles, 23C, Dc
Udaipur, 73, Bc
Udine, 22, Eb; 29A, Eb
Udskot, 74, Mc
Uele, R., 80A, Fd
Uexküll, 26, Fb
Ufa, 61, Jd
Ufa, R., 19, Ka
Uganda, 80A, Gd
Uighur, 25, Hb
Uitenhage, 81A, Cd
Uitenhage, dist., 81B, Cc
Ujiji, 80A, Fe
Ujjain, 1, Ke; 92, Dc
Ukermark, 60A, Db
Ukraine, 19, Eb; 50, Gd
Ukraine Soviet Socialist Rep., 84, Jc
Ukrians, 10, Eb
Uladh (Ultonia, Ulster), 15, Db
Ulan Bator, 91, Db
Ulan Ude, 91, Da
Uleåborg, 61, Cb
Ullapool, 49A, Bb
Ulm, 10, Cd; 29A, Ca
Ulster, 37B, Db; 49C
Ulster (Uladh, Ultonia), 15, Db
Ulster Irish, 49C
Ultonia (Uladh, Ulster), 15, Db
Ulundi, 81D, Bb
Ulzen, 26, Dc
Umarkot, 52A, Ab
Umbria, 5, Dc; 32A, Ec
Umeå, 26, Fa
Umfraville, 28B, Cb
Unfuli, R., 81A, Ca
Umkomaas, R., 81B, Db
Umtali, 81A, Da
Umzimkulu, R., 81B, Db
Umzimvubu, R., 81B, Db
Umzimyati (Buffalo), R., 81D, Bb
Una, R., 33C, Dc
Ungava, 70, Gb
Ungava B., 44, Hc; 71, Hb
Union (Tokelau) Is., 75, Ge
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, 94, Qc
United Arab Republic, 96D, Fb
United Kingdom, 64, Ab
United Provinces, Rep. of, 38, Fb
United States of America, 70–71
United States of Brazil, 68, Dd
Unkiar Skelessi, 79, Eb
Unterwalden, 29B, Cb
Upland, New Sweden, 45B, Bd
Upland, Sweden, 26, Ea
Upolu, 75B, Ba
Upper Alsace, 31A, Dd
Upper Alsace, Land. of, 20, Ge
Upper Austria, 65C, Bb
Upper Burgundy (Regnum Jurense), 11, Gc
Upper Burma, 74, Hf
Upper Canada, 71C, Ca
Upper Doab, 59C, Cb
Upper Lausitz, Marg. of, 31, Lc
Upper Lorraine, 20, Gd
Upper Lotharingia, 10, Bd
Upper Palatinate, 30, Jd
Upper Peru, 41B, Ce
Upper Senegal and Niger, 81C, Da
Upper Silesia, 60A, Fc
Upper Volta, 80A, Cc
Upsala, 26, Eb
Uraba, G. of, 43A, Ed
Ural Mts., 19, Ka
Ural, R., 19, Kb; 61, Hd
Uralsk, 61, Hd
Urbino, 5, Dc; 8A, Dc
Urbinum, 5B, Bb
Urfa, 79, Gc
Urga, 74, Jd
Urgel, 11, De; 23C, Fa
Urgenj, 25, Eb
Uri, 29B, Cb
Uriel, 37B, Eb
Uriel (Oirghealla), 15, Db
Urmia, 86C, Db
Urmia, L., 6A, Da
Urseren, 29B, Cb
Urugualana, 68, De
Uruguay, 68, Df
Uruguay, R., 68, De
Urumchi, 91, Bb
Usak, 79, Ec
Usedom, 10, Eb; 31, Kb
Ushant, 11, Ab
Usingen, 65B, Aa
Usk, 28A, Dc
Usk, R., 27, De; 28, Cb
Uskub (Skopije), 78, Cd
Uskudar, 93, Ba
Ust Yurt, 61, Jf
Ustyug, 61, Gb
Utah, 70, Cd
Utah L., 44, Cd
Utah Terr., 67D, Bb
Utica, Mississippi, 72C, Aa
Utica, New York, 57, Db
Utrecht, Natal, 81D, Ba
Utrecht, Netherlands, 46A, Eb
Utrecht, prov., 46A, Eb
Utrecht, Bp. of, 46C, Ca
Uttar Pradesh, 92, Eb
Uttoxeter, 48B, Cc
Uxbridge, 48B, Cd
Uyuni, 68, Ce
Uzés, 11, Fe
Uzes (Cumans), 9, Mc
Uznach, 29B, Da

Vaal, R., 81A, Cc
Vabres, 22, Cc
Vadstena, 26, Db
Vaduz, 38, He
Vahsel B., 69C
Vaigeu, 52C, Db
Vaison, 22, Dc
Val d'Aran, 23D, Fa
Val Leventina, 29B, Cb
Val Maggia, 29B, Cb
Valais, 29B, Bb
Valais, Co. of, 11, Gc
Valcour I., 57, Ea
Valdemoni, 21A, Cc
Valdez, 71A, Ca
Valdivia, 68, Bg
Vale Royal, 36, Dd
Valence, 11, Fd
Valence, family, 37B, Ed
Valencia, Spain, 63, Ec
Valencia, Venezuela, 68, Cb
Valencia, eccl. prov., 22, Bd
Valencia, prov., 63, Ec
Valenciennes, 46A, Cd
Valentia I., 49B, Ae
Valladolid, 23C, Cb; 63, Cb
Valle Crucis, 36, Ce
Valley Forge, 57, Dc
Vallombrosa, 32A, Dc
Valls, 63, Fb
Vallum Antonini, 3A, Ba
Valmy, 62, Cc
Valognes, 11, Cb
Valois, 17, Gd
Valois, Co. of, 11, Eb
Valona, 16, Fd; 78, Be
Valparaiso, 68, Bf
Valromey, 53, Fe
Valsainte, 29B, Bb
Valsch, R., 81B, Ca
Valtellina, 29B, Db
Valverde, 23D, Bc
Van, 19, Ge; 86C, Db
Van, L., 6A, Ca
Van Diemen's Land, 77, Gj
Van Reenen's Pass, 81D, Ab
Vancouver, Canada, 70, Bc
Vancouver, U.S.A., 70, Bc
Vancouver I., 70, Bc
Vandal Kingdom, 4A, Dd
Vandali, 2, Gc
Vandalia, 67C, Eb
Vandals, 2A, Ac
Vannes, 11, Bc
Vanua Levu, 75C, Ba
Var, R., 29A, Bd
Värälä, 51, Fa
Varanasi (Banaras), 92, Eb
Varazdin, 21, Me
Vardar, R., 78, De; 86A, Da
Varennes, 29A, Aa; 31A, Cc
Varey, 20, Ff
Varilhes, 38, Dg
Varkinskil (Salem), 45B, Bd
Varna, 78, Fd
Vasa, 26, Fa
Vasconia, 4A, Bc
Vassy, 38, Fd
Vasvar, 33C, Db
Vasvar (Eisenburg), 29A, Gb
Vaternish, 14, Bb
Vatersay, 49A, Ab
Vatican, 5A
Vatter, L., 26, Db
Vauclair, 22, Cb
Vaucouleurs, 28D, Eb
Vaud, 29B, Ab
Vaud, Co. of, 11, Gc
Vaudemont, 20, Fd; 39B, Cb
Vaudreuil, 57, Da
Vechte, R., 46A, Gb
Vectis (I. of Wight), 3A, Ef
Veglia, 22, Eb
Veile, 65F, Aa
Velay, Co. of, 11, Fd
Velikie Luki, 61, Dc
Velletri, 32B, Dd
Vellinghausen, 60A, Ac
Vellore, 59D
Venaissin, 30, Ff
Vendée, 53, Cd; 62, Bc
Venden, 26, Gb
Vendôme, 11, Dc
Venedae, 1, Fb
Vener, L., 26, Db
Venetia, 5, Db; 32C, Db
Venetian Alps, 29A, Dc
Venezuela, 43C, Ed; 68, Cb
Venezuela, G. of, 43A, Ec
Venice, 32D, Cb
Venice, D. of, 10, Ef
Venice, G. of, 29A, Ec
Venlo, 46A, Fc
Venonae (High Cross), 3A, Ed
Venta Belgarum (Winchester), 3A, Ee
Venta Cruz (Cruces), 43A, Ed
Venta Icenorum (Caister), 3A, Hd
Venta Silurum (Caerwent), 3A, De
Ventadour, 17, Gf; 53, Ee
Ventersdorp, 81A, Cc
Ventimiglia, 5, Ac; 20, Gg
Vera Cruz, 43A, Cc
Vera Cruz, Terra da, 40, He
Veragua, 43A, Dd
Veragua, prov., 43A, Dd
Vercelli, 5, Bb; 29A, Cc
Verchères, 57, Ea
Vercovicium (Housesteads), 3C
Verde, C., 80A, Bc; 81C, Ab
Verden, 10, Cb; 60A, Ac
Verden, Bp. of, 38, Hb
Verdon, R., 29A, Bd
Verdun, Gascony, 38, Dg
Verdun, Lotharingia, 10, Ad
Verdun, Bp. of, 39B, Ba
Vereeniging, 81A, Cc
Veria, 78, De
Verkhne Kolymsk, 74, Ob
Verkhne Udinsk, 74, Jc
Verkhoyansk, 74, Mb
Verkne Chusovoi, 61, Jc
Verlucio (Sandy Lane), 3A, De
Vermandois, Co. of, 11, Eb
Vermland, 26, Db
Vermont, 67C, Fa; 71, Gc
Vernemetum (Willoughby), 3A, Ed
Verneuil, 17, Fd
Verny, 74, Fd
Verona, 5, Cb; 32D, Bb
Verona, M. of, 10, Ef; 20, Jf
Verria, 86A, Db
Versailles, 53, Ec; 76A, Bb
Verterae (Brough), 3A, Db
Vertus, 30, Ed
Veruela, 22, Bc
Verulamium (St. Albans), 3A, Fe
Verviers, 46A, Ed
Vervins, 38, Ed
Vesle, R., 83A, Bb
Vesoul, 20, Ge; 83B, Bb
Vester-Götland, 26, Db
Vesterås, 26, Eb
Vesterbotten, 26, Fa
Vestmanland, 26, Eb
Veszprem, 21, Me
Vet (Sand), R., 81A, Cc
Vevey, 29B, Ab
Vexin, Co. of, 11, Db
Vexins, 38, Ce
Vézelay, 20, Ee; 31A, Bd
Via Dolorosa, 18D
Viadua, R., 2, Gc
Vianen, 46A, Ec
Vianna, 23D, Ab; 63, Ab
Viatka, 19, Ha
Viborg, Denmark, 26, Cb
Viborg, Finland, 26, Ga
Vic, 39B, Cb
Vic Bigorre, 63, Fa
Vicenza, 5, Cb; 38, Jf
Vich, 11, Ef
Vichy, 88, Fd
Vicksburg, 72C, Aa
Victoria, British Columbia, 70, Bc
Victoria, Cameroon, 96B, Cb
Victoria, Rhodesia, 81A, Db
Victoria, dist., S. Africa, 81B, Cc
Victoria Falls, 81A, Ca
Victoria I., Canada, 44, Ca
Victoria, I., Moluccas, 52C, Cb
Victoria, L., 80A, Ge
Victoria Land, 69C
Victoria, R., 77, Ee
Victoria, st., 77, Gi
Vidin, 33A, Bb
Viedma, 68, Cg
Vienna, Austria, 10, Gd
Vienna, Gaul, 2, Dd
Vienne, 11, Fd; 17A, Ed
Vienne, eccl. prov., 22, Db
Vienne, R., 11, Dc; 30, De
Vientiane, 91, De
Viervoet, 81B, Cb
Vierzon, 28C, Dc; 76A, Bc
Vietnam, 91, De
Vigan, 75E, Ba
Vigo, 63, Aa
Viipuri, 87, Fa
Vijayanagar, 52A, Bc
Vijayanagar, king., 41A, Ec
Vijayavada, 92, Ed
Viken, 12, Gb
Vilagos, 33C, Eb
Vilaine, R., 30, Be
Vilkomir, 26, Fb
Villa Bella (Mato Grosso), 68, Cd
Villa do Conde, 63, Ab
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Villa St. Albani (St. Albans), 13, Fe
Villa Viciosa, Portugal, 63, Bc
Villa Viciosa, Spain, 63, Db
Villach, 10, Ee; 29A, Eb
Villafranca, Italy, 32C, Cb
Villafranca, Spain, 63, Ba
Villarrica, 68, De
Villefranche, Guyenne, 53, Ee
Villefranche, Lyonnais, 53, Fe
Villemaur, 31A, Bc
Villena, 23C, Ec; 63, Ec
Villeneuve, 20, Df
Villers Bretonneux, 76A, Bb
Villers Cotterets, 83A, Bb
Villersexel, 76A, Dc
Vilna, 26, Gc
Vilnius (Vilna), 88, Lc
Vimiero, 63, Ac
Viminacium, 2, He
Vimy, 83A, Ba
Vincennes, 56, Bc
Vindhya Mts., 73, Cc
Vindocladia (Badbury), 3A, Dd
Vindolanda (Chesterholm), 3C
Vindomora (Ebchester), 3C
Vindovala (Rudchester), 3C
Vinegar Hill, 49B, Ed
Vinland, 35, Fb
Vinnitsa, 79, Ea
Vinovia (Binchester), 3A, Eb
Vionville, 76A, Cb
Vire, 53, Cc
Virgin Is., 43A, Fc
Virginia, 57, Ce; 72B, Bb
Virginia Colony, Raleigh's, 45A, Bc
Viroconium (Wroxeter), 3A, Dd
Visconti, Lands of, 24, Dd
Visé, 83A, Ca
Viseu, 23C, Ab
Vishakhapatnam, 92, Ed
Vishegorod, 19, Da
Visigothi, 2, Hd
Visigothic Kingdom, 4A, Bc
Viso, Mte., 29A, Bc
Visp, 29B, Bb
Vistula, R., 31, Pc; 33C, Ea
Vitebsk, 26, Hb
Viterbo, 5, Dc
Viti Levu, 75C, Aa
Vitichev, 9, Jb
Vitoria, Brazil, 68, Ee
Vitoria, Spain, 63, Da
Vitoria la Conguista, 68, Ed
Vitré, 20, Cd
Vitry, 11, Fb
Vitry, Co. of, 11, Fb
Vittoria, 4B, Bc
Vittorio, 86B, Cb
Viviers, 11, Fd; 17, Hf
Vizagapatam, 73, Dd
Vizcaya, 23C, Da
Vizeu, 22, Ac; 63, Bb
Vizianagram, 59A, Dd
Vizye, 19, Dd
Vlach, 8C, Db
Vlachs, 19, Dc
Vladikavkaz, 61, Ff
Vladimir, Poland, 26, Fc
Vladimir, Russia, 19, Ga
Vladimir Volinski, 19, Cb
Vladivostok, 91, Gb
Vlieland, 46A, Da
Vodena, 86A, Db
Vogtland, 21, Kc
Volcano Is., 90, Db
Volga, R., 19, Hc; 24, Md
Volgograd, 89, Od
Volhynia, 50, Fc
Volkovisk, 62, Gb
Volksrust, 81D, Aa
Volmeringen, 39B, Ca
Vologda, 19, Fa
Volos, 78, Df
Volta, 96B, Ba
Volta, R., 81C, Dc
Volterra, 32E, Bb
Volturno, R., 32C, Dd
Voltutara, 22, Fc
Vorarlberg, 33C, Cb
Voronezh, 61, Ed; 88, Nc
Vosges, 10, Bd; 83B, Ba
Vostok I., 83, Be
Votyaks, 19, Ja
Vouillé, 4A, Bb; 8B, Ab
Vrania, 78, Cd
Vryburg, 81A, Bc
Vryheid, 81A, Dc; 81D, Ba
Vyatiches, 9, Ka
Vyazma, 19, Ea

Waag, R., 21, Nd
Waal, R., 46A, Ec
Wabash, R., 56, Bc; 57A, Bb
Wachefeld (Wakefield), 13, Ec
Wad Medani, 93, Cg
Wadai, 80A, Ec
Wadelai, 80A, Gd
Wadern, 76A, Db
Wadi Halfa, 80B, Ac
Wagram, 29A, Ga
Wagrians, 10, Da
Wahlstatt, 60B, Fc
Waianae, 75D, Bb
Waiblingen, 10, Cd
Waidhaus, 39, Kd
Waidhofen, 21, Le
Waigen, 77, Eb

Waikato, R., 77A
Wailuku, 75D, Cb
Waimea, 75D, Bb
Waitara, 77A
Waitemata (Auckland), 77, Mi
Waitzen, 22, Fb
Wake I., 90, Ec
Wakefield, 27, Ec
Wakkerstroom, 81D, Ba
Wal Wal, 96A, Bb
Walachia, 78, Ec
Walcheren, 46A, Cc
Waldeck, 30, Hc
Waldeck, co., 38, Hc
Walden, 36, Ge
Waldsassen, 22, Eb
Waledana (Saffron Walden), 13, Gd
Walenstadt, 29B, Da
Wales, 28A; 34, Bb; 55A, Bb
Wales, Pr. of, 27, Cd
Wales, The March of, 17, Dc
Walila, 6, Ab
Walingeford (Wallingford), 13, Ee
Walla Walla, 70, Cc
Wallhof, 50, Eb
Wallingford, 27, Ee
Wallis Is., 75, Ge
Walpole, 57, Eb
Walsingham, 36, Ge
Walsleben, 10, Db
Waltham, 13, Ge; 36, Gf
Walton Castle, 3A, He
Walvis Bay, 80A, Eg
Walvisch B., 81A, Ab
Wandatin, 76B, Bb
Wandiwash, 59D
Wangama, 77A
Wanganui, 77, Nj
Wangen, 30, He
Wantage, 7C, Cc; 48B, Cd
Warangal, 25, Ge; 92, Dd
Warberg, 26, Db
Wardha, R., 59C, Cc
Wardour Castle, 48A, Bd
Wareham, 27, Df
Wargaon, 59A, Bd
Warham (Wareham), 13, Df
Wark, 27, Da; 28B, Cb
Warkworth, 27, Ea
Warnabians, 10, Eb
Warneton, 46A, Bd
Warnstedt, 10, Dc
Warren, 28A, Ca
Warrington, 3A, Dc; 48A, Bc
Warsaw, 21, Pb
Warsaw, G. D. of, 62, Gb
Warta, R., 21B, Db; 31, Db
Wartburg, 20, Jc; 39C, Ac
Warthe, R., 21, Lb; 22, Fa
Warwic (Warwick), 13, Ed
Warwick, England, 27, Ed
Warwick, Rhode I., 45B, Dc
Warwick, co., 27, Ed
Warwicscire (Warwickshire), 13, Ed
Wash, The, 27, Gd; 36, Ge
Washington, Arkansas, 72, Bc
Washington, Dist. of Columbia, 71C, Cc; 72B, Ba
Washington, st., 70, Bc
Washington I., 75, Hd
Washington Terr., 67D, Aa
Wasit, 6A, Db
Watasios (Sultanate of Fez) 34, Be
Watauga Association, 57A, Cb
Watchet, 27, Ce
Waterboer's Land, 81A, Bc
Wateree, R., 57D, Aa
Waterford, 15, Dd
Waterford, co., 49B, Dd
Waterloo, 46B
Watford, 48B, Cd
Watkins Pt., 45B, Be
Watling Street, 3A, Ed
Wattignies, 46A, Dd
Watton, 36, Fd
Waverley, 36, Ff
Wavre, 46A, Dd; 46B
Waxhaw Creek, 57, Af
Weardale, 28B, Cc
Weare, 27, De
Wearmouth, 36, Ec
Weddell Sea, 69C
Wedmore, 7C, Bc
Wedone (Weedon), 13, Ed
Weenen, 81D, Bb
Wehlau, 39, Pa; 50, Ec
Weiden, 38, Jd
Weihaiwei, 74, Le
Weil, 30, Hd; 38, Hd
Weilerthal, 39B, Db
Weimar, 10, Dc
Weinsberg, 10, Cd
Weissenburg, Alsace, 39B, Da
Weissenburg, Germany, 20, Jd; 29A, Da
Weissenfels, 39C, Bb
Weitburg, 65B, Aa
Welbeck, 36, Ed
Welden, 72, Eb
Welfesholz, 10, Dc
Wella (Wells), 13, Gd
Welland, R., 27, Fd
Welle (Wells), 13, De
Wellesley, 37B, Ec
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Wellington, 75, Fg
Wellington (Brittania), 77, Nj
Wellington, prov., 77A
Wells, 27, De
Welshpool, 27, Cd
Wenchow, 74, Lf
Wendover, 27, Fe
Wener, L., 12, Hb
Wenloch (Wenlock), 13, Dd
Wenlock, 27, Dd
Weobley, 27, Dd; 28, Db
Werben, 10, Db; 38, Jb
Werc (Wark), 13, Da
Werdenfels, 53, Jd
Weremuthe (Wearmouth), 13, Eb
Werle, 21, Kb
Wernigerode, 60A, Cc
Werra, R., 10, Dc; 20, Hc
Wertheim, 53, Hc
Wes-Treding (West Riding, Lincolnshire), 13, Fc
Wes-Treding (West Riding, Yorkshire), 13, Ec
Wesel, 20, Gc; 60A, Ac
Wesel (Oberwesel), 20, Gc
Weser, R., 10, Cb; 30, Hb
Wessaugusset (Weymouth), 45B, Db
Wessex, 7B, Bc; 12, Dd
West Bengal, 92, Fc
West Dvina, R., 89, Lb
West Florida, 56, Bd
West Franconia, 10, Cd
West Germany, 89, Gd
West Indies, 55B, Dd
West Irian, 91, Gg
West Looe, 27, Bf
West March, 28B, Bb
West Meath, co., 49B, Dc
West New Jersey, 45A, Cc
West Pakistan, 92, Bb
West Point, 57, Dc
West Prussia, 31, Nb
West Roman Empire, 2, Fe
West Saxons, 7A, Cb
West Schelde, R., 54, Cb
West Virginia, 72, Db
West Wales, 7B, Ac; 36A
Westderbei (West Derby), 18, Dc
Wester Wald, 10, Cc
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Western Australia, 77, Cg
Western Ghats, 73, Bd
Western Pomerania, 39, Kb
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Westmeath, co., 37C
Westminster, 27A; 36, Ff
Westminster, Palace of, 27A
Westminster Abbey, 27A
Westmonasterium (Westminster), 13, Fe
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Westover, 45B, Ae; 57, Ce
Westphalia, 10, Bb; 20, Hc
Westport, Missouri, 70, Ed
Westport, New Zealand, 77A
Westray, 49A, Ca
Wetherby, 48B, Cc
Wethersfield, 45B, Cc
Wetter, L., 52C, Cc
Wettin, 10, Dc; 39C, Bb
Wettingen, 29B, Ca
Wetzlar, 10, Cc
Wewak, 90, Dd
Wexford, 15, Ed
Wexford, co., 37C; 49B, Ed
Wexlo, 26, Db
Weymouth, 27, Df; 55A, Bc
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Whalley, 36, Dd
Wheeling, 57, Ac
Wherwell, 36, Ef
Whitby, 27, Fb
Whitchurch, 48B, Cd
White Castle, 28A, Dc
White Croats, 9, Gb
White Horse, 71B, Ca
White House, 72B, Bb
White Huns, 6, Ha
White Marsh, 57, Dc
White Mts., 45A, Cb
White Nile, R., 80B, Ae
White Pass, 71B, Cb
White Plains, 57, Ec
White Russia, 51, Gc
White Sea, 61, Ea
White Umvolosi, R., 81D, Bb
Whitehall, 27A
Whitern, 7B, Aa
Whithorn, 14, De
Whitland, 36, Bf
Whitsand B., 55A, Ac
Whydah 81C, Ec
Wiceford (Witchford), 13, Gd
Wich (Nantwich), 13, Dc
Wiche (Droitwich), 13, Dd
Wick, 49A, Ca
Wicklow, 15, Ed
Wicklow, co., 37C; 49B, Ed
Wicklow Hd., 15, Ed
Wicklow Mts., 15, Ed
Wicumbe (High Wycombe), 13, Fe
Widin, 19, Cd; 78, Dc
Wied, 20, Gc
Wielun, 61A, Ab
Wiesbaden, 60B, Bc; 83A, Ea
Wiesloch, 38, Hd
Wigan, 3A, Dc; 27, Dc
Wigemor (Wigmore), 13, Cd
Wight, I. of, 27, Ef
Wigmore, 28A, Db
Wigtown, 14, De
Wigtown, co., 37A, Bc
Wigtown B., 28B, Ac
Wiht, Is. de (I. of Wight), 13, Ef
Wiju, 76B, Ca
Wildhaus, 29B, Da
Wildspitze, 29A, Db
Wilge, R., 81B, Da
Wilhelmshaven, 55A, Hb
Wilkes Land, 69C
Wilkesbarre, 56, Db
Willebroek, 46A, Dc
Willemstadt, 52B, Aa
Williamsburg, 57, Ce
Williamsport, 70, Gc
Willis Creek, 56B
Willmanstrand, 51, Fa
Willsboro, 57, Ea
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Wilno, 87, Fb
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Wiltberg, 20, Jc
Wilten, 10, De
Wiltescire (Wiltshire), 13, Ee
Wilton, 27, Ee
Wiltshire, 27, Ee
Wiltunie (Wilton), 13, Ee
Wiltzes, 8, Ea; 10, Eb
Wimborne, 7C, Cc
Wimpfen, 10, Cd
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